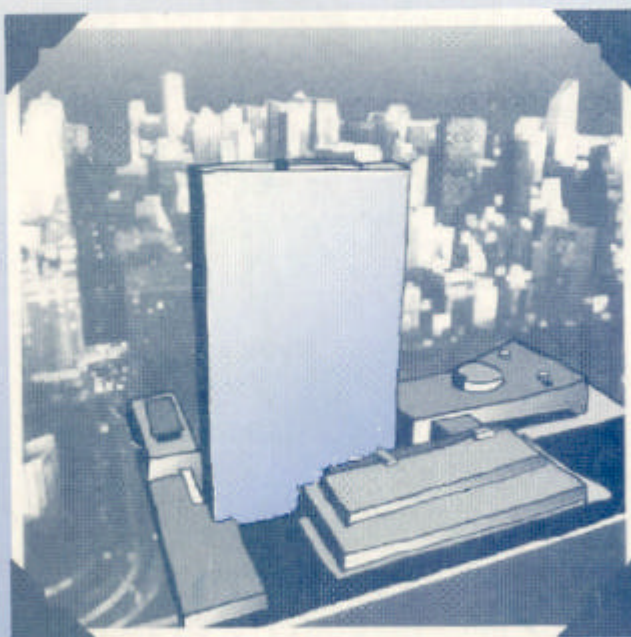


# იბიჯი და ზედაპირი

კითხვა-პასუხი გაერთიანებული  
ერების ორგანიზაციის შესახებ

საქმიანობა,  
ფუნქციები  
და ფინანსური საკითხები



# imi j i da real oba

ki Txva-pasuxi gaerTianebul i  
erebis organizaciis Sesaxeb

saqmi anoba,  
funqciebi  
da finansuri sakiTxebi

## **imiji da realoba**

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gaeros sazogadoebri vi informaciis  
departamentis ofisi saqarTvel oSi  
gaeros saxli  
erisTavis q. 9, 0179 Tbilisi, saqarTvelo

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## ra aris gaerTianebul i erebis organizacia?

*"...centri, romel sac harmoniaSi mohyavs erTa urTierTqmedeba ..."*  
gaeros qartia, 1945.

gaerTianebul i erebis organizacia (gaero) unikal uri saerTaSoriso organizaciaa, romel ic 192 damoukidebel saxel mwifos aerTianebs. igi il msofli io omis Semdeg Camoyal ibda, raTa SeenarCunebina msofli io mSvidoba da usafrTxoeba, daemyarebia megobrul i urTierTobebi msofli io saxel mwifoTa Soris da daemkvidrebina social uri progresi, cxovrebis ukeTesi standartebi da adamianis ufl ebebi, rogorc msofli io Tanamegobrobis ganvitarebis miznebi. wevri saxel mwifoebi urTierToben gaeros qartiis safuZvel ze, romel ic gansazRvavs maTs, rogorc saerTaSoriso gaerTianebis wevrebis, ufl ebebsa da moval eobebs.

gaeros sistema warmodgenilia 6 ZiriTadi organoTi. esenia: general uri asamblea, uSiSroebis sabWo, ekonomikuri da social uri sabWo, saerTaSoriso sasamarTlo da gaeros samdivno. TiToeul i matgani ganTavsebul ia gaeros StabbinaSi, niu-iorkSi, garda saerTaSoriso sasamarTlo si, romel ic haagaSi (niderl andebis samefo) mdebareobs.

gaerosTan dakavSirebul ia "specializebul i saagentoebi", romel Ta special izacia konkretul ia, magram Zal ze mraval ferovani. magaliTad: jandacva, soflis meurneoba, saerTaSoriso aviacia Tu meteorologia. gaero, misi specializebul i saagentoebi da sxva programebi, fondebtan erTad (mag.: gaeros bavSvTa fondi -- UNICEF) qmian "gaeros sistemas".

gaeros specializebul i saagentoebi:

- ?? Sromis saerTaSoriso organizacia (ILO)
- ?? gaeros sakvebisa da soflis meurneobis organizacia (FAO)
- ?? gaeros ganaTlebis, mecnierebisa da kulturis organizacia (UNESCO)
- ?? jandacvis msofli io organizacia (WHO)
- ?? msofli io banki
- ?? saerTaSoriso saval uto fondi (IMF)
- ?? samoqal aqo aviaciis saerTaSoriso organizacia (ICAO)
- ?? msofli io safosto kavSiri (UPU)
- ?? saerTaSoriso satel ekomunikacio kavSiri (ITU)
- ?? msofli io meteorologiuri organizacia (WMO)
- ?? saerTaSoriso sazRvao organizacia (IMO)
- ?? intel eqtual uri sakuTrebis msofli io organizacia (WIPO)
- ?? soflis meurneobis ganvitarebis saerTaSoriso fondi (IFAD)
- ?? gaeros industriul i ganvitarebis saagento (UNIDO)
- ?? atomuri energiis saerTaSoriso saagento (IAEA)

## **ratomaa aucil ebel i gaeros arseboba?**

xSirad aRuniSnavT, gaero rom ar arsebul iyo, Rirda misi gamogonebao.

konfliqtebiT gadaRI il msofli ioSi gaero aris Suamaval i msofli ios mTavrobaTa Soris mol aparakebebsa da konsul taciebSi, agreTve - forumi grZel vadiani probl emebis mosagvarebl ad. rodesac saxel mwifoTaSorisi mol aparakebebi krizisul fazaSia, gaero gvTavazobs general uri mdivnis samsaxurs, romelic moqmedebs, rogorc mesame dauinteresebel i, neutral uri mxare. general uri mdivnis miukerZoebl oba gaeros funqcionirebis umniSvel ovanesi winapirobaa. konfliqtis dros wevr qveynebs saSual eba eZl evaT gaeros egidIT gagzavnon samSvidobo misiebi cecxliS Sewyvetis uzrunvel sayofad anda mebrZol mxareebs Soris buferis funqciebis Sesasrul ebl ad.

mraVal i gl obal uri probl ema, iseTi, rogoricaa siRaribe, umuSevroba, garemos dacva, saerTaSoriso danaSaul ebi, Sidsi, narkotikebi an saerTaSoriso migracia, gadasawyvetad saerTaSoriso kooperacias saWiroebs. gaero, romelic ukve didi xania muSaobs am probl emebze, saukeTeso Sesazl ebl obebs qmnis amgvari TanamSroml obis uzrunvel yofisa da mdgradobisaTvis.

gaero da misi saagentoebi (msofli io bankis CaTvl iT) exmareba ganviTarebad qveynebs grantebisa da sesxebis meSveobiT, romel Ta saerTo Rirebul eba wl iurad 25 miliard dol ars aRemateba. gaeros sistema icavs l tol vil ebs, awvdis sakvebs da warmoadgens mobil ur meqanizms stiqiuri ubedurebebis SemTxvevaSi. qveynebs exmareba ekonomikuri sistemis Camoyal ibebasa da gaZl ierebaSi, gacemul i sesxebiT igi exmareba ganviTarebad qveynebs sakuTari saxel mwifos ganviTarebasa da finansuri bazris stabilizaciaSi. aRniSnul i saxis momsaxureba minimal uri Tanxebi j deba. gaeros sistemis Senaxva erT sul mosaxl es msofli ioSi 3,20 dol ari uj deba, xol o Tavad gaerosi - 23 centi.

## **aris Tu ara gaerTianebul i erebis organizacia msofli io mTavroba?**

gaero ar aris da arc arasdros miiswrafoda yofil iyo msofli io mTavroba. igi suverenul damoukidebel saxel mwifoTa gaerTianebaa. gaero axorciel ebs mxol od imas, rac nebadarTul ia wevr-saxel mwifoTa mier: igi mxol od maTi samoqmedo instrumenti, saSual ebaa. gaeros SeuZl ia gaakeTos mxol od is, rac wevri qveynebis miera gansazRvrul i.

## **gaaumj obesa Tu ara msofli io gaerom?**

gaero ufro mets warmoadgens, vidre amis Sesaxeb masobrivi informaciis saSual ebebidan viciT.

1948 wels gaerom Camoayal iba adamianis ufl ebaTa universal uri dekl aracia — istoriul i gancxadeba adamianis ufl ebaTa da Tavisufl ebis Sesaxeb, riTac yovel i adamiani unda sargebl obdes.

gaeros ganvitarebis programa msofl io mraVal mxrivi grantebis gamcemi udidesi organizaciaa. grantebi ganvitarebisTvisaa mimarTuli. misi 1 miliard dol aris odenobis wliuri biujeti xmardeba aTasobIT ganvitarebis programebs mTel s msofl ioSi. kerZo da sazogadoebrivi investiciebis saSual ebiT damatebiT 9 miliard dol ars gamoimuSavebs.

gaerom 70 qveyanaSi dauwira mxari demokratiul arCevnebs, rac demokratiul i sistemis ganvitarebas emsaxureba.

msofl io sasursaTo programa — mraVal mxrivi sasursaTo daxmarebis udidesi msofl io organizaciaa, romel sac msofl ioSi sakvebiT humanitarul i Sewevnis naxevarze meti wilis gaReba SeuZlia.

gaerom safuzveli daudo udides dekol onizaciur moZraobas. igi 80-mde saxel mwifos daexmara damoukidebl obis mopovebaSi. ukanasknel ad gaerom 1989 wels gauwia meTval yureoba namibiis arCevnebs, romel mac damoukidebl oba moupova am qveyanas.

gaeros bavSvTa fondma da jandacvis msofl io organizaciam imunizaciis 6 gl obal uri kampania Caatares 6 yvel aze saSiSi daavadebis winaaRmdeg da maTi Zal isxmeva yovel wl iurad 2 milionamde bavSvs unarcunebs sicocxles.

ukanasknel i wlebis ganmavl obaSi gaeros meSveobiT saerTaSoriso samarTali imaze metad ganvitarda, vidre mTel i ganvil i istoriis manZilze.

gaeros Zal isxmevit 60%-ze metma moZrdil ma icis wera-kiTxva ganvitarebad msofl ioSi. bavSvebis 80% dadis skol aSi. special uri programebi qal ebs swavlis pirobebs uqmnis. am qal ebis ricxvi 70-ian wl ebSi 36% iyo, 1990 wl isaTvis ki 56%-mde gaizarda.

gaerom da misma saagentoebma janmrTel oba Seunarcunes milionobIT adamians imunizaciis, mal ariasTan brZol isa da sufTa wyl iT mosaxleobis uzrunvel yofis gziT. amis Sedegad sicocxlis xangrZil ivoba msofl ioSi sagraZnobl ad gaizarda.

gaero saagentoebis saSual ebiT exmareba da icavs 20 milionze met ltolvil sa da izul ebiT gadaadgil ebul pirs mTel s msofl ioSi. gaero 1,5 miliard dol aramde Tanxas xarjavs omebisa da stiqiur ubedurebaTagan dazaral ebul i oj axebis dasaxmarebl ad.

yovel wl iurad ganvitarebadi qveynebisaTvis 20 miliard dol arze meti gaicema msofl io bankisa da gaeros sxva saagentoebis mier sesxebisa da kreditebis saxiT.

## rogor muSaobs gaero

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" xuTi aTwi eul is ganmavl obaSi gaero eZebda msofl iosatvis usafrTxoebis uzrunvel yofis gzebs... Cven SeiZl eba yovel Tvis ar vaRiaroT misi Zal isxmeva da zogjer uaryofiTadac ganveyoT mis mimarT, magram mis gareSe arseboba ar SegviZl ia."

fineTis prezidenti marti ahtisaari, gaero 1995

### ras akeTebS general uri asambl ea?

general uri asambl ea, romel ic yvel a wevr qveyanas aerTianebs, daaxl oebiT isaa, rac qveynebisaTvis parl amentia. rogorc gaeros mTavari saTaTbiro organo, is saparl amento dipl omatiis unikal uri formaa. aq iyris Tavs msofl ios yvel a mwvave probl ema, da general ur asambl eaze gamoTqmuli pozicia msofl io ganwyobil ebis saukeTeso barometria. asambl eaze yvel a qveyanas SeuZl ia gauziaros sxvebs sakuTari gamocdil eba, Sexedul eba da miaRwios SeTanxmebas mniSvnel ovan sakiTxebze. marTal ia, asambl eis gadawvyetil ebebi iuridiul ad saval debul o araa wevri qveynebisaTvis, magram es gadawvyetil ebebi erTa TanamegobrobisaTvis moral ur imperativs warmoadgens.

### ratom aqvs yovel qveyanas Tanabari xma general ur asambl eaze?

iseve, rogorc pirovnebebs aqvT arCevnis Tanaswori ufl eba demokratiul sistemaSi, imis miuxedavad, mdidarni arian isini Tu Raribni, Zl ierni Tu sustni, general ur asambl eaze warmodgenil i yvel a qveyana xmis Tanabari ufl ebiT sargebl obs. yvel a wevris ufl ebebi da privil egiebi, iseve rogorc val debul ebebi da pasuxismgebl oba, Tanasworia.

### dominireben Tu ara ganviTarebadi qveynebi general ur asambl eaze?

1960 wl amde zogierTi saxel mwifo SeSfoTebul i iyo industriul ad ganviTarebul i qveynebis "avtomaturi umravl esobis" gamo. 1960 wl is Semdeg — mas Semdeg, rac gaeros mraval i axal i damoukidebel i qveyana SeuerTda, gamoiTqva SeSfoTeba ganviTarebadi qveynebis "umravl esobis tiraniis gamo".

Cveul ebriv qveynebi xmis micemisas akeTeben Taviant arCevans imis mixedviT, Tu ra dadebiTi Sedegi mohyveba ama Tu in sakiTxis gadaWras maTTvis da ara raime j gufis interesebidan gamomdinare.

civi omis dasrul ebam dasabami daudo konsensuss mniSvnel ovan sakiTxebze — ekonomikuri TanamSroml obidan, vidre garemos dacvamde. industriul ad ganviTarebul i da ganviTarebadi qveynebis Sexedul ebebi ukanasknel xanebSi sul ufro uaxl ovdeba da

emTxveva erTmaneTs, rac aSkara gamoxatul ebas poul obs kenWisyrisas. 1996 wl is general uri asambli eis pl enarul i sesiisas rezoluciebis 77% erTxmad iqna miRebuli, arc erTi wevri ar gamosul a winaarmdeg da arc Tavi Seukavebia.

## **rogor TanamSroml oben arasamTavrobo organizaciebi da gaero?**

gaero warmoadgens saxel mwifoTasoris msofli o organizacias, magram misi moqnil i stuxtura sxva moqmed pirTa moqidvis saSual ebasac izl eva, roml ebTan TanamSroml obac sasicocxl od mniSvnel ovania gl obal uri probl emebis gadasawrel ad.

samoqal aqo sazogadoebis mraval ma warmomadgenel ma Seuwyo xel i gaeros saqmianobas - iqneboda es saqmiani xal xi, profesiul i kavSirebi Tu akademiuri institutebi.

sxva gamokveTili monawil eni arasamTavrobo organizaciebi arian, iseTebi, rogor eba „rotari klubi“, „emnesti interneiSni“ da qal Ta panafrikul i organizacia. arasamTavrobo organizacia moqal aqeta arakomerციul i, nebayofli obiti gaertianeba, romelic lokal ur, erovnul an saertasoris doneze moqmedeb.

1600-mde arasamTavrobo organizacias, romlebic muSaoben ekonomikur da social ur ganvitarebaze, sakonsultacio statusi aqvt social ur da ekonomikur sabwosi. maTi warmomadgenel ebi SeiZl eba moxveul ni iyvnen sabwos sxdomaze moxsenebisavis. kidev 1500-mde arasamTavrobo organizacia, romlebic gaeros saqmianobasTan dakavSirebul sainformacio programebs axorciel eben, akreditebul ni arian gaeros sazogadoebrivi informacis departamentTan. TiToeul matgans hyavs oficial uri warmomadgenel i gaeros Stab-binaSi da xel s uwyoben gaeros sasicocxl o kavSirebis ganvitarebas msofli o sazogadoebasTan.

arasamTavrobo organizaciebs gavlena aqvt rogorc nacional ur, ise saertasoris doneebze da sul ufro mzard zemoqmedebas axdenen gaeros muSaobaze. isini mniSvnel ovan rols asrul eben gaeros konferenciebze, warmoaCenen sazogadoebis im fenebis Sexedul ebebs, romel Ta interesebsac warmoadgenen, Tundac iseT sakiTxebze, rogor eba adamianis ufl ebebi da garemos dacva.

## **rogoria uSiSroebis sabWos roli?**

uSiSroebis sabwo, qartiis Tanaxmad, warmoadgens gaeros organos, romelic upirvel es yovl isa pasuxismgebelia saertasoris mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis uzrunvel yofaze. sabwo TiTqmis mudmivad muSaobs im krizisul situaciebze, romlebic msofli oSi iqmneba.

qartiis mixedvit, wevri qveynebi val debul ni arian aRiaron da ganaxorciel on sabwos gadawyvetil ebani. general ur asambleaze miRebul gadawyvetil ebaTagan gansxvavebit, uSiSroebis sabwos gadawyvetil ebani iuridiul ad saval debul o Zal isa arian.

sabwoze xmis micemis sistema damatebit privilegiebs aniwebs 5 mudmiv wevrs: aSS-s, didi britaneTis gaertianebul samefos, ruseTis federacias, safrangeTsa da CineTs. am qveyanaTagan TiToeul s SeuZl ia winadadebis bl okireba, Tu winaarmdeg miscems xmas im

SemTxvevaSic ki, roca yvel a danarCeni wevri Tanaxmaa. es ufl eba "vetos ufl ebis" saxel iTaa cnobil i.

## **ra xdeba, Tu uSiSroebis sabWos gadawvetil eba ar srul deba?**

sabWos efeqturoba damokidebul ia wevri qveynebis survil sa da SesaZl ebl obaze, ganaxorciel on misi gadawvetil ebani an gamoyon resursebi am gadawvetil ebaTa gansaxorciel ebl ad.

Tuki sabWos gadawvetil ebani ar srul deba, sabWos ramdenime al ternativa moepoveba: saqme SeiZl eba gadaeces saerTaSoriso sasamarTl os rCevisaTvis. SesaZl oa, agreTve, mimarTon ekonomikur da sxva saxis sanqciebs im SemTxvevaSi, Tu qveyana safrTxes uqmnis mSvidobas an axorciel ebs agresias. daarsebul ia saerTaSoriso tribunal ebi samxedro danaSaul ebSi eWvmitanil i pirebis gasasamarTl ebl ad, rogorc es moxda ruandasa da yofil iugosl aviaSi. uSiSroebis sabWos agreTve SeuZl ia Zal is gamoyenebis ufl eba misces gaeros samSvidobo Zal ebs an wevri qveynebis gaerTianebul jarebs (eray-quveiTis konfl iqti, somal i da haiti). unda aRiniSnos, rom Zal a mxol od ukidures SemTxvevaSi gamoiyeneba, rodesac probl emis mSvidobiani gadawvetis yvel a gza amowurul ia.

## **rogor izl eva uSiSroebis sabWo sanqciebis Sesrul ebis garantias?**

rogorc wesi, gaeros sanqciebis ganxorciel ebaze pasuxismgebl oba wevr qveynebs ekisreba. sanqciebis dadebisas sabWo qmnis komitets sanqciebis darRvevis gakontrol ebisaTvis. komiteti axdens saxel mwifoebis informirebas maTs iurisdicciaSi myofi pirebis an kompaniebis mier sanqciebis darRvevebis Sesaxeb, ris Semdegac qveynebma unda miiRon Sesabamisi zomebi.

magal iTad, mSvidobis SenarCunebis mizniT iaraRis Setanaze embargo daedo yofil iugosl avias (1991 wel i), Liberia (1992), somal is (1992) da ruandas (1994). farTomasStabiani sanqciebi iqna gamoyenebul i erayis winaaRmdeg 1990 wl is quveiTis okupaciis Semdeg da 1993 wel s haitiSi momxdari saxel mwifo gadatrial ebis. amgvar SemTxvevebSi uSiSroebis sabWo wevri qveynebisagan moiTxovs angariSs sanqciebis ganxorciel ebis Sesaxeb.

## **saWiroebs Tu ara sabWo reformas?**

uSiSroebis sabWos reformaze muSaobs special uri j gufi, romel Sic yvel a wevri qveynebis warmomadgenel i Sedis.

aRiarebul ia, rom sabWos Semadgenl oba veRar asaxavs msofli oSi Seqmnil ekonomikur da politikur realiebs. amitomac wevrma qveynebma moiTxoves sabWos Semadgenl obis imgvarad Secvl a, rom sabWom real urad Seasrul os masze dakisrebul i moval eobani.

samuSao jgufma daamuSava iseTi sakiTxebi, rogoricaa mudmivi da droebiTi wevrebis raodenobis gazrda, sabWoSi adgil ebis rotacia an gayofa, vetos ufl eba, urTierTdamokidebul eba sabWos, general ur asamb l easa da sxva organoebs Soris.

qveynebi SeTanxmdnen, rom sabWos wevrTa raodenoba unda gaizardos, da am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT mraval i proeqti damuSavda. erT-erTi maTganis Tanaxmad, mudmiv wevrebs unda daematos ori industriul ad ganviTarebul i da sami ganviTarebadi qveyana — afrikidan, aziidan da l aTinuri amerikidan. meore proeqti iTval iswinebs mudmivi adgil ebis ganawil ebas regionul i principiT da am adgil ebis rotacias regionis qveynebze. arsebobs winadadeba, gaizardos mxol od droebiTi wevrebis raodenoba da maTi arCeva gaeros samSvidobo da sxva RonisZiebebSi Setanil i wvl il is safuZvel ze moxdes. vinaidan verc erTma proeqtma ver moipova xmebis aucil ebel i 2/3, samuSao jgufi agrZel ebs muSaobas kompromisis misaRwevad.

## **rogoria gaeros general uri mdivnis roli?**

general uri mdivani gaeros xel mZRvanel i da mTavari administrativa. igi organizaciis warmomadgenel ia sazogadoebis winaSe, rogorc mTavari saerTaSoriso mediator i da mSvidobis damamkvidrebel i. general uri mdivani agreTve iRwwis Cveni drois umniSvnel ovanesi probl emebis gadasawyvetad, dawyebul i ganviTarebiTa da ganiaraRebiT, damTavrebul i adamanTa ufl ebebiT.

general uri mdivnis erT-erT mTavari moval eobaa uSiSroebis sabWos yuradReba miapyros nebismier sakiTxs, romel ic, misi azriT, saerTaSoriso mSvidobasa da uSiSroebas emuqreba.

saerTaSoriso uTanxmoebaTa gadawyvetis xel Sesawyobad general ur mdivans SeuZl ia gamoiyenos "Cumi dipl omatia", mol aparakebaTa warmoebis sxva xerxebi. ukanasknel xanebSi gaxSirda "preventiul i dipl omatiis" gamoyeneba saerTaSoriso uTanxmoebaTa warmoSobis, ganviTarebisa da gavrcel ebis Tavidan asacil ebl ad.

## **rogor iniSneba general uri mdivani?**

general uri mdivani iniSneba general uri asamb l eis mier, uSiSroebis sabWos wardgeniT, amitomac Sesazl ebel ia vetos ufl ebis gamoyeneba. pirvel i ori general uri mdivani iyo triugve l i norvegiidan da dag hamarSal di Sveciidan. ukanasknel i 30 wl is ganmavl obaSi iyo araoficial uri mcdel oba general uri mdivnis Tanamdebobis rotaciisa regionul jgufebis Soris, roml ebmac moicva azia (u tani, birmidan (amJamad mianmari), dasavl eT evropaa (kurt val dhaimi, avstria), l aTinuri amerika (peres de kuel iari, peru), afrika (butros buros Ral i, egviptidan, romel ic erTi vadiT iqna arCeul i, da axl andel i general uri mdivani kofi anani - ganidan). miuxedavad imisa, rom vadebis raodenoba, romel Ta ganmavl obaSiC SeiZl eba imsaxuros general urma mdivanma, SezRudul i araa, j erj erobiT or vadaze meti aravis umsaxuria.

## **vin i xdis gaeros xarj ebs?**

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**"imisaTvis, rom gaero SevinarCunoT, rogorc efeqturi instrumenti, unda gadail axos arsebul i finansuri da organizaciul i krizisi. dauSvebel ia qartiis ignorireba, rwmenis Ral ati. val debul ebebi unda Sesrul des, val ebi unda dai faros."**

gaeroSi aSS warmomadgenl is  
adl ai e. stivensonis memorandumidan gaerosadmi, 1964

### **vin i xdis gaeros xarj ebs?**

yvel a wevri qveyana.

TiToeul i wevris wili gamoiTvl eba msofli io ekonomikaSi misi wvl il isa da gadaxdisunarianobis mixedviT. amgvvari Senatanebi Seadgenen gaeros "regul arul biuj ets", romel ic daaxl oebiT 1,3 mil iardi dol aria wel iwadSi. am Tanxidan ifareba RonisZiebebis, saStato muSakebis, ZiriTadi infrastruqturis xarj ebi. gaeros qartiis Zal iT, wevri qveynebi val debul ebas iReben gadaxadon sawevro.

regul arul i biuj eti ar faravs samSvidobo operaciebis xarj ebs, romel Ta saerTo Rirebul eba yovel wels gansxvavebul ia. gaeros special ur programebsa da saagentoebis agreTve sakuTari biuj etebi aqvT.

### **vin i xdis gaeros sistemis xarj ebs?**

gaeros sistema, anu TviT gaero plus special uri saagentoebi da programebi (msofli io bankis, saerTaSoriso saval uto fondisa da sofl is meurneobis ganviTarebis saerTaSoriso fondis (IFAD) gamokl ebiT) wel iwadSi 10 mil iard dol ars iTviseben. am Tanxis 2/3-mde gaerosa da special uri saagentoebis wevri qveynebis Semowirul obania, danarCeni nawili ki am qveynebis saval debul o gadasaxadebisagan ifareba. gaeros sistemis danaxarjebis udides nawils Seadgens ekonomikuri, social uri da humanitarul i RonisZiebebi, romel Ta mizani msofli ios uRaribesi qveynebis daxmarebaa. 1994 wels gaeros sistemis danaxarjebi (msofli io bankis, saerTaSoriso saval uto fondisa da sofl is meurneobis ganviTarebis saerTaSoriso fondis (IFAD) xarjebis

gamokl ebiT) humanitarul daxmarebasa da stiqiuri ubedurebebis likvidaciis, jandacvisa da soflis meurneobis ganvitarebis Ronisziebebze 4.6 miliard dolariyo.

## **rogor muSavdeba gaeros biujeti?**

biujets generaluri asamblea amtkicebs wevri qveynebis mier gul dasmit ganxilvis Semdeg. biujets waradgens generaluri mdivani gaeros departamentebis motxovnata skrupul ozuri Seswavis Semdeg. Tavdapirvel ad administraciul da sabiujeto saqmeta mrcevelta komiteti (Sedgeba mtavrobaTa mier daniSnuli 16 eqspertisagan) da, programebisa da koordinaciis komiteti (Sedgeba saxel mwifoTa interesebis warmomadgeneli 34 eqspertisagan) ganxilaven biujetis proeqts.

proeqti ganxilvis Semdeg egzavneba generaluri asambleis mexute (administraciul da sabiujeto saqmeta) komitets, sadac gaeros wevri yvela qveyanaa warmodgenili. biujetis proeqti generaluri asambleis mimdinareobis sami Tvis manzilze Seiswavela da, bolos, dasamtkicebl ad waredgineba generaluri asambleas. 1988 wlis Semdeg yvela biujeti konsensusiT miReboda, anu arc erTi wevri saxel mwifo ar yofila winaarmdegi.

### **CanarTi**

#### **gaero -- upiratesobani biznesmenTaTvis**

- ?? *saqmiani xal xisa da gaeros saerto interesebSi ekonomikuri zrdisa da stabilurobis xel Sewyoba, samusao adgil ebis Seqmna da investiciebis stimuli reba;*
- ?? *gaero xel s uwyobs saertaSoriso biznesisa da vaWrobis ganvitarebas. mxars uWers eqsports, saavtoro ufl ebis dacvas, amkvidrebs saerto teqnukur standartebis, rac msoflios biznesmenTa interesebSicaa;*
- ?? *amerikul i kompaniebi gaerosaTvis saqonl is udidesi mimwodebl ebi arian. 1994 wels gaeros sistemam 3,8 miliard dolaris saqoneli Seizina -- vaqcinebit dawyebuli da saofise mowyobil obebit damTavrebuli. aSS-s kompaniebze am danaxarjebis 20% (737 mln. dolari) modis. 1995 wels gaeros Stab-binam niu-iorkSi 396 milioni dolari daxarja. amerikul ma kompaniebma Tanxis 49% (197 milioni dolari) miRes.*
- ?? *mravali biznes organizacia mWidrod TanamSroml obs gaerosTan, zogierTs ki oficialuri kavSirebic aqvs masTan -- aseTebia, magaliTad -- „rotari interneiSnli“, „laions klabi,“ komerciis saertaSoriso palata da gaeros biznes sabWo;*
- ?? *sabazro ekonomikis gavitarebisaTvis gaeros saqmianobam xeli Seuwyo 25 miliard dolaris Rirebul ebis pirdapir sagareo investiciebs ganvitarebad da gardamavali ekonomikis qveynebSi.*

## **biujeti zedmetad swrafad xomar izrdeba?**

piriqiT. inflaciisa da savaluto kursis cval ebadobis gaTvaliswinebit, ukanaskneli wlebis ganmavl obasi realuri saerto biujeti igive rceba da mcirdeba kidec. unda gavitvaliswinoT, rom es xdeba qveynebidan axali programebisa da Ronisziebebis

ganxorciel ebs mudmivi moTxovnebis miuxedavad. 1996-97 wl isatvis damtkicebuli biujeti (2,6 miliard dolari) nominal urad ar gazrdila wina wl is biujetTan Sedarebit, real urad ki (inflaciisa da savaluto kursebis cval ebadobis gaTvaliswinebit) mnisvnel ovnad Semcirda.

## **vin kontrol ebs fondebis xarj vas?**

biujetis mirebis Semdeg moqmedebasi Sedis Sinagani kontrolis meqanizmebi, romlebic uzrunvel yofen Tanxebis miznobriv xarj vas. gaeros programaTa dagegmvis, sabiujeto da arricxvis ofisi kontrolis Ziritadi meqanizmia. TiToeul programasa da specialur saagentos, amavedros, kontrolis sakuTari meqanizmebic moepoveba.

Sida zedamxedvel obis ofisi regularulad ganxilavs gaeros saqmianobas mTels msofliosi, finansuri operaciebis CaTvlit. es ofisi axorciel ebs Sida audits, monitorings, inspeqciasa da gamoziebas, ikvevs gadaxarjvis, korufciis, Tanamdebobis borotad gamoyenebis SemTxvevebs. ofisi pasuxismgebelia usualod generaluridivnis winaSe da SeuZlia nebismeri dokumentis Semowmeba. konfidencialuri satel efono xazisaSual ebas aZl evs ofiss miros informacia darRvevebis Sesaxeb.

fondebis atvisebis Semdeg angariSebis Semowmebas axorciel ebs auditorTa sabWo, romelic generaluri asambleis mier damtkicebuli sami wevri qveynis mTavari auditorebisagan Sedgeba. TiToeuli matgani ircevs auditorTa Stats, romlebtan erTadac kontrol ebs gaeros ofisebis angariSebs mTels msofliosi.

amasTan, inspeqciis gaertianebuli jgufi Tvalyurs adevnebs gaeros sistemaSi ganxorciel ebuli RonisZiebebisaTvis Tanxebis optimalur xarj vas. jgufi 11 qveynis inspeqtorebisagan Sedgeba, romelTac generaluri asamblea ircevs. maT kontrolis farTo ufl ebebi da Sesazl ebl obebi moepovebat.

## **ra finansuri reformebi ganxorciel da?**

ukanaskneli 4 wl is manZilze gaerosi biujetis SemcirebisaTvis radikaluri zomebi ganxorciel da. departamentebisa da ofisebis ricxvi 20-idan 12-mde Semcirda, samdivnos umarlesi postebis raodenoba - 48-idan 37-mde, Seizruda mgzavrobis xarjebi, faqtiurad Sewyda axali saStato musakebis daqiraveba, gauqmda 1000-mde samuSao adgili. msgavsi Semcireba gaerosatvis axali araa, 1986 wl idan moyolebuli, Statian musakTa raodenoba 25%-iT Semcirda, marali donis postebisa ki - 40%-iT.

mimdinareobs sxva samuSaoebic xarjebis Sesamcireblad -- samuSao programebis racionalizacia, gaeros organoebis koordinaciis gaumjosebება, axali teqnologiებისა და inovაციების დანერგვა.

## **ratom ganicdis gaero finansur kriziss?**

gaero finansur krizisSi imitom ki ar armoCnda, rom zedmets xarjavs, aramed im ubralomizezis gamo, rom wevri qveynebi srulad androulad ar ixdian savaldebulo sawevro gadasaxadebs.

amgvar pirobebSi muSaoba nebismier saxel mwifosa Tu kompanias gauWirdeboda, miT umetes, rom, miuxedavad sawevros gadauxdel obisa, qveynebi sul axal i programebisa da samSvidobo operaciebis dafinansebis Sesaxeb iReben gadawyvetil ebebs.

sinamdvil eSi gaero arc iseTi fufunebaa im saqmianobis masStabis gaTval iswinebiT, romel sac is axorciel ebs.

### **CanarTi**

#### **SevadarOT gaerosa da sxva organizaciebis biujeti**

*gaeros yovel wl iuri biujeti, rogorc vTqviT, 1,3 mil iardi dol aria. gaeros sistemisa -- 10 miliardamde. SevadarOT es maCvenebl ebi sxva organizaciebis Tu saxel mwifoebis biujetebs: evrokavSiris administraciul i biujeti 1996 wel s 5,2 mil iardi dol ari iyo. gaeros biujeti qal aq niu-iorkis wl iuri biujetis 4%-ia. marto saskolo sistemas niu-iorkSi gaeroze 3jer didi biujeti aqvs. tokios saxanZro departamentis biujeti 1 mil iardi dol ariT metia gaerosaze. amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis arc erT Stats ara aqvs gaeroze mcire biujeti. umciresbiujetiani Statebis -- samxreT dakotisa da vermontis wl iuri biujeti 2.0 mil iardi dol aria. msofli o wel iwadSi SeiaraRebaze 767 miliard dol ars xarjavs, es Tanxa gaeros sistemas 76 wel i eyofoda.*

### **ratom ar ixdis zogierTi qveyana sawevros?**

mizezi mraval gvaria – teqniki, sabiujeto sirTul eebi, ubral od - siRaribe; sxvani sawevros gadauxdel obiT cdil oben pol itikuri zewol a moaxdinon gaeroze.

### **rogor gamoiTvl eba sawevros odenoba?**

ZiriTadi kriteriumi, romel sac general uri asambl eis sawevro Senatanebis komiteti iyenebs, qveynis gadaxdisunarianobaa. igi gamoiTvl eba erT sul mosaxl eze gadaangariSebul i erovnul i Semosavl idan. TiToeul i wevri qveyana erovnul i biujetis garkveul procentis ixdis. minimal uri procentul i maCvenebl ia 0,01, maqsimal uri -- 25. 1996 wel s minimal uri ganakveTi 108 770 dol ars Seadgenda da 95 qveyanaze vrcel deboda. udidesi Senatani aSS-s ekisreboda -- 321 392 073 dol ari. gadasaxadebis raodenoba yovel mesame wel s gadaisinj eba erovnul Semosaval ze axal i statistikuri monacemebis dadgenisTanave.

### **CanarTi**

#### **daval ianebani:**

*1998 wl is 30 seqtembrisTvis wevr qveynebs gaeros 2,5 mil iardi dol ari val i hqondaT rogorc 1998 wl is, ise wina wl ebis biujetSi. 185 wevri qveynidan 94-s, anu 51%-s, hqonda garkveuli daval ianeba. gaero funqcionirebas agrZel ebda samuSao kapital is fondis (romel Sic wevri qveynebi winaswar ricxaven Tanxebs) da fondTaSorisi sesxebis meSveobiT.*

## ramdenad samarTi ianad nawil deba gadasaxadi?

radganac gadasaxadis raodenoba erovnul Semosaval s eyrdnoba, mdidari qveynebi, bunebrivia, mets ixdian. 1974 wel s general urma asambl eam maqsimal ur ganakveTad 25% daadgina. dReisaTvis es ganakveTi mxol od aSS-isTvis gamoiyeneba. mxol od erovnul Semosaval ze dayrdnobiT, anu maqsimal uri ganakveTi rom ara, aSS-s erovnul i biuj etis 30%-is gadaxda mouwevda. udidesi gadamxdel ebia agreTve iaponia (17.98%), germania (9.63%), safrangeTi (6.49%), italia (5.39%), didi britaneTi (5.07%) da ruseTi (2.87%). saqarTvel o ki saerTo biuj etis 0,11%-s ixdis. evrokavSiris 15 qveyana saerTo biuj etis 35%-s ixdis.

anal ogiurad, minimal uri dadgenil i ganakveTi 0.01%-ia. is amJamad 95 qveyanas Seexeba, romel Tagan zogierTs, mxol od erovnul Semosaval ze dayrdnobiT, nakl ebis gadaxda mouwevda. SedarebiTi kategoriebiT Tu vimsjel ebT, aSS-is wil i sul ac araa udidesi -- zogierTi ganvitarebadi qveyana, roml is gadasaxadic minimal uri ganakveTiT iangariSeba, erovnul i Semosavl is ufro did nawil s ixdis, vidre aSS.

## ekisrebaT Tu ara industriul qveynebs zedmeti gadasaxadi?

Tu qveynebs gadaxdil i sawevros saerTo raodenobis mixedviT davaj gufebT, cxadi gaxdeba, rom gadasaxadebis did wil s qveynebis SedarebiT mcire raodenoba ixdis. Tumca, Tu kriteriumebs Sevcvl iT, suraTic Seicvl eba. Tu kl asifikacia erT sul mosaxl eze gadaangariSebul i wil iT moxdeba, 15 udides gadamxdel s Soris ramdenime ganvitarebadi qveyana da Crdil ouri qveynebi -- Svecia, dania, norvegia da fineTi moxvdebian.

danaxarjebis didi nawil i ubrundeba ganvitarebul qveynebs im saqonl isa Tu momsaxurebis safasurad, romel sac gaero SeiZens, agreTve - personal is xel fasebisa da saoperacio xarjebis saxiT. gaeros sistemis teqnukur eqspertTa umravl esoba ganvitarebul i qveynebidanaa, amave qveynebze modis daqiravebul i muSaxel isa da SeZenil i saqonl is umetesoba.

gaero, misi saagentoebi da dipl omatiuri korpusi niu-iorkSi 3.2 miliard dol ars xarjavs yovel wl iurad. gaeromve Seqmna 30 600 samuSao adgil i am qal aqSi. niu-iorkis municipal iteti gaeros axasiaTebis, rogorc "muSaxel is erT-erT udides damqiravebel s, mSenebl obis stimulators, turistebis mizidvisa da, saerTod, qal aqis ekonomikis ganvitarebis saSual ebas".

gaeros 15 udidesi donori erT sul mosaxl eze gadaangariSebiT	
san-marino	4,75 dol ari
monako	4,05 ..
lihtenStaini	3,90 ..
sent-kitsi da nevisi	2,60 ..
marSal is kunZul ebi	2,51 ..

andora	2.32	„
l uqsemburgi	2,06	„
antigua da barbuda	1,69	„
Svecia	1,57	„
seiSel is kunZul ebi	1,57	„
dominika	1,51	„
dania	1,49	„
norvegia	1,42	„
arabeTis gaerTianebul i saemiroebi	1,35	„
fineTi	1,34	„

## ra mohyveba sawevros gadauxdel obas?

erTis mxriv, gaeros demokratiis damkvidrebis misiebi haitisa da gvatemal aSi fondebis nakl ebobis gamo safrTxeSi aRmoCndnen. general urma asambl eam 1996 wel s general ur mdivans mostxova am operaciebis dafinanseba arsebul i resursebis fargl ebSi da, amave dros, moiTxova biujetis Sekveca 154 mil ion i dol ariT. anal ogiuri safrTxe emuqreba samSvidobo operaciebsac.

## ra zomebis miRebaa SesaZI ebel i gadauxdel obis SemTxvevaSi?

es damokidebul ia daval ianebis raodenobaze. Tu is ori wl is gadasaxadis jamur Rirebul ebas aRemateba, qartiis me-19 muxl is Tanaxmad qveyanas SeiZI eba CamoerTvas xmis ufl eba general ur asambl eaze. amgvარი sanqcia mრავალი qveynis mimarT yofila gamoyenebul i.

gaeros 10 udidesi moval ea:

aSS	1.6	mil iardi dol ari
ukraina	41,1	mil ion i dol ari
iugosl avia	10,8	„
bel orusia	10,3	„
yazaxeTi	7,4	„
irani	7,3	„
saqarTvel o	6,8	„
uzbekeTi	4.7	„
israel i	4,4	„
erayi	4,1	„

## rogor finansdeba samSvidobo operaciebi?

regul arul i biujeti gaeros ZiriTadi funqciebis Sesrul ebas emsaxureba, samSvidobo operaciebs ki sakuTari biujetebi gaaCniaT. ukanasknel xanebSi amgvარი operaciebis ricxvi mniSvnel ovnad gaizarda -- 1998 wl is seqtembristvis 17 samSvidobo operacia

mimdinareobda, 1987 wels -- mxol od 8. sul 1948 wli dan 49 samSvidobo operacia mimdinareobda.

marTalia, wevrma qveynebma gazardes gaeros samSvidobo mandati, magram zogierTi maTgani ver asrul ebs sakuTari wli ilis val debul ebas am operaciebis dafinansebaSi. 1997 wels samSvidobo operaciebis biujeti 1.3 miliardi dolari iyo. 1998 wli is 30 seqtembrisTvis wina wlebis davalianebam 1.8 miliardi dolari Seadgina. am deficitma gadaxdis Seferxeba gamoiwvia im qveynebisaTvis, romlebmam gamoyves jarebi an mowyobil obani. 1997 wli is dasawyisisaTvis gaeros 70-mde qveynis 1.2 miliard dolaramde vali hqonda, amaTgan bevri ganvitarebadi qveyanaa.

## **CanarTi**

**ra RonisZiebani iqna SemoTavazebuli gaeros finansuri stabilizaciisaTvis?**

**winadadebaTa umravlesoba gaeros garedan modis. generaluri mdivnis moTxovnis safuzvelze fordiss fondma moiwvia damoukidebel eqspertTa jgufi, romel mac RonisZiebaTa Semdegi gegma warmoadgina:**

**wli iuri gadasaxadi sam Senatanad iqnas dafaruli; dagvianebul gadasaxadebze dairicxos procentebi; daarsdes 400-mil iondol ariani fondi, romelic wevri qveynebis mier dafinanseba da moxmardeba samSvidobo operaciebis kritikul, sawyis fazas; samSvidobo operaciebi Cajdes qveynebis Tavdacvis da ara sagareo uwyebis biujetSi.**

**avstraliawamoayena winadadeba, qveynebis gadasaxads valutis gacvliti operaciebis safasurad daericxos 0,001%. es 3 miliard dolars Seadgens wli iurad da mTlianad faravs samSvidobo operaciebis Rirebul ebas. evrokavSirma Semoitana winadadeba, gadasaxadis droulad gadaxda finansurad momgebiani iyos wevri qveynebisaTvis, xolo ori wli is gadasaxadis gadauxdel obis SemTxvevaSi ki qveyanas avtomaturad Camoertvas xmis ufl eba. generalur asambl eas am winadadebebze jerjerobiT aravitari gadawyvetil eba ar miuria.**

**Tanabrad nawil deba Tu ara samSvidobo operaciebis xarjebi?**

ara. rogorc wesi, samSvidobo operaciebi uSiSroebis sabWos iniciativiT ewyoba. generaluri asambl ea am operaciebis dafinansebis wli is dadgenisas met gadasaxadebs akisrebs uSiSroebis sabWos 5 mudmiv wevrs, romel Tac vetos ufl eba aqvT da, rogorc generaluri asambl eis dokumentebSia naTqvami, "gansakuTrebuli pasuxismgebl oba ekisrebaT samSvidobo operaciebisas".

1997 wels CineTs, safrangeTs, ruseTis federacias, didi britaneTis gaertianebul samefosa da amerikis SeerTebul Statebs samSvidobo operaciebis xarjebis 52%-mde daekisraT (1992 wels es macvenebeli 57% iyo). sxva industriul ad ganvitarebuli saxel mwifoebi gadasaxadebs imave ganakvetiT ixdian, rogorc regul arul biujetSi. ganvitarebad qveynebs samSvidobo operaciebis dafinansebaSi didi SeravaTebi eniWebi. rig

SemTxvevebSi, zogierTi qveyana Tanaxmaa, Cveul ebrivze meti gaiRos ama Tu im operaciis dasafinansebl ad. ase iyo, magal iTad, eray-quveiTis konfl iqtisas, kviprossa da haitiSi.

## **metismetad Zviri xom ar j deba samSvidobo operaciebi?**

1997 wl isaTvis samSvidobo operaciebisaTvis navaraudevi iyo 1.2 mili iardi dol aris daxarj va. marTalia, es mniSvnel ovani Tanxaa, magram is mxol od 0,2%-ia im Tanxisa, romel sac msofli ios qveynebi SeiaraRebaze xarjaven. niu-iorkis pol icia da saxanZro departamenti wl iurad am Tanxaze mets iReben. aSS-Si erT ojaxs yvel a samSvidobo operacia imdenive uj deba, ramdenic 6 qil a koka-kola.

Tu probl emas sxva kuTxiT SevxedavT -- diax, samSvidobo operaciebi Zviri j deba, magram kidev ufro didia omiT miyenebul i zarali - rogorc finansuri, ise adamanuri Tval sazrisiT.

## **zedmet qaRal ds xom ar iyenebs gaero?**

sxva organizaciebTan SedarebiT -- ara. oficial uri dokumentacia da angariSebi aucil ebl obadaa miCneul i nebismier organizaciasa Tu mTavrobaSi. gaeros Stabbina 2,200 tona qaRal ds iyenebs wel iwadSi, imdenives, ramdensac gazeTi "niu-iork taimsi" erTi sakviraio gamoSvebisaTvis. es xarjia im saqmianobisa, romel ic marTlac STambeWdavia -- 185 qveyanasTan yovel dRiuri oficial uri kontaktebis warmarTva. warmovidginoT general uri asamblea. wl iurad aq 160-mde sakiTxi ganxil eba. qveynebis moTxovniT diskusiebisa da gadawyvetilebebis teqsti 6 oficial ur enaze unda gamoqveyndes.

amisda miuxedavad, gaero cdil obs Seamciros dokumentaciis raodenoba. magal iTad, dawesda 24-furcliani limiti samdivnos angariSebisaTvis, qveynebs ki SesTavazes, minimumamde SeezRudaT oficial uri dokumentaciis moTxovna.

1996 wl is pirvel 8 TveSi masal ebis raodenoba 13%-iT Semcirda.

kompiuterebisa da el eqtronuli fostis gamoyenebis gafarToeba agreTve amcirebs qaRal dis xarj vas. 1988 wels amuSavda gaeros qaRal dis gadamuSavebis programa, romel ic yvel aze warmatebul ad miicneva niu-iorkis StatSi. igi model adac ki iqca bevri msxvil i korporaciisaTvis.

## **ras akeTebS gaero mSvidobis gansamt ki cebl ad?**

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**„CvenTvis cnobil ia, rom Seiararebaze mimarTul i resursebis umciresi nawil ic ki sakmarisi iqneboda j andacvis, ganaTl ebis, SimSil isa da TavSesafris umniSvnel ovanesi probl emebis gadasawvetad.“**

**nobel is mSvidobis premiis laureatis oskar arias sanCesis gamosvla gaeroSi, 1995**

1945 wl idan gaero Suamdgoml obda samSvidobo initiativebs, romel Ta mizani regional uri konfliktების დასრულება იყო. უკანასკნელ წლებში warmatebit განხორციელდა იმის შესახებ მისიების მაგალითად სევილია მოვიყვანოთ ირან-ერაყის ომის დასრულება 1988 წელს, ავრანეტიდან საბოტაჟების გამოყვანა 1989 წელს, სამოქალაქო ომის დასრულება ელ-სალვადორში 1992 წელს, კამბოჯის (1993), მოზამბიკისა (1994) და ანგოლის (1995) სამსვიდობო მისიები.

გაერო ხსრად მუშაობს განსაკუთრებული კრიზისების განმუქვაც. ამის საუკეთესო მაგალიტებია ბერლინის კრიზისი (1948-49), კარიბის კრიზისი (1962), აქლოარმოსავლეთის კრიზისი (1973) - ეს ის შემთხვევები იყო, როცა გაერომ მოსწილით თავიდან ააცილა ომი უდიდეს სახელმწიფოებს შორის.

გაეროს კარტიაში მოცემულია დისპუტების მსვიდობიანი გადაწყვეტის მექანიზმები, ხოლო გაეროს პირდაპირი ინსტრუმენტია, რომელიც უზრუნველყოფს ამ მისიების განხორციელებას. უნდა აღინიშნოს, რომ გაეროს ეფექტურობა მთლიანად დამოკიდებულია პოლიტიკურ ნებაზე დაფუძნებული. სწორედ დამოკიდებულია სახელმწიფოები, განსაკუთრებით უსწრაფობის საბოტაჟები, დამოკიდებულია, თუ სადაც და როგორ უნდა მოქმედოს ორგანიზაციამ.

## **rogor tardeba gaeros samSvidobo operaciebi?**

samSvidobo operaciebi saerTaSoriso mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebisaTvis potenciurad saSiSi konfliqtebis gkontrol ebis erT-erTi saSual ebaa, romel sac gaero iyenebs, vidre konfliqtis politiki dargul irebis sabol oo konturebi ar gamoikveTeba.

samSvidobo misiebi gaeros erT-erTi yvel aze ufro inovaciuri meqanizmia. 1988 wel s swored gaeros samSvidobo Zal ebma daimsaxures nobel is mSvidobis premia. gaeros samSvidobo Zal ebi warmoadgens sxvadasxva saxel mwifos Seiararebuli Zal ebis nawil ebisagan dakompleqtebul mraval erovnul sajariso SenaerTs, misi jariskacebi ki emsaxurebian mSvidobas da ara oms.

samSvidobo misiebi uSiSroebis sabWosa da uSual od general uri mdivnis Zal isxmevit yal ibdeba. dauSvebel ia konfliqtis monawile erT-erTi mxaris daxmareba meoris winaarmdeg. arseboobs samSvidobo operaciata ori saxeoba: damkvirvebel Ta misia da samSvidobo Zal ebi. damkvirvebel Ta misias Seiarareba ar gaaCnia, xolo samSvidobo Zal ebi yvel a saxis sabrZolo iaraRiT arian arWurvil i, da maTi gamoyenebac ukidures SemTxvevaSia nebadarTuli, isic mxol od Tavdacvis mizniT. saxel mwifoebi nebayofl obiT gamoyofen Seiararebul Zal ebs samSvidobo operaciebisaTvis.

wl ebis ganmavl obasi gaeros mSvidobis damcvel ebi - "cisferCafxutianebi"-, rogorc maT uwodeben advil ad gasarCevi cisferi Cafxutis gamo, mSvidobisa da imedis simbolos warmoadgenen mTel msofliosi.

## **vin iRebs gadawyvetil ebas misiebis Camoyal ibebis Sesaxeb?**

gadawyvetil ebas general uri mdivani ar Rebul obs, is wevri saxel mwifoebis, upiratesad ki uSiSroebis sabWos wevri qveynebis mier miireba. yvel a arsebuli misia swored uSiSroebis sabWom Camoyal iba, da manve gansazRvra maTi mandati, Semadgenl oba da moqmedebis xangrZi ivoba. mxol od uSiSroebis sabWos 5 wevria ufl ebamosili, vetos ufl ebis gamoyenebit, win arudges operaciebis ganxorciel ebas.

## **vin xel mZRvanel obs samSvidobo operaciebs?**

rodesac qveynebi ireben gadawyvetil ebas samSvidobo operaciis ganxorciel ebis Sesaxeb, TiToeuli qveynis kontingents sakuTari xel mZRvaneli hyavs. gaeros Zal ebis xel mZRvaneli sakisria saerto operatiuli kontroli, magram amastan saxel mwifoebi gul dasmit adevneben Tval yurs sakuTar kontingentebis.

yovel i qveynis jariskaci sakuTari, erovnul i formiT msaxurobs. ganmasxvavebel i niSani mxol od cisferi Cafxuti an beretia. jariskacebi ar iReben gaerosadmi erTgul ebis fics.

yvel a qveyana nebayofl obiT monawil eobs samSvidobo operaciebSi da SeuZl ia nebismier dros datovos isini.

## **rogor Seicval a samSvidobo operaciebis principi?**

ukanasknel xanebSi konfl iqtebi sul ufro xSirad saxel mwifoebS Soris ki ara, maTs SigniT mimdinareobs. aqedan gamomdinare, gaeros samSvidobo operaciebis 2/3 amJamad saSinao konfl iqtebs aregul irebs, gansxvavebiT adreul i periodisagan, rodesac maTi ZiriTadi nawil i saxel mwifoTaSorS konfl iqtebs agvarebda.

sul ufro xSiria samSvidobo misiebis dawyebis moTxovnebi samoqal aqo omebisa da eTnikuri konfl iqtebisas, roml ebSic regul arul i SeiaraRebul i Zal ebi ki ara, aramed bandebi da moxal iseebi monawil eoben. am konfl iqtebis pirvel i msxverpl i, rogorc wesi, mSvidobiani mosaxl eobaa, ZiriTadad - qal ebi da bavSvebi.

amgvarad, samSvidobo misiebis mandati tradiciul s mniSvnel ovnad gascda da amJamad moicavs humanitarul daxmarebas, moqal aqeta dacvas, mxareTa ganiaraRebas, gannaRmvasa da sareabil itacio samuSaoebs.

cisferCafxutianebsma mraval j er warmatebiT gaarTves Tavi amgvar operaciebs — el -sal vadorSi, kamboj aSi, mozambikSi, angol asa da haitiSi wertil i daesva xangrZl iv saSinao konfl iqtebs.

## **ramdenad efeqturi iyo samSvidobo operaciebi?**

mSvidobis dacvis operaciebma uTval av adamians Seunarcuna sicocxl e. am operaciebis meSveobiT mraval j er Seiqmna pirobebi samSvidobo mol aparakebebis dawyebisaTvis, mraval j er ki - am mol aparakebaTa Sedegebis cxovrebaSi gasatarebl ad.

damkvirvebel Ta pirvel i misia 1946 wel s Seiqmna, pirvel i samSvidobo operacia ki 1956 wel s daiwyo. orive es RonisZieba axl o aRmosavl eTSi mimdinareobda. maTi meSveobiT gaero cdil obda konfl iqtebis Sewyvetas, mSvidobisa da stabil urobis danyarebas kamboj aSi, el -sal vadorsa da mozambikSi. miuxedavad cisferCafxutianTa Zal isxmevisa, konfl iqtebi somal iSi, ruandasa da bosnia-hercegovinaSi grZel deboda, Tumca am operaciebma xel i Seuwyves humanitarul i daxmarebis ganawil ebasa da samoqal aqo mosaxl eobis dacvas.

1948 wl idan moyol ebul i 750 aTasma samxedro da samoqal aqo mosamsaxurem 49 samSvidobo operaciaSi miRo monawil eoba. 85 qveynis 1,580-ze metma adamianna am operaciebis ganxorciel ebis mSvidobas Seswira sicocxl e.

## **ram ganapiroba probl emebi bosnia-hercegovinasa da somal iSi?**

gaeros samSvidobo j arebs yvel aze metad maSin uWirdaT, rodesac maT saomari moqmedebelis mimdinareobisas uxdebodaT konfl iqtSi CarTva, sadac mSvidobis dacvaze l aparakic ki zedmeti iyo, samSvidobo Zal ebis mandati ki — gaurkvevel i. Zal ebi iZul ebul i iyvnen, gascil ebodnen mSvidobis dacviTi operaciebis CarCoebis, ristvisac maT arc sakmarisi politikuri mxardaWera gaaCndaT, arc Sesabamisi personal i, aRWurvil oba da dafinanseba. bosnia-hercegovinisa da somal is gamocdil eba cxadyofs, rom mSvidobis dacviTi operaciebis efeqturoba mkveTrad mcirdeba, rodesac mebrZol i mxareebi pativs ar scemen cecxl is Sewyvetis SeTanxmebebs, TanamSroml obis survil i ki ar arsebobs an minimal uria. rodesac mSvidobis damcvel ebi iZul ebul i arian, Zal ismieri operaciebi Caataron, il axeba maTi neitral uri imiji, rac SeuZl ebel s xdis isedac metad rTul i amocanebis ganxorciel ebas.

## **rogor gavxadoT samSvidobo operaciebi ufro efeqturi?**

samSvidobo operaciebs unda hqondes sruli politikuri mxardaWera, erTmniSvnel ovnad iyos dafiqsirebul i mandati, garantirebul i iyos Sesabamisi aRWurvil obisa Tu personal is gamoyofa da mxardaWera. uSiSroebis sabWom 30000 msubuqad SeiaraRebul i cisferCafxutiani gagzavna bosniaSi maSin, rodesac iq srul masStabiani sabrZol o moqmedebeli mimdinareobda. Crdil oatl antikurma organizaciam ki imave zonaSi, mxol od samSvidobo SeTanxmehis xel moweris Semdeg, 60 000 mZimed aRWurvil i da yovel mxriv uzrunvel yofil i jariskaci Seiaryana. somal iSi mraval erovnul i Zal ebis 37 aTasi jariskaci Zl ivs akontrol ebda qveynis teritoriis naxevars, maSin rodesac 22 aTas cisferCafxutians teritoriis srul i gakontrol ebis mandati mieca.

Tavis mxriv, gaero cdil obs gaumj obesos samSvidobo operaciebis dagegmva da mxardaWera. Seiqmna special uri centri, romel ic 24 saaTis ganmavl obaSi funqcionirebs. gaumj obesda samSvidobo operaciebis personal is sawvrTnel i programa. 50 qveyanasTan miRweulia SeTanxmeba, roml is Tanaxmadac am qveynebis SeiaraRebul i Zal ebis nawil i mudmiv mzadyofnaSi iqneba samSvidobo operaciebSi operatiul ad CarTvisaTvis. Tumca maTi monawil eoba mainc ar iqneba avtomaturi — saxel mwifoebi Tavad gadawvyeten, miiRon Tu ara monawil eoba ama Tu im operaciaSi.

am cvl il ebaTa miuxedavad, samSvidobo operaciebis efeqturoba mTl ianadaa damokidebul i samSvidobo operaciisaTvis aucil ebel i dafinansebis arsebobaze. Tu qveynebi droul ad ar gadaixdian dawesebul gadasaxadebs, maSin j arebisa da sxva saxis daxmarebis gamoyofis sul ufro nakl ebi msurvel i iarsebebs.

## **kidev ras akeTebis gaero mSvidobis dasacavad?**

samSvidobo operaciebi gaeros mSvidobismyofel i saqmianobis mxol od erTi nawil ia. gaero eweva 'preventiul dipl omatias' konfl iqtetebis dawyebis aRSakveTad. rogorc

neitral ur Zal as, gaeros nayofierad SeuZl ia imuSaos probl emaTa mogvarebisaTvis da xel i Seuwyos mxareTa Soris mSvidobian dial ogs.

konfli qtebis Semdgom periodSi gaero muSaobs l tol vil Ta repatriaciisaTvis, gannaRmavs konfli qtis zonebs, daxmarebas uwevs qveynebs infrastruqturis aRdgenaSi, ekonomikis fexze dayenebasa da rekonstruqciaSi.

ekonomikuri da social uri ganvitarebis mxardaWera spobs omis farul mizezebs da amiT xel s uwyobs mSvidobis SenarCunebas.

## **ratom ar SeuZl ia gaeros mSvidobis damyareba Zal ismieri meTodebiT?**

gaero araa msopl io mTavroba. mas ar gaaCnia mudmivi armia. is arc saerTaSoriso pol iciaa da, Sesabamisad, ar gaaCnia mSvidobis Zal ismieri meTodebiT damyarebis saSual eba.

gaeros samSvidobo moRvaweoba emyareba gaeros qartiis principebsa da argumentebis Zal as. uSiSroebis sabWos SeuZl ia pol itikuri zewola moaxdinos konfli qtsi monawile mxareebze an miRos am konfli qtis mogvarebisaTvis aucil ebel i zomebi faqtebis damdgeni an mediatorTa misiebis saxiT. general ur mdivans 'Cumi dipl omatiis' gziT SeuZl ia mol aparakebebi awarmoos konfli qtis mogvarebisaTvis. Tu es RonisZiebebi warmatebul ia, konfli qtis zonaSi SesaZl ebel ia mSvidobis SenarCunebis operaciebis ganxorciel eba.

rodesac konfli qtebis gadasawyvetad argumentebi sakmarisi araa, wevr qveynebs, qartiidan gamomdinare, SeuZl iaT ufro mkacri zomebis miRebac. iyo SemTxvevebi, rodesac uSiSroebis sabWo ufl ebas aZl evda wevr qveynebs "mieRoT yvel a aucil ebel i zoma" (Zal is gamoyenebis CaTvl iT) SeiaraRebul i konfli qtis SesaCerebl ad. amgvari mandatiT wevri qveynebis mier Seiqmna koal iciuri Zal ebi quveitis suverenitetis aRsadgenad (1991), humanitarul i operaciebis Casatarebl ad somal isa (1992) da ruandaSi (1994), l egitimuri mTavrobis aRsadgenad haitiSi (1994). es RonisZiebebi uSiSroebis sabWos nebarTviT tardeboda da mTl ianad koal iciebis monawil e qveynebis mier kontrol deboda.

amgvarma aqciebma mTel rig SemTxvevaSi Sewyvites konfli qtebi da xel i Seuwyves stabil izacias, magram faqtia, rom konfli qtis srul masStabiani daregul irebisaTvis aucil ebel ia pol itikuri neba, raTa mSvidobis damyareba konfli qtis dafarul i, siRrmiseul i mizezebis aRmofxvriT daiwyos.

## **gaero terorizmis winaaRmdeg**

terorizmis winaaRmdeg sabrZol vel ad gaero mimarTavs rogorc iuridiul , ise pol itikur zomebs.

politikuri kutxiT general urma asambl eam araerTxel dagmo saerTaSoriso terorizmis gamovl inebani, 1994 wels ki saerTaSoriso terorizmis aRmofxvris zomebis Sesaxeb miRo dekl aracia, romelic moqmedebis konkretul gegmas warmoadgens rogorc Sidasaxel mwifoebriw, ise saerTaSoriso doneze.

iuridiuli kutxiT gaerom saerTaSoriso SeTanxmebaTa mTel i sistema Seqmna, rac terorizmis winaarmdeg brZolis Ziritad iuridiuli iaraRs warmoadgens.

gaeros antiteroristuli xel Sekrulenani moicaven konvenciebs samoqal aqo aviasaSual ebebis winaarmdeg mimarTul qmedebaTa Sesaxeb (1963); aviasaSual ebaTa gatacebis aRkveTis Sesaxeb (1970); samoqal aqo aviaciis usafrTxoebis winaarmdeg mimarTul qmedebaTa Sesaxeb (1971); dipl omatiuri korpusis winaarmdeg mimarTul danaSaul ebaTa dasjadobis Sesaxeb (1973); mZvel ebis ayvanis winaarmdeg (1979); atomuri masal ebis dacvis Sesaxeb (1979); sazRvao navigaciis usafrTxoebis winaarmdeg mimarTuli aqtebis aRkveTis Sesaxeb (1988); pl astikuri asaftqebel i masal ebis markirebis Sesaxeb (1991). 1988 wels miRes ori protokoli — saerTaSoriso aeroportebSi Zal adobis aqtebis aRkveTisa da kontinentur Sel fze navTobmompovebel i pl atformebis usafrTxoebis winaarmdeg mimarTuli aqtebis aRkveTis Sesaxeb.

*Tavi V*

## **gaeros saqmianoba ganviTarebis xel Sesawyobad**

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**"ganviTarebadi qveynebisaTvis gaero araa frustraciis, konfrontaciisa da dagmobis sinonimi. am qveynebSi sityva "gaero" utol deba sufta garemos, sofl is meurneobis ganviTarebas, wera-kiTxvis ucodinarobasTan brZolis as, farTomasStabian brZolis as siRaribis, gaunaTI ebl obisa da avadmyofobebis winaarmdeg".**

**migel a. al bornosi,  
ekvadoris warmomadgeneli gaeroSi, 1985**

is azri - gaero mxol od samSvidobo operaciebze muSaobso, erT-erTi yvel aze gavrצל ebul i Secdomaa am organizaciis Sesaxeb. sinamdvil eSi samSvidobo operaciebi gaeros saqmianobis 30%-s Tu Seadgens. danarCeni nawili ganviTarebis xel Semwyob da humanitarul saqmianobas eZRvneba. gaero erTaderTi saerTaSoriso institutia, romelic ganviTarebis xel SewyobisaTvis iRwwis da am saqmianobiT ukve SeZlo uamravi adamianis cxovrebis gaumj obeseba msoflios uRatakes qveynebSi.

ganviTarebis xel SewyobaSi gaeros wvl il i marTI ac udidesia. 135-mde qveyanaSi mimdinare programebis fargl ebSi gaero 25 miliard dol ars gamoyofs ganviTarebis xel Sewyobisaken, aqedan daaxl oebiT 5 miliards – grantis, xol o 20 miliardamde - sesxis saxiT. gaero am saqmianobiT icavs l tol vil ebs, upovarT da bavSvebs, garemos, adamianis ufl ebebs, qal Ta ufl ebebsa da demokratias, xel s uwyobs danaSaul ebriobisa da narkotikebis gavr cel ebis kontrol s. daxmareba ZiriTadad uRaribesi qveynebiskena mimarTul i. mil ionobiT adamianisaTvis gaero swored daxmarebis es programebia. cisfer droSasac imitom scemen pativs, rom is xal xTa urTierTdaxmarebis simbol oa samarTI iani da mdgradi msofli os mSenebl obaSi.

## **ra gansakuTrebul i upiratesobani aqvs gaeros?**

garkveul i maxasiaTebl ebi saSual ebas aZl evs gaeros, sxva organizaciebze ufro efeqturad Seuwyos xel i ganviTarebas:

- misi universal uroba – yvel a qveyanas aqvs xma, rodesac umniSvnel ovanesi gadawyvetil ebebi miReba;
- misi neitral iteti – gaeros ar gaaCnia raime kerZo erovnul i Tu komerciul i interesi. amis gamo mas SeuZl ia ndobaze daamyaros urTierTobebi nebismier qveyanasTan da orazrovani qveteqstis gareSe gauwios mas daxmareba;
- misi gl obal uroba – gaeros warmomadgenl obaTa udidesi qsel i moepoveba, rac aadvil ebs daxmarebis gawevas;
- misi mraval mxrivi mandati, romel ic moicavs social ur, ekonomikur da mraval sxva sferos – gaero exmareba l tol vil ebs, xel s uwyobs demokratizacias, uwevs humanitarul daxmarebas;
- misi erTgul eba "gaerTianebul i erebis xal xebisadmi".

## **ratomaa aucil ebel i ganviTarebis xel Sewyoba?**

dReisaTvis 1,5 mil ion adamianamde absol utur siRaribeSi cxovrobs, yovel wl iurad 13-idan 18-mil ionamde adamiani, umetesad bavSvebi, siRaribisa da SimSil isagan iRupeba. amave dros, izrdeba ufskrul i industriul da ganviTarebad qveynebs Soris – industriul i qveynebis wil i msofli io ekonomikaSi 1960 wel s 68%-s Seadgenda, 1990 wel s ki 72%-s. Tu SevadarebT msofli os umdidresi da uRaribesi mosaxl eobis 20-20%-is Semosavl ebs erT sul mosaxl eze, davinaxavT, rom imave periodSi ufskrul i orjer gaRrmavda. ori samyaros arseboba, romel Tagan erTi SedarebiT fufunebaSi cxovrobs, meore ki siRaribisa da avadmyofobidan ver amosul a, katastrofis momaswavebel ia. amgvari mdgomareoba ara mxol od moral uradaa miuRebel i, is pol itikuradac saxifaToa.

mzardi moTxovnil ebis miuxedavad, ganviTarebis mxardasaWeri daxmareba ganviTarebul i qveynebidan umciresia ukanasknel i 25 wl is ganmavl obaSi. yovel wl iurad isini am mizniT 60 miliard dol ars gamoyofen grantebisa da sesxebis saxiT.

gaerom mouwoda industriul saxel mwifoebis, erTobl ivi erovnul i produqtis 0,7% gamoyon ganviTarebis xel Sesawyobad. dReisaTvis es maCvenebl i 0,3%-s Seadgens. 1995

wel s mxol od norvegiam, daniam, Sveciam da niderl andebma miaRwies 0,7%-ian maCvnebel s. amerikis SeerTebul i Statebi erTobl ivi erovnul i Semosavl is 0,2 procentis agzavnidnen ganviTarebis mxardasaWerad da am maCvnebl iT industriul i qveynebis siaSi erT-erT ukanasknel adgil ze xvdebodnen.

## **rogor wyvetda gaero garemos dacvisa da ganviTarebis probl emebs?**

gaero idga im RonisZiebaTa saTaveSi, romel Ta mizanic saxel mwifoTa mobil izacia iyo garemos dacvis probl emebis gadasaWrel ad.

"garemos dacvis" sakiTxi saerTaSoriso Tanamegobrobis dRis wesrigSi pirvel ad gaeros 1972 wl is adamiadis garemosadmi miZRvnil konferenciaze daisva. konferenciam gaamaxvil a mosaxl eobisa da mTavrobebis juradReba im probl emebze, romel Tac atmosferos, miwisa da wyl is dabinZureba iwvevda. Sedegad, bevr qveyanaSi Seiqmna oficial uri garemos dacviTi struqturebi da saTave daedo mraval sazogadoebriv bunebisdacviT moZraobas.

mTavrobebisve gadawyvetil ebiT Seiqmna gaeros garemos dacvis programa (UNEP), roml is daniSnul ebaa daxmareba gauwios qveynebs garemos dacviTi RonisZiebebis dasagegmavad, saerTaSoriso xel Sekrul ebebis da SeTanxmebebis SesamuSavebl ad da gasaformebl ad, pl anetis "janmrTel obisaTvis" Tval yuris sadevnebl ad.

90-iani wl ebis dasawysisiTvix caxdi gaxda, rom ocwl iani muSaobis miuxedavad garemos dacvis sferosi kvl avac mraval i probl ema arsebobs. 1992 wl is "dedamiwis samitze" -- konferenciaze, romel ic garemosa da ganviTarebis probl emebs exeboda -- mTavrobebis, biznesis, profkavSirebis, aborigeni mosaxl eobis, qal Ta da axal gazrdul i moZraobebis warmomadgenl ebi SeTanxmchnen, rom pl anetis gadasarCenad aucil ebel ia ekonomikuri ganviTarebisa da saerTo keTil dReobis zrdis axal i formebl moZieba. saxel mwifoebma miRes dekl aracia garemos dacvisa da ganviTarebis Sesaxeb, gancxadeba tyeebis Sesaxeb da "dRis wesrigi XXI", romel ic warmoadgens momaval i saukunisaTvis "mdgradi ganviTarebisen" mimarTul RonisZiebaTa gegmas.

"dedamiwis samitis" Semdeg Seiqmna gaeros mdgradi ganviTarebis komisia, roml is ZiriTadi mizania mdgradi ganviTarebisaTvis aucil ebel i social uri da ekonomikuri cvl il ebebis mxardaWera. komisia Tval yurs adevnebs konferenciis Sedegebis cxovrebaSi gatarebas, amzadebs rekomendaciebs mTavrobebisaTvis konferenciis gadawyvetil ebaTa ganxorciel ebisaTvis. komisia mdgradi ganviTarebis monitoringisaTvis SeimuSavebs special ur, saerTaSoriso doneze aRiarebul indikatorebs. 1996 wl is Sua xanebisaTvis ukve 100-mde qveyanam Seqmna mdgradi ganviTarebis komisia an sxva saxis oficial uri sakoordinacio organo.

gaeros sistemis organizaciebma xel i Seuwyves 170-mde xel Sekrul ebisa da konvenciis miRebas iseT dargebSi, rogobericaa: ozonis Sre, gl obal uri daTboba, gaudabnoeba da gadaSenebis safrTxis winaSe myofi jiSebi.

garemos dacvis gl obal ur fonds erTobl ivad marTavs msofli io banki, gaeros garemos dacvis programa (UNEP) da gaeros ganviTarebis programa (UNDP). igi mraval mxrivi sesxebis gacemis wyaroa im proeqtebisaTvis, roml ebic mimarTul ia klimatis

cvl il ebis, ozonis Sris gaTxel ebis, biomraval feroVnebis Semcirebis, wyl is dabinZurebisa da gaudabnoebis probl emebis gadaWrisaken.

## **ra RonisZiebebi xorciel deba gansakuTrebul SemTxvevebSi?**

gaeros sxvadasxva saagento muSaobs, raTa uzrunvel yos sagangebo daxmarebiT mosaxl eoba, romel mac mZime dartya ganicada omebisa Tu stiqiuri ubedurebebis saxiT. amgvari movl enebis SemTxvevaSi mocemul saagentoebis SeswevT unari, swrafad Cavidnen adgil ze da uzrunvel yon mosaxl eoba sakvebiT, TavSesafriTa da pirvel i moTxovnil ebis sagnebiT. amgvari saqmianoba koordinirebul ad warimarTeba samTavrobo struqturebTan erTad.

mocemul saqmianobas uZRveba gaeros humanitarul saqmeTa departamenti, romel sac saTaveSi gaeros sagangebo situaciaTa koordinatori udgas. 50-mil iondol ariani sagangebo fondi, romel ic nebayofl obiTi Semowirul obebiT finansdeba, gamoiyeneba sagangebo operaciebis sawyisi etapis dafinansebisaTvis

gaero agreTve organizatoria konkretul i RonisZiebebis kampaniebisa Semowirul obaTa Sesagrovebl ad. am gziT 1995 wel s 1.4 mil iard dol aramde Segrovda da 15 qveynis 30 mil ionamde mosaxl es gaewia daxmareba. rogorc xedavT, gaero sagangebo situaciebSi dasaxmarebl ad ZiriTadad nebayofl obiT Semowirul obebs eyrdnoba.

## **gaeros saqmianoba adamianTa ufl ebebis kuTxiT.**

adamianis ufl ebaTa samarTI is saerTaSoriso meqanizmis Seqmna gaeros erT-erTi udidesi miRwevaa. amave dros gaeros iniciativiT Seiqmna adamianis ufl ebebis propagandisa da dacvis efeqturi meqanizmebic.

1948 wel s gaerom SeimuSava adamianis ufl ebaTa sayovel Tao dekl aracia, 1966 wel s ki adamianis ufl ebaTa ori saerTaSoriso konvencia (samoqal aqo, pol itikur da ekonomikur, social ur, kul turul ufl ebaTa Sesaxeb). es dokumentebi gl obal ur doneze amkvidreben adamianis ufl ebaTa dacvis principebs, mral norms ki saxel mwifoTaTvis iuridiul ad saval debul os xdian.

gaeros meqanizmis fargl ebSi damuSavda 80-mde saerTaSoriso xel Sekrul eba pol itikuri, samoqal aqo, ekonomikuri, social uri da kul turul i ufl ebebis dargebSi.

gaeros meSveobiT mral ma fundamenturma ufl ebam sayovel Tao, gl obal uri aRiareba moipova. am ufl ebaTa Sorisaa qal Ta ufl ebebi da ganvitarebis ufl eba. mral i samSvidobo operacia moicavs adamianis ufl ebaTa dacvis RonisZiebebs. gaeros adamianis ufl ebaTa umaRI esi komisariat is misiaa darRvevebis gamovl ena da konkretul i SemTxvevebis Seswavl a, mTavrobebTan dial ogi adamianTa ufl ebebis ukeT dacvis mizniT.

gaeros general uri mdivani da umaRI esi komisari konfidencial urad ganixil aven saxel mwifoTa mTavrobebTan erTad adamianTa ufl ebebTan dakavSirebul iseT sakiTxebis, rogo rebicaa amnistireba da sikvdil misj il Ta Sewyal eba.

ufl ebaTa darRvevis konkretul i faqtebis Seswavl isa da gamoZiebis gziT gaeros adamianis ufl ebaTa komisia cdil obs msoflios yuradReba miapyros am sakiTxebS, moaxdinos saerTaSoriso zewolis mobilizeba sxvadasxva saxel mwifoebSi adamianTa ufl ebebis dacvis praqtikis gasaumj obesebl ad.

gaeros adamianTa ufl ebebis eqspertebi Tval yurs adevneben Sesabamis sakiTxebS konkretul qveyanaSi, miT ufro iseT gavrcel ebul darRvevebs, rogoricaa wameba, da saerTaSoriso Tanamegobrobas auwyeben udides darRvevaTa faqtebs.

gaeros Jenevis ofisSi funqcionirebs faqsis 24-saatiani 'cxeli xazi, romelic nebis mier moqal aqes SeuZlia gamoiyenos darRvevaTa sauwyeb ad. faqsis nomeria: (41 22) 917 00 92.

gaeros adamianTa ufl ebebis centri cdil obs daxmareba gauwios yvela zemoarNiSnul RonisZiebas; exmareba mTavrobebs sakuTari val debul ebebis Sesrul ebaSi teqniki Tval sazrisiT, magaliTad, iseT sakiTxebSi, rogoricaa policiis treningi, sakanonmdebl oaqtebis proeqtebis SemuSaveba.

## **saqmianoba qal Ta statusis gasaumj obesebl ad.**

gaero yovel Tvis iyo qal Ta ufl ebebis dacvisa da statusis amaRlebis avangardSi, amastan cdil obda, gaevrcel ebina codna am ufl ebebis Sesaxeb da daecva isini mTel s msofliosi.

qal Ta Tanasworufl ebianoba oficial uradaa arNiSnul i gaeros qartiis preambul asa da adamianTa ufl ebebis sayovel Tao dekl araciaSi, ritac sqesta Tanasworoba ganxil eba adamianTa fundamentur ufl ebebs Soris.

gaerom daawesa qal Ta ufl ebebis dacvis saerTaSoriso standartebi da Seqmna instrumentebi, romlebic am ufl ebaTa dacvis monitoringis saSual ebas izi eva. 1979 wels miRebul iqna konvencia qal Ta diskriminacis yovel gvare formis armofoxvris Sesaxeb, romelic faqtiurad qal Ta ufl ebebis dekl aracias warmoadgens da, amastan, saxavs gegmas am ufl ebaTa garantirebis Tvis. konvencias 150-ze meti qveyana Seuertda, ritac maT qal Ta Tanasworobis uzrunvel yofis iuridiul i val debul eba ikisres.

gaeros qal Ta statusis komisia 1946 wels Seqmna. mis yovel wl iur sesiebze ganxil eba qal Ta ufl ebebtan dakavSirebul i sakiTxebi, dgeba rekomendaciebi im sakiTxebze, romlebic dauyovnebl iv reagirebas moitxovs. komisiis erT-erTi funqcia saerTaSoriso kanonmdebl obis SemuSaveba.

gaero cdil obs xeli Seuwyos mTel s msofliosi qal Ta Zal isxmevis mobilizacias sakuTari ufl ebebis dasacavad. 1975 weli gaeros egidit qal Ta saerTaSoriso wl ad gamocxadda, 1976-85 wlebi ki - gaeros qal Ta dekadad. qal Ta saerTaSoriso wels mexikoSi istoriaSi pirvel ad Seikriba msoflio konferencia qal Ta sakiTxebze. kidev ori msoflio konferencia Catarda dekadis ganmavlobaSi - kopenhagensa (1980) da nairobiSi (1985). gaero cdil obs forumi Seuqmnas qal ebs maTi ufl ebebis propagandisa da dacvisaTvis. 1995 wels pekinSi gamarTuli qal Ta konferenciis mizani swored amgvare gl obal uri forumis Seqmna iyo.

uSual od qal Ta sakiTxebze gaeros ori organo muSaobs – gaeros ganviTarebis fondi qal TaTvis (UNIFEM) da qal Ta ganviTarebis xel Sewyobis saerTaSoriso kvl eviT i da trening instituti (INSTRAW). pirveli maTgani qal Ta daxmarebis inovaciur proeqtebs afinansebs, gansakuTrebiT sasofl o raionebsa da ganviTarebad msofli ioSi. meore ki cdil obs, xel i Seuwyos qal Ta srul fasovan monawil eobas ekonomikur, social ur da pol itikur sferoebSi treningis, kvl evisa da informirebis gziT.

## **demokratizaciis mxardasaWeri RonisZiebi**

gaero sul ufro met saxel mwifos uWers mxars demokratizaciis procesSi. arCevnebis momzadebisa da CatarebisaTvis teqniki mxardaWeris gziT gaero 60-ze met ers daexmara demokratiuli procesebi warmarTvaSi. gaeros egidiT Catarda sayovel Tao arCevnebi namibiaSi, nikaraguaSi, haitiSi (orgzis), angol aSi, kamboj aSi, el -sal vadorSi, samxreT afrikasa da mozambikSi. arCevnebi xel Sewyobis garda gaero exmareba saxel mwifoebis demokratiisaTvis aucil ebel i institutebis Camoyal ibebasa da ganviTarebaSi, konstituciebis SeqmnaSi, kanonmdebl obisa da sasamarTl o sistemis daxvewaSi. gaero xSirad daxmareba SeiaraRebul opozicias pol itikur partiebad gadaqcevaSic – magal iTd, el -sal vadorsa da mozambikSi.

## **zedmetad bevr konferencias xom ar atarebs gaero?**

wevri qveynebis erTobl ivi gadawyvetil ebiT gaero atarebs konferenciebs im umniSvnel ovanes sakiTxebze, romel Ta gadasawyvetad aucil ebel ia saerTaSoriso Tanamegobrobis konsul tacia da erTobl ivi qmedeba.

amgvar sakiTxTa Soris SeiZl eba davaxel oT mosaxl eobis zrda, mdidrebsa da Raribebis Soris ufskrul is gaRrmaveba, garemosdacviti probl emebi, romel Ta efeqturi gadawyveta mxol od gl obal uri, erTobl ivi da SeTanxmebul i moqmedebiTaa SesaZl ebel i.

am ukanasknel xanebi Catarebul i msofli io konferenciebi, dawyebul i 1990 wl is msofli io samitiT bavSvTa sakiTxebze da damTavrebul i 1992 wl is dedamiwis samitiT, mraval i konferencia social ur da adamianta ufl ebebze, mosaxl eobis zrdis, qal Ta da pabitatis sakiTxebze gaeros reaqcias warmoadgenda im udides probl emebze, roml ebi dRes kacabriobas awuxebis. es iyo mcdel oba, SemuSavebul iyo erTobl ivi strategia am probl emaTa gadasaWrel ad.

gaeros konferenciebi qmnian forums gl obal uri mniSvnel obis sakiTxTa gansaxil vel ad, safuzvel s udeben maTs saerTaSoriso ganxil vas, SeTanxmebis momaval qmedebaze rogorc erTobl ivad, ise TiToeul qveyanaSi.

## **rogor ebrZvis gaero Sidsis epidemias?**

SeZenil i imunodeficitis sindromi (Sidsi) pandemiis masStabis daavadebad iqca. 1996 wl is Sua xanebisaTvis, jandacvis msofli io organizaciis monacemebiT, daavadebul Ta ricxvma 6 mil ions miaRwia. 24 milionamde adamiani inficirebul ad iTvl eboda „aiv“

virusiT, romel ic Sidss iwvevs. epidemia kvl avac viTardeba – dReSi 7500-mde adami ani avaddeba.

am gl obal uri saSiSroebis asaridebl ad gaeros sxvadasxva saagentoebma gaaerTianes resursebi aiv/Sidsis erToblivi programis SesamuSavebl ad. programis mizania, Seamciros infeqciis gavrceleba, daexmaros daavadedul ebsa da inficirebul ebs, maT oj axebs, sazogadoebas. amas garda, programis mizania politikuri nebis mobilizeba, Sidsis sakiTxebe kvl evis waxaliseba, daavadedul TaTvis misaRebi sazogadoebrivi garemos Seqmna.

## **a financebs Tu ara gaero abortebs?**

ara. gaeros mosaxl eobis fondi (UNFPA), romel ic nebayofl obiTi Semowirul oebis gziT finansdeba, ar aRiarebs aborts ojaxis dagegmvis meqanizmad. amastan zogierTi saxel mwifos kanonmdebl oba uSvebs aborts calkeul konkretul SemTxvevaSi da mosaxl eobis fondi moval ea, pativi sces saxel mwifoTa suverenul ufl ebas - SeimuSaon da gaataron sakuTari kanonmdebl oba. fondis ZiriTadi saqmianoba saxel mwifoTaTvis gul isxmobs teqnukur daxmarebas reproduqciuli jandacvis erovnul i programebis SesamuSavebl ad - ojaxis dagegmvis, dedaTa da bavSvTa jandacvis, aiv/Sidsisagan dacvis CaTvl iT. fondi aseve daxmarebas uwevs saxel mwifoebis demografiul i statistikis Segrovebasa da mosaxl eobis aRweris CatarebaSi.

## **gaeros saqmianoba narkomaniastan sabrZol vel ad**

saxel mwifoebi kargad acnobiereben, rom narkotikebis problema mxol od erTi qveynis fargl ebSi ver gadawydeba, radgan narkotikebis warmoeba da moxmareba sazRvrebs ar cnobs. probl emis gakontrol eba moiTxovs gl obal ur qmedebas, romel ic moicavs rogorc narkotikebis warmoebel, ise momxmarebel saxel mwifoebis.

gaero xel s uwyobs narkotikebis moTxovnisa da miwodebis gakontrol ebis inovaciuri gzebis Ziebas. am mxriv umTavresi organoa gaeros narkotikul nivTierebaTa komisia, roml is funqciebSi Sedis narkotikebze saerTaSoriso kontrol is dasawesebel i politikis SemuSaveba. narkotikebis kontrol is saerTaSoriso sabWo cdil obs narkotikebis gamoyeneba mxol od sameicino da samecniro sferoebiT Semoifargl os, aRikveTos narkotikul i nivTierebebis gadineba aral egal ur arxebSi, gamkacrdes brZol a narkotikebis aral egal ur gadazidvasTan. am mimaRTul ebiT saqmianobis koordinireba ekisreba gaeros narkotikebis saerTaSoriso kontrol is programis (UNDCP). programa axdens narkotikebis warmoebis, moxmarebisa da gadazidvis monitorings, xel s uwyobs am sakiTxeBTan dakavSirebul i kanonmdebl obis cxovrebaSi gatarebas. programis erT-erTi umTavresi mizania, Semosavl is al ternatiul i wyaroebis ganvitarebiT gaatavisufl os fermerebi narkotikebis aral egal ur warmoebaze ekonomikuri damokidebul ebisagan.

*Tavi VI*

**"gaeros Stati ar unda eZiebdes anda iRebdes instruqciebs nebismieri  
sxva organosagan"  
gaeros qartia, 1945**

**vin muSaobs gaeros StatSi**

ekonomistebi, Tarj imnebi, statistikosebi, mdivnebi, tel e-prodiuserebi, kompiuterul i teqniki eqspertebi, eqimebi, durgl ebi - es mxol od ramdenime profesiaa im farTo speqtrs Soris, romel ic gaeros StatSia warmodgenil i.

gaeros samdivno Statis 9100 wevrs aerTianebs. isini gaeros biujetidan iReben anazRaurebas. swored isini warmoadgenen organizaciis programebisa da saqmianobis warmmarTvel Zal as rogorc niu-iorkSi, aseve msofli os garSemo. gaeros sistema, anu TviT gaero da specializebul i saagentoebi, msofli io bankisa da saerTaSoriso saval uto fondis CaTvl iT, 53 600-mde Statis muSaks aerTianebs.

gaerosa da misi organizaciis Statis wevrebi "saerTaSoriso samoqal aqo samsaxuris" warmomadgenl ebi arian. muSakTa amgvvari kategoria j er kidev erTa lligis droidan arsebobs. isini ar sargebl oben special uri dipl omatiuri statusiTa da imunitetiT. msgavsi privil egiebi mxol od gaeros general ur mdivansa da gaeros sistemis ramdenime umaRl esi donis Cinosans aqvs miniWebul i, sul 90-mde adamians mTel s msofli ioSi.

**CanarTi:**

***arian Tu ara qveynebis warmomadgenl ebi gaeros Statis wevrebi?***

***ara. wevri saxel mwifoebis warmoadgenl ebi maTi qveynis mTavrobebisaTvis muSaoben. swored isini Rebul oben monawil eobas gaeros ZiriTadi organoebis muSaobaSi da, rogorc wesi, anazRaurebas maTive samSobl os sagareo pol itikuri samsaxuris biujetidan iReben.***

***swored organizaciis wevri saxel mwifoebis mudmiv warmoadgenl obaTa TanamSroml ebi sargebl oben saerTaSoriso samarTI iT aRiarebul i da dacul i dipl omatiuri imunitetiTa da sxva pirivil egiebiT. yovel wl iurad, seqtembridan dekembrande, gaeros niu-iorkis StabbinaSi 3000-mde dipl omati iyris Tavs general uri asambl eis sxdomaSi monawil eobis misaRebad.***

***niu-iorkSi gaeros wevr saxel mwifoebis gaeroSi TavianTi sael Coebi anu "mudmivi warmomadgenl obebi (misi ebi)" aqvT. warmomadgnl obebs xel mZRvanel oben el Cebi, anu "mudmivi warmomadgenl ebi", roml ebi niu-iorkSi akreditebul i dipl omatebis ZiriTad nawil s warmoadgenen.***

**rogor xdeba Statis muSakebis SerCeva?**

gaeros qartiis Tanaxmad, "TanamSroml ebis SerCevisas uzenaes kriteriums unda warmoadgendes efeqturobis, kompetenturobisa da mTlianobis umaRI esi standartebisaken swrafva". amave dros qartia moITxovs "Statis SerCevsas maqsimal urad farTo geografiul i warmomadgenl obis safuZvel ze".

Statis wevrTa amgvani mraVal feroVnebis misaRwevad gaeros StatSi mraVal i qveynis warmomadgenel ia. faqtiurad gaeros StatSi SerCeva gl obal urad xdeba; amisaTvis ki gamocdebis metad rTul i sistemaa gamoyenebul i.

## **ratomaa aucil ebel i geografiul i bal ansis gaTval iswineba StatSi wevrebs Soris?**

Statis wevrebis eTnikuri Semadgenl oba gaeros yvel a wevrs unda moicavdes, raTa gaTval iswinebul i iyos gansxvavebul i politikuri, social uri, kul turul i Taviseburebebi da gaizardos wevri saxel mwifoebis ndoba gaerosadmi. gaeros samdivnoSi 170 saxel mwifos moqal aqea warmodgenil i, sul ki gaerosi 185 wevri saxel mwifoa.

## **dominireben Tu ara raodenobrivad ganviTarebadi qveynis moaqal aqeebi gaeros samdivnoSi?**

ara. piriqitac ki aris. general ur asambl eas araerTxel aRuniSnavs samdivnoSi ganviTarebadi qveynebis adeqvaturi warmomadgenl obis aucil ebl oba, gansakuTrebiT maRal i donis oficial ur pirebs Soris. amJamad ganviTarebadi saxel mwifoebis warmomadgenl ebiT gaeros ZiriTadi StatSi 45%-ia dakompleqtebul i. xel mZRvanel Tanamdebobebze ki maTi Sefardebiti raodenoba 51%-s aRwevs. amave dros msofi io saxel mwifoebis 78% swored ganviTarebadi qveynebia.

## **arian Tu ara industriul i saxel mwifoebi adeqvaturad warmodgenil ni?**

dasavl eT evropaa da Crdil o amerika ori is regionia, roml ebic ZiriTadi profesii i StatSi udides wil s fl oben – Sesabamisad 23 da 20%-s. maRal postebze yvel aze meti posti Semdeg saxel mwifoebis ukavia: aSS (Statis 375 wevri), ruseTis federacia (134) da germania (121).

mTlianad samdivnoSi udidesi warmomadgenl oba aqvT aSS-s (1800 moqal aqe) da safrangeTs (830).

## **rogoria qal ebis warmomadgenl oba?**

1996 wl is Sua xanebisatvis gaeros StatSi qal Ta warmomadgenl obam 35% Seadgina, ritac Sesrul da general uri asambl eis mier dawesebul i standarti. 1981 wl is monacemebiT es ricxvi 22%-s Seadgenda. organizaciis maRal xel mZRvanel Tanamdebobebze qal ebi 12%-ia. gaeros 27 programidan 5-s qal i xel mZRvanel obs.

gaero moval ea icavdes Tanabari SesaZl ebl obebisa da diskriminaciis uaryofis principebs, rac gaeros qartiis VIII muxl iTaa gaTval iswinebul i. 1994 wel s general urma mdivanma miznad daisaxa Statis wevrTa absol uturi paritetis miRweva da 2000 wl isaTvis qal ebis procentul i warmomadgenl obis 50%-mde ayvana. zogierT departamentSi msgavsi pariteti ukve damyarebul ia (magal iTad, sazogadoebrivi informaciis departamenti). bol o xuTi wl is ganmavl obaSi maRal xel mZRvanel postebze qal ebis daniSvnis faqtebi 2-j er gaizarda.

1996 wl is monacemebiT 185 wevri saxel mwifodan qal i mudmiv warmomadgenl ad mxol od rvas hyavda. es qveynebia: amerikis SeerTebul i Statebi, gvinea, TurqmeneTi, iamaika, l ixtenStaini, trinidad i da tobago, yazaxeTi da yirgizeTi.

## **aqvT Tu ara gaeros Statis wevrebs special uri privil egiebi?**

gaeros Statis wevrebi, wevr saxel mwifoTa mudmiv warmomadgenl obaTa TanamSroml ebisagan gansxvavebiT, ar sargebl oben dipl omatiuri imunitetiT an raime sxva privil egiiT. mxol od general ur mdivans da ramdenime umaRl es oficial ur pirs aqvs dipl omatiuri imuniteti da el Cis privil egia.

gaeros Stats is privil egiebic ki ar gaaCnia, roml iTac erovnul i samoqal aqo samsaxuris warmoadgenl ebi sargebl oben.

## **zedmetad gaberil i xom ar aris gaeros Stati?**

gaeros Statis TanamSromel Ta raodenoba bevrad mcirea, Tu gaviTval iswinebT im faqts, rom organizaciis samuSao prioritetebi kacobriobis yofis yvel a aspeqts moicavs, mSvidobis dacvidan, vidre humanitarul daxmarebamde. gaeros sistemis muSakTa raodenoba bevrad ufro mcirea, vidre Sveciis dedaqal aqis stokolmis an aSS-is vaiominigis Statis saxel mwifo moxel eTa Statis raodenoba. marto niu-iorks 56 000 moqmedi prokurori hyavs, xol o disneil endsa da evrodisneis gaeros sistemis TanamSroml ebze bevrad ufro meti muSaki hyavs. mak-donal dsis qsel i msoflios masStabiT 3-j er met muSaxel s asaqmeps.

## **zedmetad maRal i xom ar aris gaeros Statis wevrTa xel fasebi?**

organizaciis saWiroebebi umaRl esi donis kval ifikaciis kads moiTxovs. wevri saxel mwifoebis SeTanxmebiT, gaeros TanamSroml ebi imave raodenobis xel fass unda Rebul obdnen, ramdensac maRal i anazRaurebis samoqal aqo personal i aSS-Si.

miuxedavad aRniSnul i SeTanxmehisa, gaeros TanamSroml ebisaTvis xel fasis mocul oba bevrad ufro dabal ia, vidre erovnul samoqal aqo samsaxurSi, sxva saerTaSoriso organizaciebSi da zogierTi ganvitarebul i qveynis kerZo seqtorsic ki. gaeros mraval i saagentos xel mZRvanel ma ukve gamoTqva SeSfoTeba am faqtiT da aRniSna, rom ver vaxerxebT kval ificiuri personal is bazarze konkurentunarianobis SenarCunebaso.

germaniis, safrangeTis, iaponiis da sxva qveynebis moqal aqeebisatvis sakuTar samSobl oSi samsaxuris mitoveba da gaeros StatSi Sesvl a dabal i anazRaurebis gamo gaumarTl ebel ia. amis gamo gaerosatvis Zal ze rTul ia samsaxurSi maRal ganvitarebul i qveynis moqal aqeebis moqidva.

es ki zemoxsenebul i mizezebis gamo ewinaaRmdegeba gaeros qartias. Tu gaeros surs momaval Si maRal profesiul kadrTan gaagrZel os muSaoba, aucil ebel ia gaizardos Sromis Sesabamisi pirobebi.

## **rogor xdeba gaeros TanamSroml ebis angariSval debul eba ganxorciel ebul i samuSaosaTvis?**

gaeros TanamSroml ebis samuSao regul arul ad mowmdeba maTi xel mZRvanel ebis mier. eqvs TveSi erTxel sagul dagul od fasdeba yovel i TanamSroml is muSaobis nayofiereba. Statis muSakebs ainteresebT daimsaxuron maRal i Sefaseba. maTi saerto raodenobis 50% xom ganaxl ebadi kontraqtis safuZvel zea daqiravebul i. garda amisa, organizaciaSi funqcionirebs Sida sazedamxedvel o ofisi, romel ic ufl ebamosil ia Seamowmos nebismeri menejeris kompetencia da profesional izmi.

## **ixdian Tu ara gaeros TanamSroml ebi gadasaxadebs?**

TanamSroml ebi Tavianti xel fasidan special ur gadasaxads - "Statis mosakrebel s" ixdian, romel ic 30-34%-is fargl ebSi meryeobs.

garda amisa, yvel a TanamSromel i (garda dipl omatiuri privil egiebiT mosargebl e oficiozisa) ixdis yvel a Cveul ebriv gadasaxads.

## **zedmetad bevri upiratesobiT xom ar sargebl oben gaeros TanamSroml ebi?**

ara. dasvenebis dReebi, janmrTel obis dazRveva, pensia da msgavsi upiratesobebi mocul obiT Seesabameba im privil egiebs, romel Tac saxel mwifoebis saxel mwifo da kerZo seqtorSi vxvdebiT.

bevrisaTvis gaeroSi muSaoba niu-iorkSi prestiJul samsaxurTanaa asocierebul i, sinamdvil eSi ki gaeros TanamSroml ebs mTel i msofil ios sivrceSi, sakuTari saxl idan Zal ian Sors, xSirad omebisagan da SimSil isagan ganadgurebul adgil ebSi uwevT saqmianoba.

*Tavi VII*

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**rogor SemiZl ia gamovxato  
Cemi mxardaWera gaerosadmi?**

## **"Cven, gaerTianebul i erebis xal xebi..."**

gaeros qartii s preambul a, 1945.

gaeros wevri saxel mwifos yovel i zrdsrul i moqal aqisaTvis gaeros saqmianobis mxardaWera organizaciaTan asocierebul i arasamTavrobo organizaciebis qsel Si gaerTianebiT aris Sesazl ebel i. amisaTvis sauketeso Sesazl ebl obas izl eva gaeros asociaciebi (UNA). isini 85-mde qveyanaSi funqcionireben da erTianebian gaeros asociaciebis msofliio federaciaSi (WFUNA), roml is centric JenevaSi, gaeros evropul ofisSi mdebareobs (saqarTvel oSi gaeros asociacia 1995 wlidan funqcionirebs. red.). gaeros bavSvTa fonds (UNICEF) msoflios mraval qveyanaSi hyavs erovnul i komiteti, roml is ZiriTadi saqmianobaa gaeros bavSvTa fondis saqmianobis xel Sewyoba, mis Sesaxeb informaciis gavrceleba da mimdinare programebis sicocxl isunarianobis uzrunvel yofa.

Tu Tqven gaqvt sofl is meurneobis, sameicino, ganaTlebis an sxva romel ime dargis gamocdileba, gaeros moxal ista organizaciis meSveobiT (UNV) Segizliat armoCndet romel ime ganvitarebad qveyanaSi gaeros ganvitarebis programebis ganxorcielebis xel Sesawyobad. qal aq niu-iorkis im mcxovrebt ki, visac aqvt survil i moxal isur safuzvel ze daxmareba gauwion gaeros Statis wevrebs, romlebic organizaciaSi sxvadasxva programebze samusaod Camodian, SeuZliat gawevriandnen "Statis saqmianobis ganyofil ebaSi". amastan erTad, studenteb da universitetis kursdamTavrebul ebs Suuzliat gaeros mimarTon stajirebis an praqtikis gasavl el ad.

gaerosTan Tanamsroml obis Sesazl ebl obani mraval nairi da gansxvavebul ia. magram umTavresia, icodet gaeros warmatebul i muSaoba mTlianad msoflios xal xebze, mis yovel moqal aqzeza damyarebul i. amitom gTxovT, ufro gabedul ad Caertot gaeros saqmianobaSi. gaeros swirdeba Tqveni Tanadgoma!

### ***CanarTi***

***gaero da misi superTanamedrove el eqtronul i sainformacio saSual ebebi***

***gaeroze informaciis miReba axl a ufro advil ad xel misawvdomia, vidre rodisme yofil a. Tqven Segizliat moiziot nebismieri saxis uaxlesi informacia gaeros el eqtronul gverdebze, msofliio sainformacio qsel Si (misamarTi: <http://www.un.org>). swored misi meSveobiT Segizliat Seityot yvel a ZiriTadi informacia gaerosa da misi saqmianobis Sesaxeb, axali amebi, ixil ot sainformacio rel izebi, gaeros uaxlesi publikaciebi da mraval i sxva. amastanave Segizliat moinxul ot gaeros Jenevis ofisis sainformacio gverdi misamarTze <http://www.unog.ch>. dRes msofliio sainformacio qsel Tan gaeros mraval i organizaciaa miertebul i.***

***gaeros niu-iorkis ofisis resurscentri saSual ebas gaZl evT lazerul diskebze da aseve el eqtronul i fostit miiROT mraval i saxis sainformacio da bibliografiul i monacemebi (UNBIS).***

**rogor unda miviROT meti informacia gaeros Sesaxeb?**

srul yofil i informaciisTvis Tqven SegiZl iaT daukavSirdeT gaeros sainformacio centrs Tqvens qveyanaSi an regionSi, da daekontaqtoT sacnobaroganyofil ebas gaeros Stab-binaSi (Public Inquiries Unit, room GA-58, United Nations, New York, NY 10017, USA).

gaerosTan kontaqtis sxva saSual eba isev gaeros asociaciebia, romel Ta ZiriTad mizans swored gaeroze sazogadoebis informireba warmoadgens.

## **SegviZl ia ki bol omde daveyrdnoT gaeros?**

SegiZl iaT! gaeros, iseve rogorc sxva saerTaSoriso Tu regional ur organizacias, Tavisi sirTul eebi aqvs, magram organizacia cdil obs Seesabamebodes msoflios axal moTxovnebs da efeqturad imoqmedos sakuTari pasuxismgebl obisa da kompetenciis fargl ebSi.

miuxedavad imisa, rom gaeros wevri saxel mwifoebi zogjer Zal ze duned asrul eben gaeros rekomendaciebs, krizisis dros isini swored gaeros mxridan moel ian daxmarebasa da rCevas sirTul eebis gadasal axavad; gaeros mimarTaven, rogorc saerTaSoriso usafrTxoebisa da TanamSroml obis unikal ur meqanizms, rogorc msofliio forums mol aparakebisa da urTierTobisaTvis, rogorc wesebis ganmsazRvrel s saerTaSoriso samarTl isa da mraval mxrivi dipl omatiuri xel Sekrul eebis sferoSi. mas mimarTaven adamanis ufl eebis dacvis del ikaturi sakiTxebis irgvl iv; rogorc omebis, stiqiuri ubedurebebisa da politikuri represiebisagan gaubedurebuli adaminebis imeds; mimarTaven aTasobiT sicocxl is gadasarCenad da Cveni Svil ebisaTvis uRrubl o cis uzrunvel sayofad.

## **gaero mzad aris Rirseul ad upasuxos aseT moTxovnebs**

warmodgenil i bukl etis daniSnul ebaa, kidev erTxel daafiqsiros, rom gaeroze sazogadoebaSi Zal ze bevri dadebiTi Tu uaryofiti informaciaa, romel ic sinamdvil es ar Seefereba. xSirad Cveni mol odini gadametebul ia da gaerosagan viTxovT imas, rac ar Tavsdaba organizaciis mandatsa da pasuxismgebl obis sferoSi. gaero mxol od wevri saxel mwifoebis, general uri asambleisa da uSiSroebis sabWos gadawyvetil ebis safuZvel ze moqmedebs. msoflios sazogadoebis moTxovnebi real isturi unda iyos. farTo sazogadoeba imasac unda xvdebodes, Tu raoden gaizrdeboda gaeros efeqturoba, wevri saxel mwifoebi rom zedmiwevniT asrul ebdnen qartiaSi dafiqsirebul ufl ebaumoval eobebs. da erTic: gasul i xuTi wl is ganmavl obaSi gaerom kidev erTxel daamtিকা, rom am organizacias Zal uZs ganaxorciel os is, rac yvel a sxva organizaciis Zal ebs aRemateba.