

მ. შონია

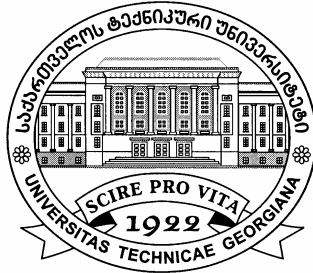
ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგია

„ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტი“

საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტი

მ. შონია

ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგია



რეგისტრირებულია სტუ-ს
სარელაქციო-საგამომცემლო
საბჭოს მიერ

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დამხმარე სახელმძღვანელოში გადმოცემულია ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიის საკითხები როგორც ზოგადფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიის, ისე კერძოფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიის, სახელდობრ, კულტურანთროპოლოგიის კუთხით.

დამხმარე სახელმძღვანელოში განხილულია ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიის როგორც მეცნიერების, ადამიანის როგორც ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიის განსაკუთრებული საგნისა, და ბოლოს, ადამიანის ცივილიზაციისა და კულტურის მიმართ დამოკიდებულების თემები. ამასთან, ყოველი მათგანი მოიცავს შესაბამისად ადამიანის პრობლემის ამა თუ იმ საკვანძო საკითხს.

დამხმარე სახელმძღვანელო გამიზნულია სტუდენტთათვის, მაგისტრთათვის, მასწავლებელთათვის, ასევე ფილოსოფიური ანთროპოლოგიით დაინტერესებული ნებისმიერი მკითხველისათვის.

რედაქტორი პროფესორი ვ. ჭიაურელი

რეცენზენტი ასოცირებული პროფ. ს. ლომინაძე

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ყველა უფლება დაცულია. ამ წიგნის არც ერთი ნაწილი (იქნება ეს ტექსტი, ფოტო, ილუსტრაცია თუ სხვა) არანაირი ფორმით და საშუალებით (იქნება ეს ელექტრონული თუ მექანიკური), არ შეიძლება გამოყენებულ იქნას გამომცემლის წერილობითი ნებართვის გარეშე.

სავტორო უფლებების დარღვევა ისჯება კანონით.

sarCevi

winasityvaoba 6

I. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc
mecniereba 8

1. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc
fil osofiis kerZo dargi 8

2. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis specifica
..... 11

3. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia da fil o-
sofia adamianis Seswavl is
kuTxiT 15

4. anTropol ogia rogorc mecnierul i
sistema 17

5. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis
istoria 20

6. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis mniSvne-
l oba 23

II. adamianis probl ema 25

1. adamiani rogorc fil osofiis gansa-
kuTrebul i sagani. anTropol ogia da misi
aspeqtebi 25

2. adamianis sakiTxis adgil i fil oso- fiaSi. adamiani rogorc TviTmizani	29
3. adamianis cneba. adamiani da pirovneba	35
4. adamianis adgil i yofierebaSi	45
5. adamianis struqtura	48
6. adamianis warmoSoba da misi stadiuro- ba	56
7. adamianis ganviTareba	59
8. sazogadoeba, adamiani, pirovneba	71
9. adamianis Tavisuflebis probl ema	80
10. adamianis perspeqtiva mis daniSnul e- basTan dakavSirebiT	95
11. Tval saCino masal a TemisaTvis `adamianis probl ema~	98

III. civil izacia, kul tura, adamiani.... 103

1. civil izaciisa da kul turis mniSvnel oba adamianisaTvis	103
2. civil izaciisa da kul turis mraVal mniSvnel ovneba	106

3. civil izaciisa da adamianis probl ema	109
4. kul turisa da adamianis probl ema	123
5. civil izaciisa da kul turis Tanafardoba adamianis cxovrebaSi	134

wi nasi tyvaoba

wi namdebare naSromi warmoadgens damxmare saxel mZRvanel os saqarTvel os teqniki universitetis humanitarul -social uri fakul tetis studentTaTvis fil osofiur anTropol ogiaSi.

damxmare saxel mZRvanel o moicavs sam ganyofili ebas Tav-Tavisi TemebiT.

pirveli, Sesaval i nawili exeba Tavadi fil osofiur anTropol ogias, rogorc mecnierebas. es erTgvari refl eqsiuri nawilia wignisa da igi gvacnobs fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis adgils rogorc sakuTriv anTropol ogiur, ise saertod mecnierul sistemaSi.

meore, ukve ZiriTadi nawili exeba sakuTriv fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis probl emebis, oRond zogadfil osofiuri anTropol ogiis kuTxiT. aq garCeulia mTel irigi sakiTxebisa, rac ki aucil ebelia am mecnierebaze mTliani warmodgenis Sesaqmnel ad.

dabol os, mesame, daskvniTi nawili exeba aseve fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis sakiTxebis, oRond ukve kerZo-fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis, saxel dobr, kul turanTropol ogiis kuTxiT. aq kerZod garCeulia

civil izaciisa da kul turis probl ema adamianis mimarT kavSirSi.

damxmare saxel mZRvanel os ZiriTad nawils Tanaxl avstval sacino masal ac am ganyofil ebisaTvis, rac xels Seuwyobs studenti mkiTxvel is mier masal is ufroiol da Rrma aTvisebas.

avtori
Tbilisi
2009 weli

I. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc mecniereba

1. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc fil osofiis kerZo dargi

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia fil osofiuri mecnierebis erT-erTi kerZo dargia. saxel dobr, igi adami ans Seiswavl is. amdenad igi, marTI ac, kerZo-fil osofiuri discipl inaa.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia fil osofiis erT-erTi kerZo dargia fil osofiis sxva, kerZo dargebis gverdiT imitom, rom igi saerTo fil osofiuri Semecnebis mxol od erT garkveul sferos Seiswavl is. fil osofia saerTod yovel ives swavl obs, rac ki ram SeiZl eba arsebobdes; igi mTel Tavis mzeras yofierebis nebi smier kuTxe-kunWul s mi apy robs, maSin rodesac fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis sagania mxol od da mxol od erTi ram – adami ani.

maSasadame, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia saer-Tod fil osofiisagan gansxvavebiT mxol od erT sagans – adami ans Seiswavl is, maSin rodesac fil osofia saerTod yovel ive sagans Seiswavl is.

aseTia gansxvaveba saerTod fil osofiasa da fil osofiur anTropol ogias Soris. maT Soris,

rogorc vxedavT, gvar-saxeobiTi damokidebul eba gvaqvs: fil osofia am SemTxvevaSi zogadi gvaria fil osofiuri anTropol ogiisa, maSin rodesac fil osofiuri anTropol ogia – ukve kerZo saxe mi si; maT Soris damokidebul eba, marTI ac, zogadi sa da kerZos damokidebul ebas warmoadgens. amdenad ki, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia, bunebrivia, kerZo dargia fil osofiisa.

magram imis gamo, rom fil osofiuri anTropol ogia, miuxedavad imisa, rom igi saxel dobr erT kerZo Temas Seiswavl is, mainc fil osofiuri anTropol ogiaa, igi mainc zogadmecnierul i discipl inaa. fil osofia xom saerTod zogadi mecnierebaa.

magram fil osofiasa da fil osofiur anTropol ogias Soris mxol od da mxol od gansxvaveba rodia, aramed msgavsebac. da, es unda aRini Snos gansakuT-rebiT, msgavseba ufro metad, vidre swored gansxvaveba, vinaidan, marTI ac, orive xom mainc fil osofiiaa, oRond im gansxvavebiT, rom pirvel i zogadi fil osofiiaa, meore ki – kerZo fil osofia.

fil osofia, marTalia, gansxvavebiT fil osofiuri anTropol ogiisagan yovel sagans Seiswavl is, xol o fil osofiuri anTropol ogia mxol od erT sagans, am SemTxvevaSi, adami ans, magram pirvel ic yovel ives zogadad Seiswavl is da meorec erTaderTs

– aseve zogadad. fil osofia, Tu ase SeiZl eba iTqvas, yvel afers Seiswavl is, magram yovel ives mxol od zogadad; fil osofia xom yofierebis uzogades kanonebs swavl obs. aseTia fil osofiis umartivesi, sayovel Tao ganmar teba, xol o gansxvavebiT fil osofiisagan saerTod fil osofiuri anTropol ogia Seiswavl is misi Semecnebis erTaderT sagans aseve zogadad.

fil osofiisa da fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis am urTierTdamoki debul ebis anal izidan gamomdinare, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia zogadi mecnererebaa erTdroul ad da kerZo mecnierebac.

amrigad, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia zogadi mecnierebaa Tavisi fil osofiurobisa gamo, xol o kerZo mecniereba - Tavisi saxel dobr anTropol ogiurobisa gamo.

magram fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis kerZo mecniereba oba ar unda gavigoT arafil osofiuri kerZomecniereba obis Tval sazrisiT, aramed swored, piriqit, - kerZofil osofiuri mecniereba i Tval sazrisiT: fil osofiuri anTropol ogia kerZo mecnierebaa fil osofiis fargl ebSi da ara mis miRma, rogorc es Cveul ebriv gvaqvs arafil osofiur kerZo mecnierebebSi.

2. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis specifika

termini saxel wodeba `anTropol ogia- momdinareobs ori berZnul i sityvis `anTroposisa- da `l ogosisagan-, rac Sesabamisad `adami ansa- da `moZRvrebas-, `swavl ebas-, `mecnierebas- ni Snavs. ase rom, si tyvasi tyviT, `anTropol ogia- adami ans Sesaxeb moZRvrebas, swavl ebas, mecnierebas ni Snavs, rac, sxvaTa Soris, zustad asaxavs anTropol ogiis arss.

anTropol ogia, rogorc adami anTmcodneoba uamravi saxisaa imisda mixedviT, Tu ra principiT davyofT mas. ase magal iTad, igi SeiZl eba davyoT kerZo anTropol ogiad anda zogad anTropol ogiad. da marTlac, orive maTgani namdviI ad arsebobs.

anTropol ogia rogorc adami anTmcodneoba saerTod arc kerZo mecnierebaa mxol od da arc zogadi mecniereba mxol od. igi erTi mTl iani mecnierebaa, romel ic mxol od moicavs or nawil s – kerZosac da zogadsac.

aqedan gamomdinare, anTropol ogia saerTod arc fil osofiuri mecnierebaa mxol od da arc arafil osofiuri mecniereba mxol od. igi orives sinTezia, mTl ianobaa saerTod. igi erTdroul ad fil oso-

fiuri mecnierebacaa da arafil osofiuri mecnier-
erebac. es aris monol iTuri mecniereba.

magram arsebobs ki sinamdvil eSi aseTi erTiani
anTropol ogia, romel ic erTbaSad moicavs rogorc
zogad, ise kerZo pl ans? aseTi erTiani mecniereba,
marTI ac, arsebobs, magram igi real urad romc ar
arsebul iyo, l ogikurad mainc unda arsebul iyo.
xol o is, rac l ogikurad gamarTI ebul ia, SeuZI e-
bel ia real uradac gamarTI ebul i ar iyos. anTropo-
l ogiac saerTod amdenad SeuZI ebel ia ar arsebobsdes.

ra adgil i uWiravs fil osofiur anTropo-
l ogias saerTod anTropol ogi is sistemaSi?

fil osofiur anTropol ogias gansakuTrebul i
adgil i uWiravs saerTod anTropol ogi is mecnier-
ebaSi, kerZod, igi warmoadgens mis zogad nawil s, maSin
rodesac sxva anTropol ogiuri mecnierebani warmoad-
genen mis kerZo nawil ebs.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia zogadi anTropo-
l ogiaa, xol o sxva, arafil osofiuri anTropol o-
giebi – kerZo anTropol ogiebi.

aseTia anTropol ogi is danawil eba zogad da
kerZo anTropol ogiebad da fil osofi is adgil ic
masSi.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogi is gansakuTrebul i
adgil i saerTod anTropol ogi is mecnierebaSi,

maSasadame, isaa, rom igi zogadi fundamentia saerTod
anTropol ogiuri mecnierebi sa, ris gareSec igi verc
iarsebobs da `daingreoda~, vinai dan iseve, rogorc
zogadi aerTianebs, `hkravs- erTeul ebs, cal keul ebs,
kerZoebs, aseve fil osofiac erTian safuZvel s uqmni s
mTel s anTropol ogiur Senobas.

ase rom, fil osofiur anTropol ogias fundamen-
turi, safuZvel mdebel i rol i akisria saerTo
anTropol ogiur mecnierebaSi. amaSia misi fundamen-
turi mniSvnel obac saerTod anTropol ogiur moZRv-
rebaSi. da marTI ac, sxvagvarad SeuZI ebel ic ki iqne-
boda, vinai dan zogads raRac upi ratesoba aqvs kerZoTa
winaSe, vinai dan swored zogadi aerTianebs erTeu-
l ebs. fil osofiur anTropol ogias igive mniSvne-
l oba aqvs arafil osofiuri anTropol ogiebi saTvis,
rac saerTod fil osofi asa aqvs nebi smieri kerZo
mecnierebi saTvis, oRond im gansxvavebi T, rom aq Cven
saqme gvaqvs erT kerZo TemasTan - adami anTan.

yovel ive zemoarNi Snul idan gamomdinare, fil o-
sofiuri anTropol ogia SeiZI eba ganvsazRvroT
rogorc zogadi moZRvreba, swavl eba, mecniereba
adami ani s Sesaxeb.

mokl ed, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia zogadi
adami anTmcodneobaa, gansxvavebi T arafil osofiur
anTropol ogiaTagan, roml ebic, Sesabamisad, kerZo
adami anTmcodneobani a.

fil osofiur anTropol ogiasa da arafil osofiur anTropol ogiaTa Soris aucil ebel i kavSiria. erTi ar arsebobs meoreTa gareSe da piriqiT, iseve rogorc zogadi ar arsebobs kerZoTa gareSe da piriqiT. amdenad orive – rogorc fil osofiuri, ise arafil osofiuri nawil i anTropol ogiisa aucil ebel ia saerTo anTropol ogiuri mecnier ebisaTvis. aqedan gamomdinare ki, orive es nawil i anTropol ogiisa erTad aRebul i sakmarisi pirobaa erTi mTI iani anTropol ogiis Sesaqmnel ad.

magram es Tavistavad rodi xdeba, aramed swored kerZo anTropol ogiur discipl inaTa safuZvel ze fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis Zal isxmeviT. amdenad, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia `duRabis- rol s asrul ebs saerTo anTropol ogiis SenebaSi; igi amTI ianebs mTel sim codnas, rasac kerZo anTropol ogiuri mecnier ebani gvaZI evs adamianis Sesaxeb. amaSia misi `Semkvrel i- Zal a. es rom ara, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia zedmetic ki iqneboda saerTo anTropol ogiuri mecnier ebisaTvis.

magram es ase araa, vinaidan fil osofiuri anTropol ogia gansxvavebul s szens saerTo anTropol ogias gansxvavebiT kerZo anTropol ogiur mecnier ebatagan. da marTI ac, adamianTm codneoba rodi daiyvaneba adamianis Sesaxeb garkveul kerZo mecnier

erul codnaze, iseve rogorc mTel i ar daiyvaneba nawil Taj amze. mi Tumetes, roca sakiTxi exeba iseT rTul arsebas, rogoricaa adamiani. adamiani xom umaRI esi arsebaa qmnil ebaTa Soris, amitom igi rogorc mTel i ganuzoml ad metia misi nawil ebis j amze. maSasadame, anTropol ogiuri codnac rodi daiyvaneba kerZo anTropol ogiur cnebaTa j amze, aramed igi gacil ebiT metia masze, rasac swored fil osofiuri anTropol ogia akeTebis, adamianis Sesaxeb yovel gvar codnas swored igi amTI ianebs, e.i. misi nawil ebis Sesaxeb codnis safuZvel ze igi adamianis mTI ian, srul suraTs qmnis.

3. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia da fil osofia adamianis Seswavi is kuTxiT

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia adamianis Sesaxeb erTaderTi fil osofiuri moZRvreba rodia, aramed arsebobs, ra Tqma unda, saerTo fil osofiuri moZRvrebac masze. da marTI ac, arsebobs rogorc saerTo fil osofiuri moZRvreba adamianis Taobaze, ise kerZo fil osofiuri moZRvrebac adamianis Sesaxebve. saqme isaa, rom adamians fil osofia SeiZI eba Seiswavides sxvaTa Sorisac, Tumca rogorc yvel aze mniSvnel ovans da sagangebodac,

special uradac. am mxriv ki fil osofiuri anTropol ogia adami ans Seiswavl is sagangebod, special urad maSin, rodesac zogadi fil osofia mas Seiswavl is gakvriT an SeiZl eba ufro metadac, magram mainc sxvaTa Soris, sxva uamrav sakiTxTa rigSi. da marTl ac, gana fil osofia mxol od adami ans swavl obs, gana igi adami anTan erTad, Tumca masze ufro nakl ebi mniSvnel obiT, magram mainc sxva sakiTxesac ar swavl obs? ase rom, gansxvaveba adami ani sadmi mi dgomisa zogadfil osofiuri kuTxiT da, kerZod, fil osofiuri anTropol ogi is kuTxiT cxadi unda iyos.

fil osofia, iseve rogorc fil osofiuri anTropol ogia arafil osofiur anTropol ogiaTaTvis, zogadi safuZvel ia fil osofiuri anTropol ogi isaTvis. amitom, bunebrivia, fil osofiuri anTropol ogia verciarsebebs saerTod fil osofiis gareSe, am mxriv fil osofiuri anTropol ogia sxva araferia, Tu ara swored saerTo, zogadi fil osofiis miyeneba adami ani s kvl evaze; fil osofiuri anTropol ogia igive fil osofiaa, oRond sagangebod miyenebul i adami anze. rac Seexeba ukukavSirs fil osofiiasa da fil osofiur anTropol ogias Soris, fil osofiac saerTod igive fil osofiuri anTropol ogiaa adami ani s Seswavl is kuTxiT, oRond gaabstraqtebul i,

gankonkretebul i fil osofiuri anTropol ogia adami ani s Sesaxeb.

4. anTropol ogia rogorc mecnierul i sistema

anTropol ogia rogorc adami anTmcodneoba, Tu ase SeiZl eba iTqvas, erTi didi `kompl eqsuri~ mecnierebaa adami ani s Sesaxeb, vinaidan igi aerTianebs Tavis TavSi uamrav mecnierul disciplinas, rogorc zogads, ise kerZos, konkretul ad masSi SeiZl eba gamovyot sami pl ani: 1) yvel aze zogadi anu uzogadesi (zogadfil osofiuri) pl ius 2) saSual od zogadi anu gansakuTrebul i (fil osofiur-anTropol ogi uri) da pl ius kidev 3) kerZo (kerZo mecnierul i) aspeqtebi. sxva sityvebiT rom vTqvaT, es aspeqtebi gul isxmobs adami ani s Sesaxeb Sesabami sad zogad-fil osofiurs, kerZofil osofiursa da kerZomecnierul Sreebs. samive maTgani anTropol ogi uri mecnierebis aucil ebel i da sakmarisi mxareebia. es erTgvari triadaa (samebaa), romelic amave dros monadacaa (erTebacaa). yovel SemTxvevaSi es ase unda iyos da Tu ase ar aris, maSin miT uaresi faqtisaTvis, maSin marTl ac srul i, 'momrgval ebul i~ codna adami ani sa, anu, rogorc ityvi an xol me, sistema adami-

ani s Sesaxeb codni sa ar gveqneba, xol o sistemuri midgoma aq imdenad mni Svel ovania, rom arsad ise saWi ro araa igi, Tu ara swored adami ani s kvl evisas, vinai dan swored rom adami ani a RmerTis mier Seqmni l i umaRI esi amqveyniuri arseba.

Tu am anTropol ogiuri monotriadidan adami ani s Sesaxeb zogadfil osofiuri moZRvrebac erTia da kerZofil osofiuri moZRvrebac (e.i. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiac) – erTi, ufro swored orive erTaderTni, maSin kerZo mecni erul i (e.i. arafil osofiuri) moZRvreba ki – mra val i. es imi tom, rom zogadi fil osofiurad erTia, ufro swored erTaderTia, xol o kerZo, erTeul i, cal keul i – mra val i.

da marTI ac, arsebobs uamravi kerZomecni erul i anTropol ogiac. kerZod, arsebobs e.w. biol ogiuri anTropol ogia da e.w. social uri anTropol ogia. pirvel i, ra Tqma unda, Sei swavl is adami ani s biotur (bunibriv) mxares, meore – mis social ur (sazoga-doebriv) mxares.

arsebobs uamravi sxvagvari dayofac kerZomecni erul i anTropol ogiebis a. yvel aferi aq damoki debu l ia imaze, Tu ra principi T gvinda Seviswavl oT adami ani s kerZo aspeqtebi. am mxriv gansakuTrebi T cnobil ia e.w. fizikuri anTropol ogia, romel ic rogorc amas Tavad dasaxel eba mowmobs, adami ani s

fizikur mxares swavl obs mTel i Tavisi mimarTul e-bebi T. am mxriv ki Zal ian gamoirCeva, magal iTad, fizikuri anTropol ogiis iseTi mimarTul eba, rogorcaa e.w. kraniol ogia, romel ic Sei swavl is adami ani s Tav is qal as rasobrivi Tu sxva kuTxiT.

roca anTropol ogiur sistemaze vsaubrobT, erTi ram unda gaviTval iswinoT, kerZod is, rom, marTal ia, adami ans special urad saxel dobr anTropol ogiuri mecnierebani Sei swavl ian, magram adami ans bol osdabol os ara mxol od anTropol ogiuri mecnierebani, aramed saerTod yvel a mecniereba Sei swavl is. saqme is aris, rom adami ans anTropol ogiuri mecnierebani Sei swavl ian uSual od, xol o araanTropol ogiuri mecnierebani - gaSual ebi T. da marTI ac, gana yovel gvari codna, special uri Tu araspecial uri, sabol oo j amSi mainc, Tu uSual od ara, mainc adami ans ar swavl obs? gana, magal iTad, fizikis, maTematikis Tu qimiis mecnierebani arafers ar gveubnebian adami ani s Sesaxeb? gana adami anSi araferia iseTi, rac am mecnierebaTa kuTxiT sainteresoa? sxvagvarad SeuZI ebel icaa, vinai dan bol osdabol os aba raRa saWi roa mecniereba saer-Tod? yvel a gza am mxrivac adami ani saken mi dis. da Tu es ase araa, maSin es samwuxaro real oba iqneboda. da marTI ac, iseve, rogorc amas didi qarTvel i fil o-

sofosi sol omon dodaSvil i ambobda fil osofiaze, rom fil osofiis erTaderTi obieqti sabol oo j amSi da erTaderTi subieqtic adamiania, saerTod mecnerebis Sesaxebac SegviZl ia vTqvaT garkveul i azriT, rom misi erTaderTi obieqtic da subieqtic sabol oo j amSi mainc adamiania.

ase rom, Tu simarTI ea is, rom fil osofia arsebiTad fil osofiuri anTropol ogiaa, vinaidan sabol oo obieqtica da subieqtic misi adamiania, maSin simarTI e unda iyos msgavsadve amisa isic, rom mecnerebac saerTod anTropol ogiaa arsebiTad.

aq ar SeiZl eba amasTan dakavSirebiT ar gagvaxsendes Zvel i berZeni fil osofosis protagoras genial uri si tyvebic: `adamiania yvel afris sazomi~, da radganac es marTI ac asea, adamiania yovel i mecnerebis sazomic da, aqedan gamomdinare, misi saganic.

5. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis istoria

anTropol ogias didi xnis istoria aqvs. igi iwyeba Tavad adamianis istoriiT, vinaidan gaCnda Tu ara adamiani, SeuZl ebel ia mas raRac codnac ar gasCenoda (yovel SemTxvevaSi interesi mainc) Tavis Tavis Sesaxeb. magram, ra Tqma unda, es special uri, mecnierul i anTropol ogia rodi iqneboda. aseTi

ram, marTI ac, I ogikuria Tavad mecnerebis warmoSobis Semdeg vigul isxmoT. amasTan anTropol ogiis ama Tu im nawil s met-nakl ebi xangrZl iobis istoria gaaCnia.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc fil osofiuri mecnerebis j er kidev gamoukveTel i nawil i TiTqmis fil osofiastan erTad warmoiSva. zogi mas protagoras ukavSirebs Tavisi formul iT `adamiania yvel afris sazomi~, anda sokrates Tavisi mowodebiT `Seican Tavi Seni~ (romel ic mas del fosis tazris warweridan auRia).

magram fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc fil osofiuri mecnerebis gamokveTil i dargi mainc mxol od me-20 saukunis 20-iani wl ebidan arsebobs, misi rogorc adamianis Sesaxeb special uri, sagangebo fil osofiuri mecnerebis fuZemdebl ebi germanel i fil osofosebi maqs Sel eri da hel mut pl esneri arian. maT safuZvel i Cauyares mTel mimarTul ebas fil osofiis istoriaSi, romel sac swored `fil osofiuri anTropol ogia~ ewodeba da romel sac uamravi cnobil i warmomadgenel i hyavs. es mimarTul eba fil osofiis istoriaSi me-20 saukunis erT-erTi gavleniani mimarTul ebaa, sxva iseTi mniSvnel ovani fil osofiuri mimarTul ebis gverdiT, rogoxebicaa egzistencial izmi, sicocxl is fil osofia da miSTanani.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia fil osofiuri mecnieribus ganviTarebis Sedegia. igi warmoiSva misi ganviTarebis garkveul safexurze. da marTI ac, Tavidan fil osofia danawevrebul i, diferencirebul i rodi iyo, aramed daunawevrebel i, gaudiferencirebul i da mxol od droTa ganmavl obaSi TandaTanobiT ganviTarebis Sedegad masSi sxvadasxva dros gamoiyo cal keul i fil osofiuri dargebic.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc fil osofiis damoukidebel i dargi Camoyal ibda mxol od mas Semdeg, rac fil osofiis wiARSi manamde xangrZI ivi drois ganmavl obaSi momzadda mTel i rigi pirobebi mis Sesaqmel ad, kerZod ki, adami nis Sesaxeb fil osofiaSi dagrovda imdeni codna, rac safuzvel sqmni da misi fil osofiuri codnis damoukidebel i, sagangebo dargad Camoyal ibebisaTvis, amasTan erTad, fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis warmoSobis droisatvis adami nis probl ema ukve gaxda uARresad mwwave probl ema, rac dRemdis grZel deba, da es mdgomareoba fil osofiaSi adami nis krizisis, misi gaucxoebis saxel iTa cnobil i.

zustad iseve, rogorc fil osofia saerTod, fil osofiuri anTropol ogiac kerZod sul ufro da ufro viTardeba, rasac aucil ebl obiT mosdevs agreTve am ukanasknel is danawevrebac, diferenci-

rebac da esec ukve fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis ganviTarebis Taviseburi maCvenebel ia. es ki ukve imas niSnavs, rom fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis ganviTareba, miuxedavad misi arc Tu ise didi xangrZI ivobisa, sul ufro da ufro win miemarTeba, da marTI ac, TviT fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis, rogorc fil osofiis ama Tu im mimarTul ebis wiARSi c gamoi kveTamTel i rigi viwro special uri dargebi, rac, Tavis mxriv, misi ganviTarebis ukve garkveul doneze miuTitebs, da es misasal mebel icaa, radgan rac ufro danawil ebul ia mecnierul i Sroma da, maSasadame, rac ufro daspecial ebul ia igi, miT ufro warmatebul ia fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis dargic.

6. fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis mniSvnel oba

fil osofiur anTropol ogias garkveul i adgili uWiravs kerZo fil osofiur discipl inaTarigSi da es adgili Cveul ebrivi rodia masSi, aramed gamorCeul i. kerZod, fil osofiur anTropol ogias umniSvnel ovanesi, umTavresi adgili uWiravs kerZo fil osofiur mecnierebaTa sistemaSi, vinaidan swored adami nia TviTmi zani. amitom igi did zegavl enas axdens da unda axdendes kidec sxva fil osofiur

disciplinabze, raTa arcerTma maTganma ar dakargos swori orientiri. da es exeba fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis mniSvnel obas ara mxol od sxva kerZofi- l osofiuri mecnierebisaTvis, aramed nebi smieri sxva kerZo mecnierebisaTvisac, vinaidan yovel i mecnierebis mizani swored adamiانيا da adamiانياTvisaa igi Seqmnil i.

ase rom, ganuzomelia fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis mniSvnel oba yovel i mecnierebisaTvis. ufro metic, ganuzomelia misi mniSvnel oba saerTod adami- anis cxovrebaSi rogorc Teoriuli, ise praqtikuli pl aniTac, vinaidan sakuTari Tavis codnis gareSe adamiانيا, ra Tqma unda, ver gai kvl evda j erovnad gzas cxovrebaSi.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia gzis gamkvlevi mecnierebaa adamiانياTvis cxovrebis gzaze.

II. adamianis probl ema

1. adamiani rogorc fil osofiis gansakuTrebul i sagani. fil osofiuri anTropol ogia da misi aspektebi

fil osofia uamrav sakiTxis Seiswavl is, magram yvel a maTgani erTi mniSvnel obis rodia.

adamiانيا fil osofiis Seswavl is gansakuTrebul i sagania. kerZod, adamiانيا fil osofiis Seswavl is mizania, yovel ive danarCeni ki RvTis garda, misi Seswavl is saSual ebaa. mTavaria, marTI ac, adamiانيا Seswavl a. yovel i gareSe sakiTxis Seswavl a, garda RvTis sakiTxisa, ise v da ise v sakuTriv adamiانيا sakiTxis Seswavl as isaxavs miznad. es imitom, rom adamiانيا umaRl esi Rirebul ebaa (RmerTTan erTad).

ase rom, fil osofia arsebiTad anTropol ogiaa (adamiانياTmcodneobaa) (Teol ogiasTan, igive RvTis- mcodneobasTan erTad).

adamiانيا mxol od fil osofia rodi Seiswavl is, aramed sxva mecnierebebic. oRond pirveli mas zogadad ganixil avs, meoreni – kerZod, ama Tu im kuTxiT. amitom anTropol ogiac (adamiانياTmcodne- obac) orgvaria: fil osofiuri, zogadi da arafil o- sofiuri, kerZomecnieruli.

zogadi anu fil osofiuri anTropol ogia saer-
To fundamentia (saZirkvel ia, safuZvel ia) kerZo-
mecnierul i anTropol ogiisa.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia rogorc fil oso-
fiis gansakuTrebul i dargi XX s-ის I naxevarSi
warmoiSva. misi fuZemdebel ia ZiriTadad germanel i
fil osofosi maqs Sel eri.

fil osofiurma anTropol ogiam imdenad farTo
da Rrma ganviTareba hpova, rom am saxel wodebiT me-
20 saukunis erT-erTi fil osofiuri mimarTul ebac
ki ganviTar da. am mimarTul ebas uamravi saxel ovani
warmomadgenel i hyavs.

fil osofiur anTropol ogias rogorc fil oso-
fiis dargs umniSvnel ovanesi adgil i uWiravs fil o-
sofiur dargebs Soris, imdenad didia misi fil o-
sofiuri Rirebul eba.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia SeiZl eba ganvixi-
l oT sami aspektiT (Wril iT). esaa misi ganxil va,
kerZod, ontol ogiis, gnoseol ogiisa da aqsiol ogiis
kuTxiT.

ontol ogiis (arsTmcodneobis) kuTxiT fil oso-
fiuri anTropol ogia adamians ganxil avs misi
yofierebis mxriv, gnoseol ogiis (SemecnebaTmcod-
neobis) kuTxiT – misi Semecnebis mxriv, xol o aqsiol
l ogiis (Rirebul ebaTmcodneobis) kuTxiT – misi

Rirebul ebis mxriv; fil osofiur-ontol ogiuri
anTropol ogia, sxvagvarad, Seiswavl is mis yofiere-
biT sakiTxebis, fil osofiur-gnoseol ogiuri anTro-
pol ogia – mis SemecnebiT sakiTxebis, xol o fil o-
sofiur-aqsiol ogiuri anTropol ogia – mis Rire-
bul ebiT sakiTxebis.

fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis am sam ganyofi-
l ebas Soris umTavresi mesamea Tavisi mniSvnel obiT,
vinai dan, gansxvavebiT anTropol ogiuri (adami anT-
mcodneobri vi) ontol ogiisa (arsTmcodneobi sa) da
gnoseol ogiisagan (SemecnebaTmcodneobi sagan),
anTropol ogiuri aqsiol ogia (adami anTmcodneob-
rivi Rirebul ebaTmcodneoba) exeba adamians ufro
maRal i ganaseriT. Rirebul ebiTi, SefasebiTi mi dgoma,
marTI ac xom yofierebiT da SemecnebiT mi dgomaze
ufro maRal i donea, vinai dan pirvel i aucil ebl obiT
gul isxmobs danarCen ors da, metic, aRemateba ki dec
maT. Sefaseba, kerZod, aRemateba yofierebas imi T, rom
gar da yofierebi sa, igi gul isxmobs mi sadmi agreTve
damoki debul ebasac. rac Seexeba Sefasebas Semecnebas-
Tan SedarebiT, igi aRemateba mas imi T, rom gul isx-
mobs Semecnebul is mimarTac damoki debul ebas (ese
igi ara mar to Semecnebas, aramed Semecnebul isadmi
damoki debul ebi s SemuSavebasac).

fil osofiuri anTropol ogia, Tu ase SeiZl eba iTqvas (mxatvrul ad rom vTqvaT), sul i da gul ia fil osofiisa. yovel SemTxvevaSi es ase unda iyos da Tu es ase araa, miT uaresi saqmisTvis. fil osofiis yovel i nawil i Rrmad ganmsWval ul i unda iyos. am kuTxiT, yovel mis nawil s am nawil is daRi unda esvas. adamiani xom marTI ac umaRI esi Rirebul ebaa, ami tom SemTxveviT rodia is gansakuTrebul i mniSvnel obac, rac fil osofiur anTropol ogias mTel s fil osofiaSi eniWeba. swored ami tomaa, rom Tanamedrove fil osofiis yvel aze moduri mimarTul eba, rogoric egzistencial izmia, misi udidesi warmomadgenl is, germanel i fil osofosis, martin hai degeris (1889–1976) saxiT yovel gvar ontol ogias e.w. `fundamenturi ontol ogiaze~ (arsis Sesaxeb saZirkvel Camyrel moZRvrebaze) anu misi gagebiT, adamianis arsebobis (egzistencis) Sesaxeb moZRvrebaze afuZnebs swored. da marTI ac, adamianis Sesaxeb fil osofiuri moZRvreba anu fil osofiuri anTropol ogia WeSmaritad safuZvel ia mTel i fil osofiuri moZRvrebisa, yvel aze ukeT ki am viTarebas anu imas, rom adamianTmcodneobaa safuZvel Ta safuZvel i yovel gvari fil osofiisa, gvixsnis qarTvel i fil osofosis sol omon dodaSvil is (1805-1836) umniSvnel ovanesi debul eba imis Sesaxeb, rom fil osofiis Semecnebis

rogorc obieqti (sagani), ise subieqtic (piric) erTi mxol od adamiania. marTI ac, adamiania Tavica da bol oc fil osofiisa.

2. adamianis sakiTxis adgil i fil osofi-aSi. adamiani rogorc TviTmizani

adamianis sakiTxi fil osofiis maradaqtual uri, ese igi yvel a epoqisa da, miTumetes Tanamedrove epoqisaTvis Rirebul i sakiTxia. sxvagvarad SeuZl ebel ic kia, vinar dan adamians, marTI ac, sakuTar Tavze ufro aba ki dev sxv ara unda awuxebdes? gansakuTrebiT es exeba Tanamedrove adamians, romel ic Rrma kriziss ganicdis. es krizisi ki mis sul ufro Rrma gaucxoebaSi, sakuTari arsebisagan mis daci l ebaSi mdgomareobs.

garda imisa, rom adamiani fil osofiis maradaqtual uri sakiTxia, igi, rac mTavaria, fil osofiis agreTve erT-erTi yvel aze mTavari sakiTxia. saqme isaa, rom adamiani umaRI esi amqveyniuri arsebaa, ris gamoc umaRI esi amqveyniuri Rirebul ebaa. adamiani TviTmizania, anu saerto mizania, romel ic erTaderTi amqveyniur arsebaTagan ar SeiZl eba ganvixil oT saSual ebad, xol o is, rom adamiani TviTmizani anu mxol od mizani unda iyos, es upirvel es yovl isa

qristianobidan modis. fil osofiaSi ki es idea kl asikurad (saukeTesod) Camoyal ibebul i aqvs germanel fil osofoss immanuel kants (1724-1804).

amrigad, adami anis sakiTxs mTavari, e. i. ZiriTadi adgil i uWiravs fil osofiis sakiTxTa Soris. Tumca aqve unda aRvni SnoT isic, rom adami anis sakiTxi erTaderTi mTavari sakiTxi rodia fil osofiisa, aramed – erT-erTi mTavari sakiTxi. misi fil osofiis ZiriTadi, mTavari sakiTxebia RmerTi da adami ani, sxva yvel a sakiTxi araZiriTadia, aramTavaria, vinai dan damokidebul ia maTze. da marTI ac, yovel ives xom sabol ood azri swored RvTis da kacis mi marT aqvs, TavisTavad ki arcerT sakiTxs, maT gareSe, mni Svnel oba arc eqneboda; yovel ives, marTI ac, RmerTi da adami ani Webs mni Svnel obas. sxvagvarad yvel afers azri daekargeboda.

marTal ia, adami ani rel atiuri (fardobiTi) da amdenad nakl ovani, RmerTi ki absol uturi (upirobo) da amdenad unakl o arsebaa, magram igi mainc RvTis msgavsad fil osofiis ZiriTadi, mTavari sakiTxia, vinai dan mainc RvTis xatad da msgavsad Seqmni i erTaderTi xorciel i arsebaa. swored es garemoeba xdis adami ans TviTmi znad. es RvTis udi desi wyal obaa Cvenze. swored RmerTma aqcia igi umaRI es, mTavar Ri rebul ebad; swored man gaxada igi Ri rsad yofi-

I iyo mTel i qmni l ebis gvi rgvini, da marTI ac, gana swored kacis gul isTvis ar Seqmna RmerTma mTel i ca da qveyana?

amrigad, adami anis sakiTxi erT-erTi mTavari sakiTxia fil osofiis Sesaswavl sakiTxTa Soris. aseTia misi adgil i fil osofiis sakiTxTa Soris. gansxvaveba RmerTsa da adami ans rogorc TviTmi zans Soris mxol od isaa, rom erTi absol uturi (upirobo) TviTmi zania, meore – rel atiuri (fardobiTi) TviTmi zani, magram orive – mainc TviTmi zani.

adami ani rogorc TviTmi zani gansakuTrebul i mi zania. marTI ac, mi zania caa da TviTmi zanic. yovel i mi zani rodia TviTmi zani. TviTmi zani iseTi mi zania araTviTmi zanTagan gansxvavebiT, romel ic yvel a mi marTebi T mi zania mxol od da arcerTi mi marTebi T – saSual eba. erTaderTi TviTmi zani qmni l ebaTa Soris kaci unda iyos, sxva yovel ive ki – mxol od saSual eba mi sTvis, radgan es ase RmerTma isurva. gana man swored ar Seqmna kaci xatad da msgavsad Tvisa. xol o Tu es ase ar iqna, miT uaresi faqtisTvis (saqmi sTvis). es xom RvTis sawi naaRmdego i qneboda. aseve kacis sawi naaRmdegoc.

yovel ive, rac Seqmni l ia RvTis mier, adami ani sTvi-saa Seqmni l i. magram zogi ram Seqmni l ia mis mier uSual od, zogi ram ki – adami anis meSveobi T. ami tom

is nawil i qmnil ebisa, rac uSul od RvTis miera
Seqmnil i, imTaviTve adami anis bednier ebisTvisaa
gamiznul i, xol o is nawil i qmnil ebisa, rac adami anis
moRvaweobis Sedegia, SesaZl oa srul iadac ar iyos
aseTi, igi SeiZl eba rogorc missave sasargebl od,
ise sawi naaRmdegodac warimar Tos. mTavaria, ra mi zans
isaxavs am SemTxvevaSi adami ani Tavisi saqmi anobi T.

ase rom, kacma SeiZl eba Tavisi moRvaweobi T ara
mar to RvTaebri v msofl harmonias Seuwyos xel i, ara-
med, piriqi T, SeuSal os kidec xel i. sxvagvarad, SesaZl
l oa moxdes ganxeTqil eba adami anursa da RvTi urs
Sor is, ra Tqma unda, adami anisave mizezi T. ami tom
saWi roa adami anuri TanxmobaSi iyos RvTaebri vTan,
radgan msofl harmoni is (msofl Tanxmobis) sabol oo
kriteriumi (sazomi) marTi ac RvTaebri via da ara
adami anuri. absol uturi (upirobo) kriteriumi
(sazomi) msofl harmoni isa (msofl Tanxmobisa) es
swored RmerTia. RmerTia sayovel Tao wesrigis metri
(sazomi). yovel ive, rac ki RmerTs moswons, adami anis-
Tvisac mosawoni unda iyos, radgan igi rel atiuri
(fardobi Ti), RmerTze damokidebul i arsebaa Tavisi
warmoSobi T. sxvanai rad SeuZl ebel icaa, vi nai dan ada-
mi ani rogorc nakl ovani arseba ver iqneba Tvi Tkrite-
riumi (Tvi Tsazomi). aseTi ram mxol od unakl o
arsebaa da, maSasadame, mxol od RmerTi SeiZl eba iyos.

oRond sxva saki Txia is, rom adami anic rogorc RvTis
xatad da msgavsad Seqmnil i arseba, Tavisi mxriv Tana-
kriteriumia (Tanasazomia) sayovel Tao wesrigisa.

adami ani fil osofi is mTavari orientiria (sami z-
nea) imi tom, rom igi swored Tvi Tmi zania, magram ra
aris sazomi (kriteriumi) Tavad adami anisa rogorc
Tvi Tmi zni sa? riTi unda dadgindes, sazogadoebis
esa Tu is moqmedeba namdvi l ad isaxavs mi znad adami ans
Tu ara? xom SesaZl ebel ia es moqmedeba arc iyos
WeSmaritad humanuri (adami anuri), aramed, piriqi T, iyos
cruhumanuri (cruadami anuri)? swored ami tomac
aucil ebel ia uryevi, utyuari safuZvel i ama Tu im
moqmedebis WeSmaritad humanurobi sa (adami anurobi sa).
da es safuZvel ia swored isaa, Tu ramdenad RvTaeb-
ri via, RvTisaTvis saTnoa adami anTa esa Tu is moqme-
deba.

mokl ed, adami anis rogorc Tvi Tmi zni s kri te-
umia RmerTi rogorc Tvi Tmi zani: Tu adami anis
romel ime moqmedeba ewinaaRmdegeba RvTis sj ul s
(kanons), maSin igi ver CaiTvl eba ara Tu RvTaebri vad,
aramed adami anur adac. humanizmi (adami anuroba)
Teizmi s (RvTaebri obis) gareSe ar arsebobs. erTi
kavSi rSi a meoresTan. pumanizmi (kacTmoyvareoba)
gul isx mobs Teizms (RvTismoyvareobas) da, piriqi T,
Teizmi – humanizms. swored ami tomacaa ori udi desi

mcneba RvTis da kacis siyvarul i. fil osofiis uzenaesi daniSnul ebac swored RvTis da kacis siyvarul ia. maTi swavl ebaa adamianTaTvis. sxvagvarad, fil osofiis umaRl esi daniSnul ebaa kaci RmerT-Tan miiyvanos, sxvagvarad azri ekargeba yvel afers. mxol od amgvarad gagebul i, e. i. RvTis maZiebel i kacia fil osofiis WeSmariti sagani. sxvaTa Soris, fil osofiac Tavisi WeSmariti mniSvnel obiT sxva araferia, Tu ara swored RvTismoyvareoba. Tavad termini `fil osofiac- anu `sibrZnis moyvareobac- RvTiuri sibrZnis, mokl ed ki, RvTis siyvarul s ni Snavs.

fil osofias ekisreba humanisturi (kacTmoyvare-obrivi) misia (moval eoba). fil osofiis arsebiTi daniSnul ebac misi swored humanisturi daniSnul ebaa; fil osofia amitom arsebiTad swored fil osofiuri pumanizmia. fil osofia adamianisTvis arsebovs, misi bednierebisaTvis. yovel SemTxvevaSi es ase unda iyos. da Tu es ase araa, miT uares faqtis-Tvis (saqmistvis), fil osofiis Rirebul ebis sazomic (kriteriumic) isaa, Tu ramdenad sasargebl oa igi adamianisaTvis, ramdenad emsaxureba igi humanizmi saqmes. j erovani fil osofiis TviTmi zanic adamiania. yovel ive amas ki uaRresad WeSmaritad gadmoscems SoTa rusTavel i Semdegi si tyebi T: `ara vi qm, codna ras margebvs fil osofosTa brZnobisa, miT vi swav-

I ebiT mogveces SerTva zesT mwyobrTa mwyobi sa". am aforizmis azric isaa, rom adamianisaTvis sargebl o- bis gareSe fil osofiur sibrZnes azri ara aqvs, fil osofia adamianis msaxuria.

3. adamianis cneba. adamiani da pirovneba

adamianis cneba gul isxmobs mis arsebas, mis Tvisobriobas, imas, rac ganasxvavebs mas yvel a sxva arsebisagan. xol o am mxriv adamiani gansakuTrebul i arsebaa, vi nai dan gansakuTrebul ia Tavad adgil i misi yofierebaSi. marTI ac, adamiani yvel a arsebisagan gamorCeul ia imiT, rom igi Seicavs yovel i arsis Semadgenel nawil s. yvel a arsebaTagan igi yvel aze rTul ia, xol o rac ufro rTul ia raime, miT ufro Znel ia misi gansazRvreb, vi nai dan miT ufro Wirs misi arsebis gamokveTa.

magram miuxedavad adamianis mTel i sirTul isa da misi gansazRvrebis mTel i siZnel isa, adamianis cneba mainc SesaZl ebel ia gansazRvros da ara mar to SesaZl ebel i, aucil ebel ic. is ki ara da, ufro aucil ebel ic, vi dre sxva danarCeni sa (RvTis cnebis gansazRvrebasTan erTad). marTI ac, Tu adamians ar ecodineba sakuTari Tavi, is, Tu riTi gani rCeva igi sxva arsebaTagan, maSin ra fasi eqneboda mis codnas.

gana sakuTari Tavis Semecneba adami anuri Semecnebis Tavi da Tavi ar aris? xol o Tu es aseada asecaa, maSin adami anuri TviT Semecnebis safuZvel Ta safuZveli swored misi cnebis gansazRvreebaa, vinaidan mxol od misi meSveobiT xdeba adami anis arsebis, misi Tvisobriobis dadgena.

ase rom, adami anis cnebis gansazRvreebas mTavari mniSvneloba eniWeba adami anis Sesaxeb saerTo codnaSi, imdenad didi mniSvneloba aqvs mas.

adami anis cnebis gansazRvrebis uamravi cda arsebo. es gansazRvrebani met-nakl ebad misaRebia. amaTgan aRsaniSnavia adami anis cnebis Semdegi gansxvavebani: adami anis araRis mkeTebeli (mwarmoebeli) cxovel ia; adami anis goni er i kacia (Homo sapiens); adami anis Tavisufali arsebaa.

adami anis cnebis gansazRvreeba araRis mkeTebeliobis niSniT misaRebia imdenad, ramdenadac miserTerT Taviseburebas gamoxatavs, magram miuRebia imdenad, ramdenadac misarsebas ver amowuravs. amniSnis garda mas uamravi sxva niSanic axasiaTebis. garda amisa, adami anis vitarca saxis gvarad cxovel is warmodgena adami anis damcirebaa da amdenad misi arsebis damaxinj ebaa, vinaidan adami anis umaRlesi gvaris arsebaa, xol o cxovel i - dabal i gvarisa.

adami anis cnebis gansazRvreeba goni erebis niSniT, marTali a, misaRebia imdenad, ramdenadac igi amniSniT

namdviil ad arsebiTad gansxvavdeba sxva miwier arsebaTagan, magram miuRebi imdenad – ramdenadac igi amniSniT ukve ki ar gansxvavdeba arsebiTad zeciur arsebaTagan, aramed, piriqit, emsgavseba maT, - RmerTsa da angel ozebs.

rac Seexeba adami anis cnebis gansazRvreebas ukve Tavisuflebis niSniT, es gansazRvreebac misaRebia imdenad, ramdenadac Tavisufleba, amqveyniur arsebaTagan erTaderTi sakuTrebaa mxol od adami anis da Tanac yvelaze Zvirfasi, rac mas SeiZleba gaaCndes, magram mainc miuRebia imdenad, ramdenadac igi mxol od misi Tavisebureba rodia, aramed iseTi zeciuri arsebisac, rogorebic arian RmerTi da angel osebi da Tanac kidev ufro meti Zal iT.

adami anis cnebis yvela amda sxva aradamakmayofil ebel gansazRvreebaTa mTavari naklia adami anis cnebis gansazRvri niSnebis xan SemTxveviToba da xan ki arasakmarisoba, maSin rodesac adami anis cnebis damakmayofil ebeli gansazRvrebis niSnebi aucil ebel ic unda iyos da sakmarisic. es imas niSnavs, rom es niSnebi, jererTi, mxol od da mxol od adami anis damaxasiaTebeli, da meorec, misi amomwuravi niSnebi unda iyos.

amgvar pirobebs ki akmayofil ebs adami anis cnebis Semdegi gansazRvreeba: adami anis meore sofel ia,

ufro zustad, sxva sofel ia, anu kidev ufro zustad, mcire sofel ia did sofel Si anu didi sofel ia mcire sofel Si.

adamianis cnebis amgvari gageba mocemul ia qarTul i samarTl is erT-erT umTavres Zegl Si, romel ic cnobil ia ruis-urbnisis krebis ganCinebis saxel iT. igi Sedgenil ia 1103 wel s saqarTvel oSi daviT aRmaSenebl is mefobis dros da misi xel mZRvanel obiT. ruis-urbnisis krebis ganCinebis avtori arsen beria, ase rom, adamianis cnebis amgvari ganmartebis avtori XI-XII saukuneebis qarTvel i moazrovnea.

adamiani rom `mcire raime sofel ia" es imas niSnavs, rom igi pirvel i sofl is anal ogiaa (msgav-sebaa), oRond sxva saxiT. pirvel sofel Si aq igul isxmeba yovel i sofel i, meoreSi ki - mxol od adamiani rogorc sofel i. am SemTxvevaSi pirvel i sofel i didi sofel ia, meore - mcire, magram srul iad sawinaaRmdego viTareba gveqmneba, Tu pirvel sofel - Si vigul isxmebT ukve adamians sxva sofl iTurT, xol o meoreSi - mxol od sofel s rogorc adamians. am SemTxvevaSi ki didi sofel i iqneboda swored adamiani rogorc sofel i, xol o mcire - danarCeni sofel i.

ase rom, orive SemTxvevaSi, kerZod, mcired ganvixil avT Tu didad adamians, igi mainc marTl ac meore sofel ia.

kaci rom meore sofel ia, sxvagvarad, imas niSnavs rom igi pirvel i sofl isagan gansxvavebiT sul sxva sofel ia. xol o Tu pirvel sofel Si igul isxmeba mTel i sofel i adamianis, viTarca misi nawil is CaTvl iT, maSin adamiani mcire iqneba did sofel Si. magram Tu, piriqiT, pirvel sofel Si vigul isxmebT ukve adamians rogorc mTel s danarCen sofel Tagan, viTarca nawil Tan erTad, maSin adamiani didi iqneba mcire sofel Si.

amrigad, orive SemTxvevaSi, didi iqneba igi Tu mcire - didSi, adamiani mainc meore sofel ia.

aseTia adamianis cnebis gansazRvreba, romel Sic mocemul ia misi arsebiTi gansxvaveba yvel a sxva arsebisagan, kerZod is, rom masSi akumul irebul ia (Tavmoyril ia) yovel i qmnil ebis el ementebi (nawil ebi): angel osuric da sakuTriv adami anuric, cxovel uric da mcnareul ic, aseve mineral uric, maSin rodesac arcerT sxva qmnil ebaSi egre ar aris. kerZod, mineral urSi mxol od mineral uria, mcnareul Si - mxol od mcnareul i da mineral uri, cxovel urSi - mxol od cxovel uri, mcnareul i da mineral uri, xol o angel osurSi - mxol od angel osuri da RvTaebrivi an demonuri..

marTal ia, kaci TavisTavSi moicavs yovel gvari qmnil ebis nawil s, magram yovel i maTgani masSi metnaki ebi mniSvnel obisa, e.i. Rirsebisaa.

yvel aze dabal i fena adamianis msofli iur nawil Tagan misi mineral uri mxarea, ufro maRal i – mcnareul i, masze maRal i – cxovel uri, yvel aze maRal i – angel osuri. amasTan, yovel i maTgani rodia masSi, rogorc amas vxedavT, sakuTriv – spesifikuri (sakuTriv-Taviseburi). kerZod, mineral uri, mcnareul i, cxovel uri da angel osuri arasakuTrivia, `gareSea` mistvis, xolo gamorCeul i mxol od mistvis damaxasiaTebel ia masSi swored is, rac aramineral uria, aramcnareeul i, aracxovel uri da araangel osuri, ganmsazRvrel ic adami anSi misi swored sakuTrivi da ara gareSe mxarea. sxvagvarad arc SeiZl eba iyos, vinaidan yovel ivesa da, mi Tumetes, adamianis rogorc umaRl esi amqveyniuri arsebis saxes misive sakuTari buneba da ara gareSe, ucxoram ganapi robebs. da marTl ac, gana l ogikuria adamianis bunebas raime mis gareSe gansazRvavdes, iqneba es masze dabal ic (mineral uri, mcnareul i an cxovel uri) Tu maRal ic (angel osuri)? adamianis adami anurobas unda gansazRvavdes da gansazRrvs kidec sakuTriv adami anuri masSi: yovel arss da mi Tumetes adami an saerTod, bunebrivia, mistvis da mxol od mistvis damaxasiaTebel i Tvisobrioba gaaCnia.

is, rom adamianis meore sofel ia, imas rodi ni Snavs, TiTqosda igi mxol od msofli iur anu qmnil ebiseul nawil ebs (el ementebis) moicavdes. sinamdvil eSi amaT garda kaci RvTiur nawil sac moicavs. ase rom, sabol ooj amSi, adamianis moicavs (1) RvTiur, (2) angel osur, (3) kacur, (4) cxovel ur, (5) mcnareul , (6) mineral ur (nivTier) el ementebis (nawil ebs). yovel ive amis gamo sworia germanel i fil osofosis maqs Sel eris (1874-1928) gamonaTqvami: `kaci garkveul i azriT yvel aferia`. xolo yvel aze Zvirfasi, rac adami anSi, RvTaebrivia masSi. es RvTaebrivi ki masSi ukvdavi sul ia, swored igi xdis mas umaRl es xorciel arsebad, gvirgvnad yovel gvari qmnil ebisa. Tumca RvTis mier moniWebul i ukvdavi sul ic ki ar aris sakuTriv adami anuri adami anSi, radgan igi swored RvTaebrivia masSi. da marTl ac, sxvaa umaRl esi, uZvirfasesi adami anSi da sakuTriv adami anuri adami anSi, rac namdvil ad ar aris umaRl esi, uZvirfasesi masSi.

adami anis ori mxare gaaCnia – zogadi da kerZo. pirveli aerTianebs yovel cal keul adami anis erTmaneTTan, meore – piriqit, gamohyofs yovel maTgans erTmaneTisagan. adamianis zogadi mxare gul isxmobs imas, rac saerTo, msgavsia adami anTa Soris, kerZo mxare ki – imas, rac ganyofil ia, gansxvavebul ia maT Soris.

yovel adami anSi, ra Tqma unda, metnakl ebad, magram mainc aris zogadadami anurica da kerZo adami anuric. erTi ar arsebobs meoris gareSe. adami ani zogad-kerZo obis mxriv zogadi kacia, misi zogadi mxarea, maSin rodesac kerZo kaci, e. i. misi kerZo mxare ukve pirovnebaa, ufro sworad, adami anuri pirovneba.

pirovnebis cneba mraval i mni Svel obi T ixmareba. es mni Svel obania: 1) pirovneba rogorc adami anis social uri (sazogadoebrivi) mxare, sxvagvarad, adami ani rogorc social uri (sazogadoebrivi) arseba; 2) pirovneba rogorc adami anuri individual oba (gansxvavebul oba), sxvagvarad, gansxvavebul i adami ani, gamorCeul i adami ani saerTod; 3) pirovneba rogorc gansakuTrebiT gamorCeul i adami ani, e.w. `didi adami ani`.

amaTgan yvel aze mi saRebi a pirovnebis mni Svel i oba, ra Tqma unda, meore, adami anuri individual obis (gansxvavebul obis), gamorCeul obis, gamokveTil obis azriT. aseT SemTxvevaSi, jer erTi, yvel a adami ani pirovneba gamodis da, meorec, pirovneba gamodis adami ani mTel i Tavisi sisavsi Tac. marTI ac, yovel i adami ani metnakl ebad pirovnebaa, vinai dan metnakl ebad gamorCeul ia. xolo yovel i cal ke pirovnebac pirovnebaa ara romel ime nawil Si, aramed yvel a nawil is erTianobaSi, ese igi mTl ianobaSi. aRniS-

nul is gamo SeuZl ebel ia pirovneba iyos mxol od e.w. didi adami ani, e.i. gansakuTrebul i, `mkafio` individual obis (gansxvavebul obis) adami ani. sxva sakiTxia is, rom Cven maqsimal uri (rac SeiZl eba meti) individual obis momxreni varT. garda amisa, SeuZl ebel ia adami ani pirovneba iyos mis mxol od social ur (sazogadoebriv) Wril Si, da ara nebi smier Wril Si. Tumca sxva sakiTxia isic, rom Cven upi ratesobas pirovnebaSi swored mis social ur (sazogadoebriv) da ara natural ur (bunebriv) Wril Si vxedavT.

pirovnul obas gansakuTrebul i mni Svel oba eniWeba adami anis cxovrebaSi, vinai dan swored igi szens mas saxes. da marTI ac, gana Tavad si tyva (termini) `pirovneba`, `piridan` ar momdinareobs? ase rom, `pirovneba` sakuTari saxis, anu `piris qonas` niSnavs. am saxis gareSe adami ani verci qneboda j erovani, radganac erTi kaci meores daemsgavseboda da igi erTgvarovani gaxdeboda, xolo kaci wesiT mraval ferovani unda iyos. sxva SemTxvevaSi, Tavisufal i kaxis nacvl admi vi RebT swored damonebul kacs, rac ganaSorebda mas RvTaebas, aseve angel ozsac. pirovneba xom Tavisufal ebis aucil ebel i pi robaa.

amrigad, pirovnul i adami ani, adami ani-pirovneba RvTis msgavsebaa, maSin rodesac, piriqiT, upi rovno adami ani misgan gaucxoebaa, swored amitomaa aranor-

mal uri (uj ero, uweso) adami anis upi rovnobac; swored ami tomaa normal uri (j erovani, wesieri) misi pirovnul obac.

yovel ive amis gamo ki pirovnebis probl ema metad aqtual uria (saWirborotoa) swored Tanamedrove sazogadoebaSi. saqme isaa, rom arasdros iseTi saSiSroeba ar damuqrebia adami anis pirovnebas, rogoric swored amJamad, vinaidan swored amJamadaa moZal ebul i sazogadoebaSi mimdinare manivel irebel i (gamTanabrebl uri) tendenciebi (mismwrafebani), rodesac adami anebi, hkargaven ra pirovnul obas anu individual obas, tyupiscal iviT emsgavsebian erTmaneTs. aseT dros isini xdebian erTi uzarmazari mTel is - sazogadoebis – mona-WanWi kebi da gadai qcevi an saSual ebad sazogadoebisaTvis (maSin rodesac srul iad sapirispirod amisa, yovel i adami ani TviTmizani unda iyos sazogadoebisaTvis). amgvar sazogadoebaSi, rogorc amas egzistencial istebi (erT-erTi Tanamedrove) fil osofiuri mimdinareobis warmomadgenl ebi) amboben, upi rovno Zal a Das Man-i (das mani) matonobs, adami anebi saSual ovdebian. yovel ive es ki iwvevs sazogadoebis gadagvarebasac, mis gaucxoebasac, vinaidan j erovani (normal uri) sazogadoba mkafio, gamorCeul pirovnebaTa erTobl i obas unda hqmni des da ara uferul, usaxur saSual oobaTa

j ams. sad pirovnebaTa erTobl i oba da sad saSual oobaTa j ami. gana pirvel i sazogadoba ufro ganviTarebul i ar iqneboda, vidre meore? sad mTel i, romel ic gansxvavebul i nawil ebi sagan Sedgeba da sad mTel i, romel ic msgavsi nawil ebi sagan Sedgeba? pirvel i ganviTarebul i mTel i iqneba, meore ganviTarebel i.

ase rom, sazogadoebis ganviTarebis Taviseburi kriteriumia (sazomia) adami anis pirovnul obac masSi.

4. adami anis adgil i yofierebaSi

adami ans srul iad gansakuTrebul i adgil i uWiravs yofierebaSi. adami anis es adgil i ki yofierebaSi ganisazRvrebakerZod im adgil iT, rac mas uWiravs yofierebis struqturaSi (agebul ebaSi) saerTod.

yofierebis struqtura (agebul eba) moicavs: 1) RmerTs, 2) zecasa da 3) qveyanas.

RmerTi uzenaesi arsebaa saerTod, zecis da qveynis gareSec da zecaSi ac da qveyanazedac. zecaSi umaRI esi arsebani angel ozebi arian, xolo qveyanaze - adami anebi.

adami ani umaRI esi amqveyniuri, miwieri arsebaa, igi amqveyniur, miwier qmnil ebaTa (da saerTodac qmnil ebaTa) `gvirgvini a-.

adamiani umaRI esi amqveyniuri arsebaa imas ni Snavs, rom misi adgil i yofierebaSi amqveyniuri sferoa (wrea), xol o umaRI esi amqveyniuri arseba, - imas, rom igi amqveyniuri sferos (wris) TavSi dgas. marTI ac, rom kaci gvirgvinia ama qveynisa (da saerTodac - qveynisa). yovel ive cisqveS amitomac SeqmniI ia swored mistvis. saqme isaa, rom adamiani Tavis TavSi ikrebs yovel ive arsisa da, maSasadame, umaRI es arsebaTa el ementebS (nawil ebs). es ukanasknel i arsebani ki arian: RmerTi, angel osi, adamiani. rac Seexeba arSTa dabal el ementebS (nawil ebs) masSi, esenia cxovel uri (fauniseul i), mcenareul i (fl oriseul i), mineral uri (nivTier i).

ase rom, kaci esaa, ase vTqvaT, yovel i arsis nawil Ta (el ementTa) kaviSiri, erTianoba, erToblioba; kaci esaa yovel i sul ierisa da xorciel is, zegrZnobadisa Tu grZnobadis, ucnaurisa Tu sacnauris da mistanaTa `sazogado sakrvel i~. xol o kaci rom yovel i arsis Semcvel ia, Semkrebia Tavisburad, - garkveul wil ad, swored mis gamoa igi umaRI esi arsebac amqveynad: `amqveyniuri~ imdenad, ramdenadac igi eziareba amqveyniur el ementebS (nawil ebs), xol o `umaRI esi~ - imdenad, ramdenadac eziareba imqveyniursac da, ufro metsac, RvTaebrivsac. kaci RvTaebri vi `naperwkl is~ - ukvdavi sul is

erTaderTi matarebel ia amqveyniur arsebaTa Soris, ris gamoc aris igi gansakuTrebiT `umaRI esi~ amqveyniuri arsebac. adamiani amqveyniuric aris da imqveyniuric, ufro ki amqveyniuria igi, Tumca imgvari, romel ic aRemateba amqveyniurs imqveyniuris el ementebi Tac (nawil ebi Tac).

amrigad, adamiani s adgil i yofierebaSi gansakuTrebul ia imiT, rom igi damakavSi rebel ia Tavis TavSi yovel i arsis nawil ebi sa da, maSasadame, meore arsia, sxva arsia gansxvavebi T pirvel i, ukve mi sgan gansxvavebul i arsisagan. marTI ac, kaci aris mineral uric (nivTieric), mcenareul ic (fl oriseul ic), cxovel uric (fauniseul ic), sakuTriv adamianuric (sakuTriv anTropul ic), angel osuric da RvTaebri vic. igi Tavis TavSi SemakavSi rebel ia yovel ivesi Tavisburad, rac ki ram arsebobs. yovel ive amis gamo ambobs germanel i fil osofosi maqs Sel eric `kaci garkveul i azriT yvel aferiao~.

adamiani, gamomdinare aqedan, umaRI esi Ri rebul ebaa RvTis Semdeg yovel gvar qmniI ebaTa, maT Soris angel osTa Sorisac. es umaRI esi pativia, rac ufal ma arguna kacTa modgmas; udi desi madl ia, rac man mi ani Wa mas yvel a qmniI ebas Soris; udi desi mowyal ebaa Cvenze RvTis gan gaRebul i. j er erTi rom, marTI ac, kaci ar arsis gan Seqmna RmerTma, e. i. arsebobami ani Wa da, meorc, yvel aze aRmatebul i Seqmna igi.

amrigad, adami ans central uri (Suagul i) adgil i uWiravs yvel a qmnil ebas Soris. RmerTma xom yvel a feri misi gul istVis, mistVis Seqmna, rac Seqmna, ami tomacaa igi erTaderTi mizani qmnil ebaTa Soris.

5. adami ans struqtura

adami ani uamravi nawil isagan, mxari sagan Sedgeba. mi Tumetes, rom igi yvel aze rTul i arsebaa qmnil ebaTa Soris da amis gamoc yvel aze rTul i struqturisa (agebul ebisa) maT Soris.

adami ans struqtura (agebul eba) misi mxareebis kavSirurTierTobas gul isxmobs, masSi gamoiyofa ori pl ani (ganaseri): pirvel i gul isxmobs imas, Tu ra da ra mxareebis gan Sedgeba adami ani, meore – imas, Tu rogoria kavSiri maT Soris.

adami ans struqtura sxvadasxvaa sxvadasxva aspektiT (ganaseriT). es damokidebul ia imaze, Tu ra principi T (safuZvel ze) davyofT mas.

amasTan dakavSirebi T ki yvel aze ufro gamohyofen xol me adami ans struqturis (agebul ebis) biosocial ur (bunibriv-sazogadoebriv), ideoreal ur (sul ier-xorciel) da real ur-fsiqikur-spiritual ur (xorciel -mSvinvier-sul ier) aspektibs (ganaseribs).

adami ans biosocial uri (bunibriv-sazogadoebriv) aspekti (ganaseri) gul isxmobs adami ans misi bioturi (bunibrivi) da social uri (sazogadoebrivi) mxareebis kavSirTa Wril Si. am mxriv adami ans struqtura (agebul eba) gul isxmobs misi bioturi (bunibrivi) da social uri (sazogadoebrivi) el ementebis (nawil ebis) erTobl iobas.

adami ani biosocial uri arsebaa, j er erTi, ni Snavs imas, rom igi bioturi (bunibrivi) arsebaca da social uric (sazogadoebrivic) erTdroul ad da, meorec, imas, rom igi maTi erTianobaa. amasTan mTavaria ara pirvel i, aramed meore momenti.

adami ani bioturi (bunibrivi) arsebaa imas ni Snavs, rom igi `bunebis Svilia-, xol o adami ani social uri (sazogadoebrivi) arsebaa – imas, rom igi `sazogadoebis Svilia-. da marTl ac, adami ani xom bunebis produqticaa (warmonaqmnicaa) da sazogadoebis sac. orive es momenti aucil ebel ia adami ans cxovrebaSi. erTi ar arsebobs meoris gareSe, amasTan mTavaria adami ans social uri (sazogadoebrivi) da ara natural uri (bunibrivi) mxare, vinadan adami ani arsebi Tad, marTl acda, social uri (sazogadoebrivi) arsebaa. adami ani adami anad arsebi Tad swored sazogadoebaSi yal ibdeba. aqedan gamomdinare, adami ans bunibriv moi Txovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba mxol od

aucil ebel i saSual eba unda iyos adami anis sazoga-
doebri v moTxovni l ebaTa dakmayofil ebisaTvis
rogorc mi zni sTvis. xol o Tu es ase araa, maSin saq-
me gvaqvs darRvevasTan.

adami anis real ur-ideal uri aspekti (ganaseri)
gul isxmobs adami ans misi real uri (xorciel i) da
ideal uri (sul ieri) mxareebis Wri l Si. am mxriv
adami anis struqtura (agebul eba) gul isxmobs misi
real uri (xorciel i) da ideal uri (sul ieri)
el ementebis (nawil ebis) erTobl iobas.

adami ani real ur-ideal uri arsebaa ni Snavs imas,
rom igi real uri (xorciel i) arsebaca da ideal uri
(sul ieri) arsebac erTdroul ad. ufro metic, igi am
ori mxaris erTianobaa. orive aucil ebel ia, erTi
meoris gareSe masSi ar arsebobs. amasTan adami anis
real ur sa (xorciel sa) da ideal ur (sul ier) mxares
Sor is upiratesoba meores eniWeba, vinnai dan sul i
xorcze maRl a dgas. sul ier moTxovni l ebaTa dakma-
yofil eba ami tom ufro Rirebul ia, vidre xorciel i
moTxovni l ebebi sa. adami anma xorczec unda izrunos
da sul zec, oRond xorcze zrunva mi znad unda isaxav-
des swored sul ze zrunvas. winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi
aranormal uri (araj erovani) mdgomareoba gveqneboda.

dabol os, adami anis real fsiqospiritual uri
(xorciel -mSvinvier-sul ieri) aspekti (ganaseri)

gul isxmobs adami ans misi real uri (xorciel i),
fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri) da spiritual uri (sul ieri)
mxareebis Wri l Si erTdroul ad. ase rom, adami anis
struqturac (agebul eba) am mxriv sxva araferia,
Tu ara adami anis real uri (xorciel i), fsiqikuri
(mSvinvieri) da spiritual uri (sul ieri) mxareebis
erTianoba. mokl ed, xorcis, samSvinvel isa da sul is
erTianoba.

samSvinvel sa da sul s Sor is is gansxvavebaa,
rom pirvel i kacsac gaaCni a da cxovel sac, meore ki
- mxol od kacs. sul i am SemTxvevaSi ufro viwro
da sakuTrivi - ukvdavi sul is mniSvnel obiTaa gagebu-
l i, vidre im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac igi gagebul ia
rogorc yovel gvare araxorciel i (arareal uri).

yvel aze dabal i sfero (wre) adami anis am nawil -
Tagan, ra Tqma unda misi real uri (xorciel i) mxarea,
ufro maRal i - fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri), xol o yvel aze
maRal i - ideal uri (sul ieri) mxare. aqedan gamomdi-
nare ki, TiToeul maTgans kacma Tav-Tavisi, Sesabamisi
unda miagos, raTa ar dairRves maT Sor is subor-
dinacia (daqvemdebareba).

adami anis struqturis (agebul ebis) swor ana-
l izs (dayofas) didi mniSvnel oba aqvs, vinnai dan
adami anis Semadgenel mxareTa j erovan urTierTda-
moki debul ebaze pir dapi r damoki debul ia adami anis

j erovani (normal uri) cxovrebac. da marTI ac, rogor SeiZI eba adamianis cxovreba j erovani (normal uri) iyos, Tu mis mxareTa Soris araj erovani mi marTebaa?

amasTan dakavSi rebi T metad mni Svel ovani a adamianis yovel mxriobis (universal urobis), mTI ianobisa (integral urobisa) da Tanxmi anobis (harmoniu l obis) saki Txi.

adamianis ganvi Tareba misi struqturis (agebul ebis) Tval sazrisiT SesaZI oa warimarTos yovel mxriv an arayovel mxriv, mTI ianad an aramTI ianad, Tanxmi anad an araTanxmi anad. am mxriv ki j erovani (normal uri) iqneboda adamianis, ra Tqma unda, yovel mxrivi, mTI iani, Tanxmi ani da ara sxvagvari, sawi naaRmdego ganvi Tareba. mxol od amgvari ganvi Tareba Tu moaswavebs adamianis swor struqturul (agebul ebi T) ganvi Tarebas.

ras niSnavs zogadad adamianis yovel mxrivi, mTI iani da Tanxmi ani ganvi Tareba?

adamianis yovel mxrivi (universal uri) ganvi Tareba biosocial uri (bunibriv-sazogadoebrivi) kuTxiT saxel dobr niSnavs mis ganvi Tarebas rogorc bioturi (bunibrivi), ise social uri (sazogadoebrivi) kuTxi Tac, orive maTgani s erTdroul ganvi Tarebas masSi.

msgavsad ami sa, adamianis yovel mxrivi ganvi Tareba real ideal uri (xorciel -sul ieri) kuTxiT saxel - dobr niSnavs mis ganvi Tarebas rogorc real uri (xorciel i), ise ideal uri (sul ieri) kuTxi Tac, orive am mxaris erTdroul ganvi Tarebas masSi.

dabol os, real fsiqospiritual uri (xorciel - mSvinvier-sul ieri) kuTxiT adamianis yovel mxrivi (universal uri) ganvi Tarebac, saxel dobr, gul isxmobs samive - real uri (xorciel i), fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri), spiritual uri (sul ieri) - mxaris erTdroul ganvi Tarebas masSi.

adamianis yovel mxrivi (universal uri) ganvi Tareba samive aRni Snul i kuTxiT imdenadaa ideal uri (j erovani) mdgomareoba, ramdenadac xel s uwyobs adamianis maqsimal ur (yvel aze metad) ganvi Tarebas.

ufro mni Svel ovani a am mxriv samive aRni Snul i kuTxiT adamianis mTI iani (integral uri) ganvi Tareba.

adamianis mTI iani (integral uri) ganvi Tareba zogadad war moadgens misi yvel a SesaZI ebel i mxaris erTian ganamdvi l ebas.

aq am cnebis ori arsebi Ti ni Sani unda gamoiyos: erTia adamianis SesaZI ebel mxareTa yovel oba, meore ki - misi (ese igi am yovel obis) erTianoba.

aqedan gamomdinare, adamianis mTI ianoba (integral uroba) biosocial uri (bunibriv-sazogadoebrivi)

kuTxiT saxel dobr niSnavs misi bioturi (bunebrivi) da social uri (sazogadoebrivi) mxareebis erTianobas.

msgavsad ami sa, adami ani s mTI i anobac (integral urobac) real uri (xorciel -sul ieri) kuTxiT, saxel dobr, niSnavs misi real uri (xorciel i) da ideal uri (sul ieri) mxareebis erTianobas.

rac Seexeba adami ani s mTI i anobas real -fsiqo-spiritual uri (xorciel -mSvinvier-sul ieri) kuTxiT, igic, saxel dobr, am sami – real uri (xorciel i), fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri) da spiritual uri (sul ieri) mxaris erTianobas gul isxmobs.

adami ani s mxareTa erTianobas imdenad didi mniSvnel oba aqvs misi struqturistvis (agebul ebis-Tvis), rom arsebitad swored igi qmnis mas. gana adami ani s struqtura (agebul eba) misi swored Semadgenel i mxareebis erToba araa? adami ani s mTI i ani (integral uri) ganviTareba xel s uwyobs mis maqsimal ur (yvel aze metad) ganviTarebas. da ufro metadac, vidre es gvaqvs yovel mxrivi ganviTarebis SemTxvevaSi.

kidev ufro mniSvnel ovani adami ani s ideal urobis (j erovnul obis) mxriv, vidre es adami ani s yovel mxrivi (universal uri) da mTI i ani (integral uri) ganviTarebaa, aris misi Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba.

adami ani s Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba zogadad gul isxmobs misi mxareebis Sewyobil ganviTarebas.

aqedan gamomdinare, adami ani s Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba biosocial uri (bunebriv-sazogadoebrivi) kuTxiT, saxel dobr, aris adami ani s bioturi (bunebrivi) da social uri (sazogadoebrivi) mxareebis Sewyobil i ganviTareba.

aseve, adami ani s Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba real -ideal uri (xorciel -sul ieri) kuTxiT esaa misi saxel dobr real uri (xorciel i) da ideal uri (sul ieri) mxareebis Sewyobil i ganviTareba.

dabol os, adami ani s Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba real -fsiqo-spiritual uri (xorciel -mSvinvier-sul ieri) kuTxiT, saxel dobr, aris misi real uri (xorciel i), fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri) da spiritual uri (sul ieri) mxareebis Sewyobil i ganviTareba.

adami ani s Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganviTareba, iseve rogorc misi yovel mxrivi (universal uri) da mTI i ani (integral uri) ganviTareba, ra Tqma unda, xel s uwyobs mis maqsimal ur (yvel aze metad) ganviTarebas. da ufro metadac, vidre es gvaqvs yovel mxrivi da mTI i ani ganviTarebis SemTxvevaSi.

6. adamianis warmoSoba da misi stadiuroba

adamiani mudam rodis arsebobda. igi erT mSvenier dRes gaCnda, xol o gaaCina igi RmerTma.

RmerTma kaci Seqmna iseve, rogorc sxva qmni l e-bani, kaci c qmni l ebaa RvTisa, magram qmni l ebacaa da qmni l ebac.

kaci imiT gansxvavdeba sxva qmni l ebaTagan, rom igi `gvirgviniya- yovel gvari qmni l ebisa. kaci umaR- l esi Rirebul ebaa qmni l ebaTa Soris. es RvTis udi- desi mowyal ebaa adamianze. yovel ive sxva qmni l eba RmerTma kaci sTvis Seqmna, yovel ive mas daumorCil a wesiT, amitomac, bunebrivia, rom jer man Seqmna yovel gvari sxva qmni l eba, mxol od bol os ki - adamiani, viTarca gvirgvini yovel gvari qmni l ebisa. RmerTma, sanam igi kacs gaaCenda, yovel ive jer gaamzada mi sTvis.

kaci RmerTma Seqmna `xatad da msgavsad Tvisa- (bibl ia, Sesaqme. aq xazi unda gaesvas samive si tyvas, imdenad mni Svel ovania TiToeul i maTgani.

jer erTi, RmerTma kaci Seqmna xatad da msgavsad swored `Tvisa-. amgvarad, e.i. xatad da msgavsad Tvisa anu Tavad RvTisa RmerTs arcerTi sxva qmni l eba dedami waze ar Seuqmnia. amgvari wyal oba RmerTs aq arcerT sxva arsebaz ar gauRia da, marTI ac, is uZvirfasesi, rac RmerTma kacs mi ani Wa Tavis bunebisa,

esaa misi Tavisufal i neba, amasTan dakavSirebi T saintereso (cnobis aRmZvrel ia) ital iel i fil oso- fosis j ovani piko del a mirandol as (1463-1494) azri imi s Taobaze, Tu ra uTxra RmerTma adams Seqmni s- Tanave: ai, me, adam, gqmni Sen, Tavisufal s, romel sac SegeZI eba gaxde yvel aze amaRI ebul ic am qveyanaze da yvel aze damdabl ebul ic masze. aw ki Senzea damokidebul i, Tu ramdenad Rirseul i cxovrebi T i cxovreb Sen!

meorec, RmerTma kaci Seqmna `xatad- Tvisa. es imas ni Snavs, rom RmerTma kacs mi ani Wa ukvdavi sul i, aziara ra igi amiT Tavis Tavs.

mesamec, kaci RmerTma Seqmna `msgavsad- Tvisa. es ki imas ni Snavs, rom kaci RmerTma Seqmna, raTa yofil iyo RvTisnairi. Tumca sxva saki Txia, aris Tu ara igi aseTi, igi ki aseTi, samwuxarod, SeiZI eba arc iyos. da marTI ac, RmerTma kaci ki Seqmna Tavis msgavsad, magram SemdgomSi igi codviT dacemis Sedegad ganeSora, ganemsgavsas mas.

adamianis warmoSoba stadiuri (safexureobrivi) xasiaTisa iyo. kerZod, igi or stadiad (safexurad) ganxorciel da: jer warmoiSva zeciuri, sul ieri adamiani, Semdeg ki - qveyniuri, xorciel i, igive miwieri adamiani, es ukanasknel i aris adamiani, romel ic RmerTma Seqmna Sesaqmis (dabadebis) bol o,

meeqyse dRes mi wisgan. Tavad si tyva `adami ani - momdinareobs si tyva `adami sagan- da adami s - pi rvel i kacis modgmas, mi s STamomavl obas ni Snavs, xol o Tavis mxriv `adami - - `adamahi dan~, rac ebraul ad `mi wis mtvers~, `mi wiers~ ni Snavs. ase rom, Tvi T kacis saxel wodebaSi `adami~, Cans mi si mi wieri warmoSoba; kacis saxel i, sxvagvarad rom vTqvaT, `mi waa-. ami tomacaa naTqvami (bi bl iaSi) kacze: `mi wa- xar da miwad mi qcevad~.

Tumca is miwa, roml isganac adami ani warmoi Sva, iyo ara Semdegdroindel i, codvi T dacemis Semdgomi fizikuri (grZnobadi), e.i. xrwnadi miwa, rogoric igi amJamadaa, aramed pi rvel qmnil i, arafizikuri (ara-grZnobadi), e.i. uxrwnel i miwa. xrwnadi miwieri sxeu- l i kacma mxol od codvi T dacemis Semdeg mi i Ro.

magram ase Tu ise, adami ani rogorc xorciel i arseba, mainc miwieri warmoSobisaa da igi imi sgan Sedgeba, risganacaa Seqmnil i. codvi T dacemamdel i adami ani uxrwnel i mi wisgan iyo Seqmnil i, xol o codvi T dacemis Semdgomi adami ani - xrwnadi mi wisgan Seqmnil i. amasTan, RvTis mier mxol od zeci uri da ucodvel i qveyni uri kacia Seqmnil i. rac Seexeba codvil i kacis Seqmnas, eg ukve Tavad kacis bral ia.

7. adami ani s ganvi Tareba

adami ani s ganvi Tareba farTo azri T gul isxmobs mi s yovel gvar cval ebadobas, rogoric ar unda iyos igi, magram mi si amgvari cval ebadoba SeiZl eba dadebi Tic (pozi tiuric) iyos da uaryofi Tic (negati uric), aRmaval ic (progresul ic) da daRmaval ic (regresul ic). mokl ed, es cval ebadoba ubral od SeiZl eba iyos umj obesic da uaresic.

ami tom adami ani s ganvi Tarebac mi si viwro, magram sakuTrivi gagebi T iqneboda warmateba mxol od da mxol od mi si dadebi Ti (pozi tiuri), umj obesi mimar- Tul ebi T.

ase rom, adami ani s ganvi TarebaSi sakuTriv vgu- l isxmobT mi s pozitiur (dadebi T) cval ebadobas. da marTI ac, raRa iqneboda igi adami ani s ganvi Tareba, Tu ara mi si swored ukeTesobi sken warmateba, ukeTesobi sken gaSl a. gana Tavad gumani (intui cia) ar gvkar- naxobs imas, rom adami ani s ganvi TarebaSi raRac sasi- keTo vigul isxmOT da ara pi ri qi T? sxvanai rad, adami a- nis ganvi Tarebac raRa ganvi Tareba iqneboda? sawi na- aRmdego SemTxvevaSi mi si arganvi Tareba raRa unda yofi l iyo?

adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s amgvari gageba mi T ufro aqtual uria (saWi rborotoa) dRes Tanamedrove epo-

qaSi (droSi), vi nai dan swored amJamad, codviT dacemi s am umaRI es safexurze esaWi roeba adami ans mi sgan Tavis daRweva, rac mi si swored ganvi Tarebi s wyal o- biT SeiZl eba ganxorciel des. codviT dacemul i kacis aRdgi neba – ai, adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s swored WeSmari ti dani Snul eba. esaa adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s abstraqtul i (ganyenebul i) mi zani.

xol o rac Seexeba adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s konk- retul mi zans, igi, saxel dobr, gul i sxmobs adami ani s RvTisken aRmasvl as, Rmer TTan mi s SerTvas (Serwymas). esaa adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s sabol oo mi zani c. ami tomac yovel i sxva mi zani adami ani s ganvi Tarebi s gzaze swored am uzenaes mi zans unda daeqvemdebar os. imdenad di dia mi si mni Svel oba kacTa cxovrebaSi. da mar TI ac, RvTisken kacis aRmasvl a umaRI esi, sabol oo kriteri umia (sazomi a) mi si ganvi Tarebi s yovel - gvari sxva mi zni sa. adami ani s, yovel gvari sxvagvari ganvi Tareba arc iqneboda WeSmari ti ganvi Tareba; sxva SemTxvevaSi igi, mar TI ac, mi si cruganvi Tareba iqneboda.

yovel ive ami s gamo adami ani s ganvi Tareba SeiZ- l eba ori urTierTsapiri spiro – j erovani da uj ero ganvi Tarebi s saxi T wari mar Tos.

adami ani s j erovani ganvi Tareba es mi si dadebi Ti pozi ti uri) ganvi Tarebaa maSin, rodesac adami ani s

uj ero ganvi Tareba – mi si uaryofi Ti (negati uri) ganvi Tareba; pirvel i dadebi Ti mimar Tul ebi T ada- mi ani s cval ebadobas, xol o meore --uaryofi Ti mimar- Tul ebi T mi s cval ebadobas gul i sxmobs.

adami ani s j erovneba mi si imgvari mdomareobaa, rogorsac adgil i unda hqondes, xol o adami ani s uj e- roba, sapiri spirod ami sa, - imgvari, rogorsac adgil i ar unda hqondes.

saer Tod unda aRini Snos, rom adami ani s cxovreba orgvari SeiZl eba iyos, kerZod, iseTic, rogoric igi unda iyos da iseTic, rogoric ar unda iyos. aseTia adami ani s normati ul i (normi s Sesabami si) mdgomare- oba da meore – mi si aranormati ul i (normi s Seusa- bamo) mdgomareoba; sxvagvarad, pirvel i adami ani s wesier, kanoni er mdgomareobas gul i sxmobs, meore – mi s uweso, ukanono mdgomareobas.

adami ani s j erovneba (normati ul oba) uamravi kuTxi T SeiZl eba ganvi xil oT, aseve – mi si uj erobac (aranormati ul obac) erT-erTi maTgania, kerZod, mi si ganxil va yovel mxri obis (universal urobis), mTI ia- nobis (integral urobis), Tanxmi anobis (harmoni ul o- bis), sawinaaRmdegod ami sa ki – cal mxri obis (specia- l urobis), nawil obri obis (diferencial urobis), uTanaxmoebi s (di sharmoni ul obis) kuTxi T. da mar T- l ac, adami ani s yovel mxrivi (universal uri), mTI iani

(integral uri) da Tanxmi ani (harmoni ul i) ganvi Tareba misi j erovani (normati ul i) ganvi Tarebis er Tob mni Svel ovani mimar Tul ebani a. saqme isaa, rom yovel mxrioba-mTI i anoba-Tanxmi anoba adami ani s uma RI esi ganvi Tarebis faqtorebia (moqmedi pi robebia). isini adami ani s cxovrebi s Tvi Tmi znebia, e.i. Tavi sTavadi mi znebia.

adami ani s mTel i ganvi Tareba ideal ur (saukeTeso) SemTxvevaSi miemarTeba misi cal mxriobidan yovel mxriobisaken, nawil obriobidan – mTI i anobisaken, uTanxmoebidan – Tanxmi anobisaken, nakl ebi yovel mxrioba-mTI i anoba-Tanxmi anobidan da metisaken.

adami ani s yovel mxrioba (universal uroba) gul isxmobs misi SesaZI ebel i mxareebis srul ganxorciel ebas, adami ani s mTI i anoba (integral uroba) - misi SesaZI ebel i mxareebis srul erTian ganxorciel ebas, xol o adami ani s Tanxmi anoba (harmoni ul oba) – misi SesaZI ebel i mxareebis Sewyobil ganxorciel ebas. rac Seexeba, sawinaaRmdegod ami sa, adami ani s cal mxriobas, nawil obriobas da uTanxmoebas, TiToeul i maTgani gul isxmobs adami ani s SesaZI ebel i mxareebis Sesabamisad sapiro ganxorciel ebas.

adami ani s j erovani (normati ul i) ganvi Tarebis iseTi mxareebi, rogorebicaa misi yovel mxrivi,

mTI i ani, Tanxmi ani ganvi Tareba, imdenad mni Svel ovani a adami ani s cxovrebaSi, rom isini Tavadaa umaRI esi Rirebul ebani, anu Tvi TRirebul ebani. arcerTi maTgani ar SeiZI eba saSual eba iyos sxva ufro maRal i Rirebul ebebi saTvis, vinaidan maTze ufro maRal i Rirebul ebani aRni Snul i aspeqti T (ganaseriT) arc arsebobs. swored ami tomacaa isini adami ani s ganvi Tarebis saxel dobr j erovani (normati ul i) ganvi Tarebis mxareebi.

adami ani s ganvi Tareba mudmivi brZol aa masSi axl isa Zvel Tan. esaa ganuwyvetel i svl a misi Zvel idan axl isaken, misi mudmivi ganaxl eba. yovel SemTxvevaSi es ase unda iyos da Tu es ase araa, maSin mi T uaresi saqmi sTvis, vinaidan ganvi Tarebasac maSin raRa azri eqneboda. gana adami ani s ganvi Tareba imTavi Tve ar gul isxmobs misi mudmivi ganaxl ebi sa da, maSasadame, daZvel ebi s process (mimdinareobas)? adami ani s ganvi Tareba mudam Zvel i kacis axal i kaci T Tvi sobriv Secvl as gul isxmobs swored.

axal i adami ani s Camoyal i beba sazogadoebrivi progresis (aRmavlobis) umni Svel ovanesi mi zania, vinaidan uamisod SeuZI ebel ia kacis RmerTTan asvl a.

saerTod unda aRini Snos, rom axal i adami ani s Camoyal i bebi s sabol oo mi zanic swored RvTi s msgav-

si adami ani s Camoyal i bebaa da sxva araferi. sxvag-
varad mas fasc ar eqneboda. marTI ac, Cven yovel -
gvari axal i adami ani s Camoyal i bebis momxreni ki
ar unda viyveT, aramed swored j erovani (normal uri)
adami ani s Camoyal i bebi sa. axal i adami ani s j erovnebis
sazomi (kriteriumi) ki iseve, rogorc yvel a sxva
SemTx-vevaSi, sxva araferia sabol ood, Tu ara misi
swored RvTis daroba.

axal i adami ani wina, ese igi Zvel i adami ani s
Semdgomi da mi sgan gansxvavebul i adami ani a.

es axal i adami ani s cnebis zogadi gansazRvreebaa
(defini ciaa). igi ori arsebiTi ni SniT xasiaTdeba:
erTia misi droSi Semdgomoba, da meore ki - Tvisob-
rivi gansxvavebul oba Zvel adami anTan SedarebiT.
amaTgan mTavaria meore, vinaidan swored igi
gamoarCevs mas Zvel i adami ani sgan ufro, vidre
pirveli. da marTI ac, ufro mniSvnel ovani adami ani s
cxovrebaSi cvl il ebis dro ki ar aris, aramed Tavad
droSi esa Tu is cvl il eba, is, Tu ramdenad gansxvav-
deba sxvadasxva drois adami ani erTmaneTisagan,
vinaidan xom SeiZl eba maT Soris sxva mxriv arc
iyos gansxvaveba? WeSmari ti axal i kacis gansxvaveba
Zvel i kacisagan ki swored misi progresul oba, misi
aRmatebul oba unda iyos Zvel adami anze. axal i ada-
mi ani `meqanikuri~ (carieli) uaryofa ki ar unda

iyos Zvel i adami ani sa, aramed misi, Tu ase SeiZl eba
iTqvas, `dial eqtikuri~ (nawil obrivi) uaryofa, ra
drosac xdeba Zvel is erTi mxaris moxsna, meoris ki
- Senaxva. amastan, rac mTavaria, xdeba manamde arse-
bul is, sakuTriv axl is Camoyal i beba.

ase rom, axal i adami ani moicavs rogorc Zvel i
adami ani dan Semonaxul i, ise sakuTriv axal adami anSi
Camoyal i bebul mxareebis, Tumca mTavari da ganmsazRv-
rel i axal adami anSi Zvel i ki araa, aramed swored
axal i, swored mis gamo igi axal i adami ani, saerTod
ki ara mar to axal Sia Zvel i kacis gadmonaSTi, aramed,
piriqiT, Zvel Sic - axal i kacis Canasaxi. sxvagvarad,
maT Soris kavSiri verc ganxorciel deboda, radgan
erTi meored ver iqceoda da kacis ganviTarebac
SeuZl ebel i gaxdeboda.

adami ani s ganviTarebaSi SeiZl eba gamoikveTos
ori urTierTsawinaaRmdego tendencia (mimarTul eba)
progresul obisa (aRmavl obisa) Tu regresul obisaken
(daRmavl obisaken).

adami ani s ganviTareba progresul ia (aRmaval ia),
Tu igi ufro da ufro umj obesdeba Tavisi cxovrebis
gzaze da regresul i (daRmaval i) - Tu igi sul uf-
ro da ufro uaresdeba am mxriv. pirvel SemTxvevaSi
adami ans emateba raRac-raRacreebi, meoreSi - akl deba,

emateba an akl deba rogorc raodenobrivad, ise Tvisobrivad, gansakuTrebiT ki – Tvisobrivad.

j erovani, normal uri, ra Tqma unda, adami anis progresul i (aRmaval i) ganviTarebaa, xol o uj ero (aranormal uri) – misi regresul i (daRmaval i) ganviTareba. sazomi (kriteriumi) adami anis ganviTarebis progresul obisa (aRmavl obisa) esaa misi orientireba (mimarTul eba) RmerTze da kacze, ufrozustad, adami anis progresi (aRmasvl a) RvTisken. swored amdenadaa adami anis progresul oba (aRmavl oba) misi j erovani (normal uri), xol o regresul oba (daRmavl oba) – uj ero (aranormal uri) ganviTarebac; progresi (aRmasvl a) RvTisken gvaaxl oebis da gvrTavmas, regresi (daRmasvl a) ki – gvaSorebs RmerTs da gvTiSavs mi sgan.

adami anis ganviTarebaSi didi mniSvnel oba eni-Webimas, Tu rogor viTardeba igi sxva mxrivac, kerZod, singul arul ad (mxol obi Tad) viTardeba igi Tu pl ural urad (mravl obi Tad), nivel irebul ad (gaTanabrebul ad) Tu diferencirebul ad (danawil ebul ad).

adami anis singul arul i (mxol obi Ti), nivel urebul i (gaTanabrebul i) ganviTareba esaa adami anis imgvari ganviTareba, rodesac igi cal mxrivad, ganusxvavebl ad viTardeba, xol o srul iad sawinaaRm-

degod amisa, adami anis pl ural uri (mravl obi Ti), diferencirebul i (danawil ebul i) ganviTareba – misi mraval mxrivi, gansxvavebul i ganviTareba, ra SemTxvevaSiac igi individual uri (gamorCeul i) xdeba.

nivel irebul i (gaTanabrebul i) Tu diferencirebul i (danawil ebul i) ganviTareba aq absol uturi (upirobo) mniSvnel obi T ki ar unda gavigoT, TiTqosda pirvel SemTxvevaSi adami anis mxareTa srul , mxol od da mxol od gansxvavebul obas hqondes adgili, meore SemTxvevaSi ki – maT srul , mxol od da mxol od gansxvavebas (amgvari ram sinamdvil eSi arcarsebobs), aramed rel atiuri (fardobi Ti) mniSvnel obi T, roca adami anis esa Tu is mxare erT SemTxvevaSi vi Tardeba gansxvavebis gareSe, meoreSi – gansxvavebi T, sxvagvarad, roca erT SemTxvevaSi adami anis esa Tu is mxare sxvadasxva adami anSi ar iZens gansxvavebul xasiaTs, xol o meoreSi iZens swored gansxvavebul xasiaTs.

adami anis imgvari ganviTareba, roca igi adami anTa sxvadasxva individSi (erTeul Si) raRac gansxvavebul xasiaTs ar iZens, roca igi erTsaxovania (monomorful ia), erTgvarovania, erTferovania, aranormal ur (arawesier) mdgomareobad iTvl eba, vinaidan igi ar iZl eva misi ganviTarebis srul SesaZl ebl obas, maSin, rodesac mraval saxovani (pol imorful i),

mraVal gvarovani, mraVal feroVani ganviTareba imgvari ganviTarebaa, rodesac adami anis esa Tu is mxare sxvadasxva adami anSi gansxvavebul saxes iZens, swored normal ur (wesier) mdgomareobad iTvl eba, radgan mxol os igi iZl eva misi ganviTarebis srul SesaZl eblobas.

saerTod unda aRiniSnos, rom sazogadoebis polimorfuli (mraVal saxovani) ganviTareba misi progresuli (aRmavali) ganviTarebis aucil ebeli mxarea, rac ufro winmidis sazogadoeba, miTYufro mraVal saxovani, mraVal gvarovani xdeba igi, da piriqit. erTi meoris gareSe arsebobs.

sazogadoebrivi erTgvarovnebi dan sazogadoebrivi mraVal gvarovnebisagan sul ufro mzardi procesi (winsvli) sazogadoebis ganviTarebis kanonizomerebaa. igi dadebiTi movl ena imdenad, ramdenadac xel s uwyobs adami anis pirovnebis ganviTarebas. es ki ukve adami anis ganviTarebis mizania. individualoba (gamorCeuloba) xom yovel i adami anis Rirsebaa.

amis aRniSvni mitomacaa aucil ebeli, rom arsebobs sazogadoebis ganviTarebis gziS Sesaxeb sruli ad sawinaaRmdego Tval sazrisic, roml is Tanaxmadac sazogadoebis ganviTareba iTqosda unda gul isxmobdes mis msvli elobas sazogadoebrivi mraVal gvarovne-

bi dan sazogadoebrivi erTgvarovnebisagan, iTqosda swored amgvari ganviTareba unda iyos adami anis ganviTarebis aucil ebeli piroba, magram rogor SeiZl eba sawinaaRmdego sawinaaRmdegos piroba iyos? gana adami anis mraVal feroVnebas (mraVal mxriobas) ufro sazogadoebis erTgvarovneba (cal mxrioba) ganpirobebs, Tu swored, piriqit, misi mraVal gvarovneba (mraVal mxrioba)? gana SesaZl ebeli amTel i (am SemTxvevaSi sazogadoeba) erTgvarovani iyos, xolo nawili (am SemTxvevaSi adami ani) - mraVal gvarovani? nawili xom iseTive unda iyos, rogor ic mTel i. es xom fil osofiis uzogadesi kanonia da amdenad mas emorCil eba sazogadoebis ganviTaerebac. da Tu WeSmaritebaa, rom jeroVania (normal uria) adami anis mraVal gvarovneba (mraVal mxrioba) da ara erTgvarovneba (cal mxrioba), xolo amas ganpirobebs mxol od sazogadoebis aseve mraVal gvarovneba (mraVal mxrioba) da ara erTgvarovneba (cal mxrioba), maSin logikuria (Tanmidevrulia), rom gza sazogadoebis mraVal feroVnebi dan erTgvarovnebisaken swored win gadaeRobeba adami anis progresuli (aRmavali), maSasadame, jeroVani (normal ur) ganviTarebas. gana rac ufro social urad (sazogadoebrivad) mraVal gvarovani iqneba sazogadoeba, ese igi rac ufro met social ur (sazogadoebriv) gansxvavebul obებს

moicavs igi, miT ufro meti SesaZl ebl oba ar miecema adami ansac CaerTos swored am gansxvavebul sferoeb-Si? rac ufro mraval saxovani iqneba sazogadoeba, gana miT ufro met mraval saxeobas ar eziareboda adami ani c? sazogadoebis `gaRar i beba- adami ani s `gaRar i bebasac- gamoi wvevda, bunebrivi a.

amgvarad, sazogadoebriv gansxvavebaTa waSl a, ase, magal iTad, erovnul (nacional ur) j gufur (kl asobr-iv) da sxva sazogadoebriv gansxvavebul obaTa waSl a ara Tu progresul i (aRmaval i), aramed reaqciul i (regresul i). mavnebl uri mimarTul ebaa.

magram sazogadoebriv (social ur) gansxvavebu- l obaTa ganviTarebac yovel gvarebi pirobis gareSe misaRebi rodia, vinaidan aris gansxvavebac da gansxva- vebac. Cven yovel gvarebi social uri (sazogadoebrivi) gansxvavebul obis momxreni ki ar unda viyoT, aramed mxol odj erovani (normal uri) da Tanac urTierT- harmoniul i (urTierTTanxmi ani) gansxvavebul obebisa, araantagonisturi (aradapirispirebul i) gansxvavebu- l obebisa da ara antagonisturi (dapirispirebul i), urTierTuTanxmo (urTierTdisharmoniul i) gansxvave- bul obebisa, roca es gansxvavebul obani ki ar uSl ian xel serTmaneTs, aramed, piriqiT, xel suwyoben erT- maneTs da, rac mTavaria, ar ewinaaRmdegeba adami ani s j erovan (normal ur) ganviTarebas.

8. sazogadoeba, adami ani , pirovneba

sazogadoeba adami anTa erTobaa, adami ani – sazogadoebis wevri. isini erTimeoris gareSe ar arseboben, iseve rogorc mTel i da nawil i saerTod ar arsebobs uerTmaneTod: sazogadoeba mTel ia da adami ani – nawil i.

kaci rom marTl ac nawil ia sazogadoebisa, es imaSi Cans, rom `adami ani sazogadoebriv urTierTo- baTa erTobl iobaa (ansambl ia)-. es cnobil i fil oso- fiuri debul ebaa, igi karl marqss ekuTvnis. masSi sworadaa daWeril i adami ani s saxel dobr sazogadoeb- rivi arseba anu is, rom adami ani sazogadoebisagan mowyvetiT uazrobaa da marTl ac, kaci imdenad aris adami ani , ramdenadac igi swored CarTul ia mTel i Tavisi sigrZe-sigani T sazogadoebriv urTierTobebSi, xol o sazogadoebrivi urTierTobebi es xom adami an- Ta urTierTobebia. maSasadame, adami ani adami anTa Soris urTierTobebSi yal ibdeba.

adami ani rogorc sazogadoebis wevri gansxva- deba pirovnebisagan rogorc aseve sazogadoebis wevrisagan. adami ani sazogadoebis wevria saerTod, zogadad, maSin, rodesac pirovneba sazogadoebis wev- ria kerZod, es imas niSnavs, rom pirovneba sazogado- ebis gansxvavebul i wevria, xol o adami ani – msgavsi.

sazogadoebis TiToeul i wevri, ra gansxvavebac ar unda iyos maT Soris, adami ania saerTod, pirovneba ki individual uri (gamorCeul i) wevria sazogadoebisa. pirovnebas qmnis adami anis individual oba, mi si gansxvavebul oba.

rogorc vxedavT, adami ansa da pirovnebas Soris iseTi gansxvavebaa, rogoric zogadsa da kerZos Soris. pirovneba am mxriv, kerZo adami ania, adami ani – zogadi pirovneba. pirovneba ar arsebobs adami anis gareSe, arc adami ani – pirovnebis gareSe. iseve rogorc zogadi ar arsebobs kerZos gareSe da kerZo – zogadis gareSe. ufro sworad, adami ani da pirovneba erTi mTI ianobaa. sazogadoebis yovel i wevri erT-droul ad adami ania caa saerTod da pirovnebac kerZod. adami ania igi imdenad, ramdenadac mas saerTo, msgavsi aqvs sazogadoebis nebi smier sxva wevrTan, porovneba ki imdenad, ramdenadac mas gamorCeul i aqvs sxvebTan Sedarebi T.

marTalia, ar arsebobs am mxriv adami ani, pirovneba rom ar iyos (arc pirovneba, mi Tumetes, adami ani rom ar iyos), magram es aseamxol od sabol oo jamSi. Torem SefardebiTi azriT yovel i adami ani pirovneba rodia. saqme is aris, rom adami anuri pirovneba ori azriT SeiZleba gavigoT: ubral od rogorc adami anuri individual oba saerTod da rogorc mkafiod

gamoxatul i individual oba, mokled, rogorc individual oba saerTod da rogorc mkafiod individual oba kerZod.

rogorc Cans, aq individual obis ori sxvadasxva xarisxi gvaqvs, ufro sworad, - safexuri. erTia ubral od adami anis individual oba saerTod adami anobis fargl ebSi da meore – individual oba ukve Tavadi pirovnul obis fargl ebSi. da marTiac, yvel a adami ani saerTod raRacit ki gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisagan, magram yvel a pirovneba kerZod rodi gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisagan. Tavadi pirovnebaTa Soris gansxvavebaSi aq problema da ara adami anTa Soris gansxvavebaSi.

naTqvami dan naTel i unda iyos is garemoeba, rom pirveli pirovnul oba es aucil ebel i ram aris, vinai dan yovel i adami ani adami ani mar to rodia zogadad, aramed pirovnebac kerZod. magram sul sxvaa meore pirovnul oba, rac aucil ebel i ki ar aris, aramed SesaZl ebel i mxol od, Tumca sasurveli kia. da marTiac, ra unda iyos imaze sasurveli, vidre is, rom yovel i adami ani mkafiod gamoxatul i individual oba iyos. sazogadoebis ideal ic (mizanic) xom es unda iyos.

amasTan dakavSirebiT ismis erTi, metad mni Sveli ovani sakiTxi, sakiTxi imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogori sazogadoebaa ukeTesi, sazogadoeba, romelic mkveTr

individual obaTagan Tavisi WeSmari ti mni Svel obi T Sedgeba igi Tu sazogadoeba, romel ic aseTi pirovnebaTagan ar Sedgeba igi. es ar is sakiTxi sazogadobis mraval fero vnebi sa Tu er Tferovnebi sa, mraval gvarovnebi sa Tu er Tgvarovnebi sa, mi si nivel irebul obisa (gaTanabrebi Tobisa) Tu ar anivel irebul obisa (aragaTanabrebi Tobisa). da, ai, aq ikveTeba ori urTierTsawinaaRmdego tendencia (mimarTul eba) sazogadobisa da adami anis mimarTebis kuTxiT, xol o amasTan dakavSi rebi T unda aRini Snos is garemoeba, rom sazogadobis istoria aRsavsea sazogadobis mxridan adami anis daTrgunvisa, mi si pirovnebis cakvl isa, rac e.w. `total itarul i- sazogadobis mier xorciel deboda, Tumca moqmedebda sawinaaRmdego tendenci ac, mimarTul i pirovnebis gafurCqvni saken.

ai, es ori tendencia ebrZoda istoriaSi erTmaneTs.

ase rom, sakiTxi sazogadobisa da adami anis mimarTebisa aRni Snul i kuTxiT (ese igi adami anis pirovnul obis kuTxiT) metad mtkivneul ia.

sazogadobisa da adami anis urTierTobis sakiTxi adami anuri pirovnebis kuTxiT ideal uria (saukeTeso a) gadai Wras ise, rom adami ani iyos sazogadobis mi zani da ara, piri qi T, sazogadoba - adami anis mi zani. umaRi esi Rirebul eba xom adami ani a. ufro metic, umaRi esi Rirebul eba swored adami anis

pirovnebaa, pirovnebaa, adami anuri individual obaa. xol o rac ufro mdidaria yovel i adami ani Tavisi gamorCeul obi T, gana mi T ufro mdidari ar iqneba Tavad sazogadobac rogorc adami anTa erToba? nivel irebul i (gaerTgvarovnebul i) sazogadoba Raribia Tavada c. amitom sazogadobis mTel i Zal isxmevac pirovnebis maqsimal uri (rac SeiZl eba meti) gafurCqvni saken unda iyos mimarTul i. es ki mxol od sazogadobriv i Tavisufl ebis ni adagze SeiZl eba ganxorciel des. pirovnebis Tavisufl eba - ai, sawindari mi si maqsimal uri ganviTarebisa da, maSasadame, sazogadobis ganviTarebisac. da marTl ac, pirovnebis Tavisufl eba imdenad mni Svel obani faqtoria sazogadobriv i cxovrebi sa, rom igi SeiZl eba Cai Tval os sazogadobis progresul obis (mi si aRmavl obis) kriteriumadac (sazomadac). oRond aq pirovnebis Tavisufl eba ukideganod ki ar unda gavigoT, aramed mxol od j erovani mimarTul ebi T.

mainc rogoria pirovnebis j erovani Tavisufl eba?

es ar is Tavisufl eba, romel ic mkafiod gamokveTs adami anur individual obas ise, rom erTi adami anis amgvari Tavisufl eba ar daupiri spir des meore adami anis msgavssave Tavisufl ebas, ufro metic, erTi adami anis gamokveTil i individual oba (gansxvave-

bul oba) iyos piroba sxva adamianis msgavsive individual obisa, rac harmonias (TanxmobaSi) iqneba RvTis individual obasTan.

sabol ooj amSi, rogorc amas vxedavT, adamianis pirovnebis Tavisufl eba unda eTanxmebodes RvTaebriv pirovnul Tavisufl ebas, ase rom, adami anuri pirovnebis Tavisufl ebis j erovnebis kriteriumi (sazomi) sabol ood swored RvTaebrivi pirovnebis Tavisufl ebasTan Tanxmoba unda iyos. adamianis xom RvTis xatad da msgavsad Seqmnil i arsebaa. Tavdac xom RmerTs unda emsgavsos igi.

amgvarad, adamianis rel atiyuri (fardobiti) pirovneba unda SeuerTdes RvTis absolutur (upirobo) pirovnebas, aseTi unda iyos sazogadoebis sabol ood ideal ic (mizanic) pirovnul i Tavisufl ebis kuTxiT, rac maqsimal ur pirobebs Seqmnil sazogadoebis Sesabamisi aRmavl obisaTvis.

pirovnebis Tavisufl eba adamianis aqtiurobis (qmedi Tobis) ganmsazRvrel i pirobaa. xolo adamianis aqtiurobas (qmedi Tobas) udi desimni Svnel oba aqvs sazogadobriv cxovrebaSi. istoriis Semoqmedi xom swored adami anebi arian da rac ufro meti gasaqani eZl eva adami anis sazogadobis mxridan pirovnebis Tavisufl ebis mxriv, amaze didadaa damokidebul i Tavad adamianis bedic.

amasTan dakavSirebi Tmetad saSisae.w. konformizmi (I aT. `konformis- - `msgavsiv-, `Sesabamisi-) - sazogadobisadmi adami anTa pasiyuri (umoqmedo), morcili damokidebul eba.

konformizmi gamowveulia swored adami anTanivel irebiT, maTi gaTanabrebiT, ukanasknel i ki - maTi upirovnobit, araindividual obit. upirovno adamianis e.w. saSual oobaa (посредственность), xolo saSual o adamianis istorias ver Seqmnil. igi umal i araRi, saSual eba iqneba sazogadobis xel Si, misi mona-morcili, vidre aqtiuri (qmediTi) sazogadobriv Zal a. ase rom, konformizmi adamianis usaxurobas, mis uferul obas da, aqedan gamodinare, adamianis damokidebul ebas moaswavebs.

konformizmis problema gansakutrebiT mwaved dgas Tanamedroive sazogadobaSi, roml is uaryofiti mimarTul ebacaa sazogadobis sul ufro da ufro nivel ireba, gaTanabreba. es problema kl asikurad (sauketesod) warmoaCina germanel mafilosoma martin hai degerma (1889-1976). igi aRni Snavs, rom adami anebi amgvar sazogadobaSi upirovno, usaxuri, erTnairi cxovrebit cxovroben, ris gamoc maTi cxovrebis wesic t ermin (sit yva) `dasmaniT~ (`DasMan~) SeiZl eba aRvniSnot. es sit yva nawarmoebia germanul i ganusazRvrul i nacval saxel isagan `man~ (germ. `man~), rac

upiro winadadebaSi ixmareba. da iseve rogorc es
si tyva germanul enaSi upiro moqmedebas aRni Snavs,
msgavsad ami sa, hai degeris mixedvi Tac, saerTod si tyva
`Das Man--ic adami anTa upi rovno cxovrebas aRni Snavs.
mTel i probl emac amitom, hai degeris si tyviT rom
vTqvaT, am `das manis- moxsnaswored. da mxol od am
gziT Tu SeiZl eba konformizmis, sazogadoebi sadmi
adami anis Semguebl obis daZl eva. sxvagvarad ver
Camoyal ibdeba e.w. `kritikul i pirovneba~, romelic
sazogadoebrivi cxovrebi sadmi gamoiCenda aqtiur
(qmediT) moqal aqeo briv pozicias (damokidebul ebas).

sazogadoebis, adami anis, gansakuTrebiT ki
pirovnebis urTierTdamokidebul ebis mTavari, gan-
sazRvrel i sazogadoeba ki ar aris, aramed, piriqit,
adami anis, gansakuTrebiT pirovneba. da marTI ac, pirov-
neba qmnis swored sazogadoebas, sazogadoeba xom
adami anTa erTobaa da amerTobas xom swored adami a-
nebi qmni an, adami anebi rom ara, arc maTi urTierToba
gveqneboda. rogoric arian adami anebi, iseTivea maTi
erTobac da, maSasadame, sazogadoebac. kargi adami anebi
karg sazogadoebas qmni an, cudi adami anebi – cud
sazogadoebas.

gansakuTrebiT es iTqmis sazogadoebisa da pi-
rovnebis urTierTdamokidebul ebaze. saSual o adami-
anis saSual o sazogadoebas Seqmni da, pirovnul i ada-

miani ki – Sesabamisve sazogadoebas. adami anis xom,
marTI ac, Tavisufali da, aqedan gamomdinare, Segne-
bul i arsebaa Tavisi bunebiT, amitomac maszea damo-
ki debul i sazogadoebis bed-iRbal ic gadamwyvet-
wil ad.

magram adami anis, pirovnebis gansazRvrul oba
sazogadoebis mimarT srul iadac rodi uaryofs
sazogadoebis rol sac adami anisa da maT Soris
pirovnebis mimarT. sazogadoeba, Tavixriv, ukuzegav-
lenas axdens adami anze, pirovnebaze, am xriv ki
sazogadoebam SeiZl eba uaryofiti rol ic Seasru-
l os adami anis, pirovnebis cxovrebaSi da dadebitic,
reaqciul ic, regresul ic (Semaferxebelic) da
progresul ic (mamoZravebel ic). gaaCnia, Tu rogori
sazogadoeba gvaqvs mocemul SemTxvevaSi. amitomac
aucil ebel ia sazogadoebis j erovani gardaqmna
adami anis sasargebl od, pirovnebis sasargebl od.
sazogadoebrivi cxovrebi mTavari mizanic xom swo-
red adami anis unda iyos da gansakuTrebiT ki – adami a-
nuri pirovneba, individual oba. sazogadoeba unda
iyos adami anis saTvis da ara adami anis sazogadoebi-
saTvis. sazogadoebrivi cxovreba saSual eba unda
iyos adami anis keTil dRebi saTvis. adami anma swored
imitom Seqmna sazogadoeba, rom am sazogadoebaSi
hpovos Sveba.

9. adamianis Tavisufl ebis probl eba

adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi misi cxovrebis umniSvnel ovanesi sakiTxia. es aris misi cxovrebis uZiriTadesi sakiTxi, vinai dan imaze, Tavisufal i aris Tu ara adamiani Tavisufl ebis bunebiT, amazea damoki debul i mTel i misi arseba. da marTI ac, gana adamiani RmerTma ar Seqmna xatad da msgavsad Tvisa, xol o swored gana amaSi ar igul isxmeba adamianis Tavisufal arsebad yofnac? ese igi ismis adamianis Tavisufl ebis fundamenturi sakiTxi. marTI ac mianiWa Tu ara adamians RmerTma Tavisufl ebis unari, raTa manac Tavis mxriv ganaxorciel os es unari? amitom adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi es rTul i probl emaa, amitomac igi adamianis cxovrebis umniSvnel ovanesi probl emaa.

magram adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi misTvis mar to bunebiT SesaZl ebl oba-SeuZl ebl obis kuTxiT rodia probl ema, aramed TavisTavadac, misi sakuTrivi sirTul isa gamo. da marTI ac, adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi yovel gvar fil osofiur sakiTxis Soris namdvil ad urTul esi sakiTxia da amdenad yvel aze probl emuric, swored amitomac am sakiTxis fil osofisebi erTxmad mi iCneven yvel aze idumal ebiT mocul sakiTxad. amastan dakavSirebiT swori iqneboda gveT-

qva, araferi TiTqosda ar arsebobs adamianis Tavisufl ebis nacnobi, rogorc misi Tavisufl ebaa, magram araferia sinamdvil eSi misTvis ise ucnobic, rogorc swored Tavisufl eba. da Tu raime adamianis xdis yvel aze ufro iracional ur arsebad, es swored misi Tavisufl ebis unaria.

ase rom, adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi yvel ze probl emuri sakiTxia Tavisufl ebis sirTul isa gamo rogorc ontol ogiurad, ise gnoseol ogiuradac, e.i. misi yofierebis kuTxiTac da misive Semecnebis kuTxiTac.

magram ufro metic, adamianis Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi yvel aze probl emuria ara mxol od ontol ogiurad da gnoseol ogiurad, aramed aqsi ol ogiuradac, Rirebul ebis kuTxiTac. da marTI ac, aq ismis sakiTxi imis Taobaze, Tu ra adgil i uWiravs Tavisufl ebas adamianis mxareTa Soris, xol o amastan dakavSirebiT fil osofisebi erTxmad aRiareben Tavisufl ebis sakiTxis sirTul es.

amrigad, fil osofiaSi, kerZod ki fil osofiur anTropol ogiaSi Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi erTob probl emuri sakiTxia.

magram aqedan rodi gamomdinareobs am sakiTxis gadauwvyetadoba, misi amouxsnadoba. marTal ia, igi

urTul esi sakiTxia, magram real urad mainc
gadaWradi.

Tavisufl ebis sakiTxi aucil ebl obiT gadaj aW-
vul ia aucil ebl obis sakiTxTan. saqme isaa, rom
bunebasa da sazogadoebaSi batonoben obieqturi
kanonebi, roml ebic damoukidebul ia adami anis
nebisagan, ris gamoc es kanonebi erTgan bunebrivi,
meoregan ki istoriul i (sazogadoebrivi) aucil eb-
l obis xasiaTs atareben. aqedan gamomdinare, adami a-
nebs cal -cal ke da erTadac, Tavisufl ebis SemTxveva-
Siac da sawinaaRmdego SemTxvevaSiac aucil ebl ad
uxdebaT mi marTeba am bunebriv Tu sazogadoebriv
aucil ebl obasTan. am dros ki ismis sakiTxi imis
Taobaze, Tu ra damokidebul ebaa Tavisufl ebas da
aucil ebl obas Soris, kerZod es sakiTxi maT Soris
damokidebul ebisami iRebs Semdeg saxes: gamoricxavs
Tu ara aucil ebl oba Tavisufl ebas, e.i. ramdenad
SesaZl ebel ia igi - es Tavisufl eba am aucil ebl o-
bis pirobebSi?

xol o am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT SesaZl oa
gvqondes ori urTierTsapirispuro gadawyveta. erTni
amtkiceben, rom aucil ebl oba gamoricxavs Tavisuf-
l ebas, meoreni ki - imas, rom aucil ebl oba ar
gamoricxavs Tavisufl ebas.

es damokidebul eba Tavisufl ebas da aucil eb-
l obas Soris piriqiTac SeiZl eba warmovaCinoT.

maSin am sakiTxis orgvari gadawyveta Camoyal ibdeba:
gamoricxavs Tu ara Tavisufl eba aucil ebl obas, da
marTl ac, erTni amtkiceben, rom Tavisufl eba
gamoricxavs aucil ebl obas, meoreni ki - imas, rom
Tavisufl eba ki ar gamoricxavs, aramed, piriqiT,
gul isxmobs mas.

amrigad, aucil ebl obisa da Tavisufl ebis
aRniSnul i variantebidan gamomdinare SesaZl oa ori
al ternativa arsebobdes da igi maSin aseT saxes mi-
iRebda: arsebobs mxol od da mxol od Tavisufl eba
da ar arsebobs araviTari Tavisufl eba anda arsebobs
mxol od da mxol od Tavisufl eba da ar arsebobs
araviTari aucil ebl oba. da marTl ac, am al ternati-
vaTa Sesabamisad fil osofiaSic arsebobs ori urTi-
erTsawinaaRmdego, radikal uri (uki duresi)P Tval saz-
risi. erTs ewodeba fatal izmi, meores ki vol enta-
rizmi.

fatal izmi aris fil osofiuri Tval sazrisi
(Teoria), roml is Tanaxmadac arsebobs mxol od da
mxol od aucil ebl oba da ar arsebobs araviTari
Tavisufl eba.

termini `fatal izmi~ momdinareobs l aTinuri
si tyvisagan `fatumi~, rac qarTul ad `bedisweras-
`beds~ aRniSnavs.

fatal izmis Tanaxmad adami anis cxovreba wi nas-
war mkacri idumal ebiT gansazRvrul ia. ase rom,

yovel gvari Tavisufl e bac amis gamoricxul ia. rac ar unda iRonos adami anmac da sazogadoebamac, igi mainc ver SeZl ebs im xazis Secvl as, rac mas winaswar erTmni Svnel ovnad gansazRvrul i aqvs.

magram fatal izmi araswori Tval sazrisia, vinaidan igi ewinaaRmdegeba Tavadi m faqts, rim al ternatiul i moqmedebis SemTxvevaSi adami anica da sazogadoebac sxvadasxva Sedegs aRwevs, es ki ukve gul isxmobs arCevanis SesaZl ebl obas, al ternativa xom swored arCevans gul isxmobs, xol o arCevanis SesaZl ebl oba ki qmnis Tavisufl ebis SesaZl ebl obasac. arCevani xom saerTod Tavisufl ebis erT-erTi aucil ebel i niSan-Tvisebaa.

garda amisa, fatal izmi mavnebl uri Teoriaa, vinaidan igi adami ans Tu sazogadoebas pasiurobi-saken ubiZgebs. es erTi da meorec, igi - es Teoria adami anisa Tu sazogadoebis pasuxismgebl obas uaryofas.

magram arcerTi da arc meore sargebl obis momtani ar aris adami anisa da sazogadoebisaTvis. j er erTi, pasiuroba (umoqmedoba) uazrobbaa, vinaidan igi arafers ar aZl evs adami ans, sazogadoebas, vinaidan yovel ive, rasac man mi aRwia, swored misi aqtiurobis (moqmedebis) Sedegia da aramisi pasiurobis. da meorec, upasuxismgebl obac sazi anoa imdenad, ramdenadac igi gzas uxsnis danaSaul s, vinaidan am

SemTxvevaSi gamarTi deboda yovel gvari danaSaul i. da marTi ac, iq, sadac araa aucil ebl oba, gamoricxul ia Tavisufl e bac, Tavisufl eba ki namdvil adarsebobs, vinaidan arse bobs ukeTesis al ternativac. swored amitom Rirs moqmedebac da pasuxismgebl obac, ei. Rirs aqtiurobac da pasuxismgebl obac am ukeTesis, umj obesisaTvis.

aseTia fatal izmis nakl ovanebani, Tumca aq misierTi Rirsebac unda Sevni SnoT. esaa mis mier aucil ebl obis aRiareba, aRiareba imisi, rom qveynad aucil ebl oba batonobs, ase rom, absol uturad arc fatal izmi a mi uRebel i, Tumc ki ZiriTadad mi uRebel i Tval sazrisia mainc.

sawinaaRmdegod fatal izmisa, vol untarizmi aris fil osofiuri Tval sazrisi, roml is Tanaxmadac arse bobs mxol od da mxol od Tavisufl eba da ar arse bobs araviTari aucil ebl oba.

termini `vol untarizmi- momdinareobs l aTinuri si tyvisagan `vol untasi-, rac qarTul ad `nebis-yofas- aRni Snavs.

vol untarizmis Tanaxmad, yovel ive rasac ki adami ani Tu sazogadoeba hqmni s ara obieqturi, mis gareSe aucil ebl obi T hqmni s, aramed swored misi subieqturi nebi T. ase rom, araferia winaswar garedan gansazRvrul i, aramed swored Signidan adami anisa Tu sazogadoebis Si nagani nebi danaa gansazRvrul i.

magram es Teoria swori araa, vinaidan igi ar iTval iswi nebs im pi robebs, im CarCoebbs, roml ebSi adami ans, sazogadoebas uxdeba cxovreba. da marTI ac, yovel ive xom adami anze rodia damokidebul i. da gana, marTI ac, adami ani Tu sazogadoeba raRac fargl ebSi araa SezRudul i? marTal ia, adami ans bevri ram SeuZI ia sakuTari nebi T gaakeTos, magram raRac fargl ebSi, xol o es fargl ebic xom met-nakl ebad arsebobs; adami ani xom SezRudul i, nakl ovani arsebaa, rel atiuri, SefardebiTi arsebaa da ara SeuZRudavi, unakl o, absol uturi, upi robo arseba. ase rom Tavad, adami ani s Sesazi ebl obebi ukve sazRvrebs uwesebs mi s Tavisufl ebasac.

vol untarizmi, garda imisa, rom igi araswori Teoriaa, agreTve mavnebl uri Teori acaa, vi nai dan igi gzas uxsnis Tvi Tnebobas, rac srul iad mi uRebel ia, am Tvi Tnebobas ki mi vyavarT avantiurizmi saken, xol o avantiurizms ki – yovel gvare sazogadoebrivi uwesrigobi saken. es ki, ra Tqma unda, zi ans ayenebs adami ansac da sazogadoebasac.

marTal ia, vol untarizmi ZiriTadad mi uRebel i Teoriaa, magram igi mTI ad mi uRebel ic rodia, vinaidan masSi ac aris Rirseba da es aris mi s mier aRiareba Tavisufl ebisa. Tumca aqve unda aRvni SnoT isic, rom gadametebul i Tavisufl eba arcaa namdvil i Tavisufl eba. Tavisufl eba, marTI ac, SiSvel i,

cariel i Tavisufl eba rodia, aramed, piriqiT, iseTi aucil ebl oba, romel ic efuZneba garkveul aucil ebl obas. igive iTqm is aucil ebl obazec. aucil ebl oba Tu is gadametebul ia, arc aris aucil ebl oba WeSmaritad, vinaidan aucil ebl oba gzas ikvl evs Tavisufl ebis gzaze.

ase rom, istoriul i aucil ebl oba da Tavisufl eba aucil ebel kavSirSia erTmaneTTan. mxol od amgvare istoriul i aucil ebl oba da istoriul i Tavisufl eba aris WeSmariti, namdvil i istoriul i aucil ebl obaca da istoriul i Tavisufl eba.

saerTod unda aRiniSnos is mniSvel ovani garemoeba, rom fatal izmi es obieqtivisturi Teoriaa, xol o vol untarizmi – subieqtivisturi Teoria, magram arc obieqtivizmi da arc subieqtivizmi araa swori Teoria, vinaidan orive maTgani ukiduresi Teoriaa, radikal uria. aqedan gamomdinare, arc gadaWarbebul i gagebiT aucil ebl oba da arc gadauWarbebel i gagebiT Tavisufl eba – ai, rogori unda iyos maTi swori gageba. yvel afers Tavisi zoma aqvs. uzomo amqveynad araferia, ami tom TeoriaSic da praqtikaSic adami anebi da mTel i sazogadoebac zomierebis gzas unda gahyves. sxvagvarad adgil i eqneboda erT SemTxvevaSi obieqtivizms, meore SemTxvevaSi - subieqtivizms, anu erT SemTxvevaSi obieqturi faqtoris rol is gadaWarbebul gagebas,

meore SemTxvevaSi ki – subieqturi faqtoris rol is gadaWarbebul gagebas adami anis cxovrebaSi.

istoriul i aucil ebl obisa da Tavisufl ebis Sesaxeb arsebul i ori ukiduresi, radikal uri Tval sazrisis rogorc uaryofiTi, ise dadebiTi (miuxedavad imisa, rom es momentebi maTSi Zal ian mcirea) momentebis urTierTSej erebi dan gamomdinare, erTaderTi Tval sazrisi am sakiTxze unda iyos zomieri, obieqtivistur-subieqtivisturi da ara cal mxriv-obieqtivisturi an cal mxriv-subieqtivisturi Tval sazrisi maT Sesaxeb.

xol o swori Tval sazrisi Tavisufl ebaze misi aucil ebl obasTan kavSirSi iqneba Semdegi.

termini `Tavisufl eba~ ukve bevrs gveubneba miS Sesaxeb da marTI ac, `Tavis-ufI eba~ sxvas arafers niSnavs, Tu ara swored `sakuTari Tavis ufl ebas~ rogorc sxvaze, ise sakuTar Tavzec. `ufI eba~ am SemTxvevaSi `batonobas~ niSnavs.

Tavisufl eba, amrigad, gul isxmobs batonobas raimeze, sawinaaRmdegod monobisa, romel ic Tavis mxriv gul isxmobs morCil ebas raimesadmi.

Tavisufl eba sakuTari nebiT gansazRvrul i movl enaa, amdenad igi wmi nda subieqturi fenomenia maSin, rodesac monoba, sapi rispi rod amisa, sakuTari nebis sawinaaRmdegod gansazRvrul i monoba, amdenad

ki - obieqturi fenomeni. da marTI ac, `Tavisufl eba~ terminobrivadac xom swored sakuTari nebiT `ufI ebas~ anu batonobas niSnavs (`ufI eba~ aq terminobrivad `monebas~ upi rispi rdeba, Tanamedrove qarTul i eniT ki - `ufI oba~ - `monobas~. gavi xsenoT aq hegel Tan cnobil i `ufI isa~ da `monis~ damokidebul ebis anal izi, rac swored Tavisufal i da araTavisufal i adami anis, batonisa da morCil is damokidebul ebis anal izs gul isxmobs).

marTalia, Tavisufl eba sakuTari nebiT gansazRvrul i movl enaa, magram gana igi gamoricxavs aucil ebl obas. da marTI ac, veraviTari Tavisufl eba verc gamoricxavs mas, es rom asecc iyos, vinaidan aucil ebl oba swored rom isaa, risi uaryofac adami anis Zal ebs aRemateba. aucil ebl oba xom obieqturi, swored rom adami anis nebi sagan damouki debel i ram movl ena aris.

magram arc imis mtkiceba SeiZl eba, rom aucil ebl oba gamoricxavs Tavisufl ebas, vinaidan sul sxvaa aucil ebl oba da sul sxva – Tavisufl eba. isini sxvadasxva donis movl enebia, isini sxvadasxva ganzomil ebas qmnian. oRond sxva sakiTxia, rom sazoga-doebriv cxovrebaSi erTi meoris gareSe ar arsebobs, rom aq isini erTimeoreSi gadadian. es aris maT Soris e.w. `dial eqtikuri~ kavSiri.

Tavisufli eba social uri fenomenia, e.i. sazogadoebisaTvis damaxasiaTebel i movl ena. igi adamiani specificuri (Taviseburi) niSan-Tvisebaa, romel ic emyareba aucil ebl obas.

aucil ebl oba ori saxiT, bunebrivi da sazogadoebrivi (istoriul i) aucil ebl obis saxiT arsebobs, e.i. igi arsebobs rogorc bunebaSi, ise sazogadoebaSic. ase rom, Tavisufal i moqmedebis adami ans, ginda ar ginda, mainc uxdeba am ori aucil ebl obis pirobebSi cxovreba. da, ai, aq es Tavisufli eba sxvagarad verc ganxorciel deba, Tu ara swored am aucil ebl obaTa safuZvel ze, maT bazaze. piriqiT, Tavisufli eba swored maT safuZvel ze, maT bazaze SeiZl eba ganxorciel des, amitom aucil ebl oba erTgvari aucil ebel i safuZvel ic kia Tavisufli ebisa.

magram konkretul ad ra saxes mi iRebs Tavisufli ebisa da aucil ebobis es damokidebul eba?

Tavisufli eba kerZod gul isxmobs aucil ebl obis Segnebas da am Segnebis safuZvel ze aucil ebl obis sakuTari nebiT gamoyenebas.

am gansazRvrebasi yuradReba unda mieqces ormetad mniSvel ovan garemoebas, orives aucil ebel sakiTxisaTvis, erTia aucil ebl obis Segneba, xol o meore – aucil ebl obis gamoyeneba.

pirvel momentTan dakavSi rebiT unda aRiniSnosis garemoeba, rom Tavisufli eba es aris marTI ac Segnebul i, mizandasaxul i movl ena, amitom, aqedan gamomdinare, igi, ra Tqma unda, aucil ebl obis wi aRSi Segnebul saqmi anobas ar gul isxmobs. saerTod unda iTqvas, rom aucil ebl oba Tavistavad rogoric ar unda iyos igi, bunebrivi Tu sazogadoebrivi (istoriul i) brma xasiaTisaa manam, sanam istoriul procesSi ar gaacnobierebs adami ani, ar Seignebs adami ani, amitom swori iyo hegel i roca ambobda, rom Tavisufli eba es ariso Segnebul i aucil ebl oba, adami ani s gareSe, sazogadoebis gareSe, ra Tqma unda, igi – es aucil ebl oba aseTi, e.i. Segnebul i ver gaxdeba da igi brmad darCeba.

magram mar to es rodia sakmarisi Tavisufli ebisaTvis. Tavisufli eba ufro didia, vidre Segnebul i aucil ebl oba, amitomac vambobT Cven, rom Tavisufli eba es aris aucil ebl obis Segnebis safuZvel ze, misi SegnebiT aucil ebl obis gamoyeneba, mokl ed, aq Teoriul dones praqtikul ic unda davumatoT, raTamiviRoT Tavisufli ebis srul i, sakmarisi pirobebi. adami ani, maSasadame, rogorc Teoriul i subieqti aucil ebl obas Seimecnebs, Seignebs, xol o adami ani, rogorc praqtikul i arseba ukve gamoiyenebs mas Tavis saqmi anobaSi.

amrigad, adami ans Zal uZs garkveul ad mimar Tu-
l eba Seucval os aucil ebl obas Tavis i interesebis
esabamisad, Tu, ra Tqma unda, ar CavTvl iT Zal ian
grandiozul bunebrivad sti qiur Zal ebs, yovel
SemTxvevaSi mas SeuZl ia Tavis sasargebl od gamoi-
yenos is. ase rom, adami ans Tavisufl ebas Tavis i
sazRvreb i aqvs da es sazRvreb i gansazRvrul ia Tavad
adami ans SesaZl ebl obis sazRvreb i T

adami ans Tavisufl eba imis da mixedvi T, Tu ra
mizans isaxavs igi, or sapir i spiro mimar Tul ebas
iZens. erTia dadebi Ti (pozitiuri), meore uaryofi Ti
(negatiuri) mimar Tul ebis Tavisufl eba. amdenad igi
SesaZl oa sargebl obis momtanic iyos da zianis
momtanic. ase rom, arsebobs rogorc dadebi Ti, ise
uaryofi Ti Tavisufl eba.

magram mi uxedavad yovel ive amisa, Tavisufl eba
mainc rCeba Tavisufl ebad. amas ki imi tomac
aRvni SnavT, rom zogjer Tavisufl eba mxol od
pirvel i, dadebi Ti Tavisufl eba hgoniat da uaryofi T
Tavisufl ebas arc ki aRiareben.

magram aseTi midgoma Tavisufl ebisadmi swori
araa, vinda dan igi ar iTval i swinebs Tavisufl ebaSi
arCevanis, anu Tavisufal i nebis moments, xolo
Tavisufl eba, swored arCevans gul isxmobs, arCevani
ki arCevania maSinac, roca mas keTil i mizni-

TacYwarvmar TavT da maSinac, roca mas boroti miz-
niTa warvmar TavT. arCevani neutral uria Sedegis
eTikuri momentis mimarT, mTavaria igi sakuTari nebiT
moqmedeba iyos. Tumca Cveni mizani srul iadac rodia
Tavisufl ebis warmarTva boroti mizniT. Cveni mizani
unda iyos swored mis i keTil i mizniT warmarTva.

Tavisufl ebis am uaryofi T momentTan dakavSi re-
biT Zal ian saintereso a Tavisufl ebis da pasuxi s-
mgebl obis urTierTmimarTebis sakiTxi, da marTl ac,
gana pasuxi smgebl obac Tavisufl ebis swored SesaZ-
l o uaryofi T real izaciasTan ar aris aucil ebl o-
biT dakavSi rebul i? gana pasuxi smgebl oba swored
maSin ar dgeba, roca Tavisufl eba borotad iqneba
gamoyenebul i? maS, sxva raRaa danaSaul i da sasjel i,
Tu ara boroti Tavisufl eba da mis gamo pasuxi sgeba?
da Tu am SemTxvevaSi adami ani ar gani xil eba Tavisuf-
l ad, maSin raRad vsj iT mas da vaki srebT pasuxi smgeb-
l obas?

naTqvami dan gamomdinare, naTel i unda iyos is
garemoeba, rom pasuxi smgebl oba ukve Tavad gul isx-
mobs Tavisufl ebas da piriqit, erTi ar arsebobs
meoris gareSe, maT Soris urRvevi, e.w. `dial eqtikuri-
kavSiria. da swored imis gamo, rom adami ani Tavisu-
fal i arsebaa, igi amave dros pasuxi smgebel o arseba-
caa. da rom Tavisufl eba esiol i TviTnebobarodia,

aramed mZime tvi rTi. adami ani pasuxismgebel ia RvTis winaSe da adami anis, rogorc sxva adami anis, ise sakuTari Tavis winaSe, raTa man Tavisufl eba gamoiyenos mTel i sazogadoebis sasargebl od, raTa man xel i Seuwyos msofli o harmonias. adami ani mudam unda cdil obdes imas, rom swored im Tavisufl ebiT, romel ic mas mi ani Wa RmerTma `xatad Tvisad- `emsgav- sos- kidevac mas, raTa ar dairRves yovierebis wonasworoba da iyos yvel gan harmonia.

Tavisufl eba adami anis unikal uri, specifikuri ni San-Tvisebaa amqveynad. arcerT sxva arsebas dedamiwaze es unari ar gaaCnia. da is, rom adami ani qmnil ebis gvirgvi ni a amqveynad, es imiTaca gansazRvruli, rom igi Tavisufali arsebaa. Tavisufl eba imdenad Taviseburi da Tanac imdenad mniSvnel ovani ni San-Tvisebaa adami anisa, rom Cven SegviZi ia Tamamad vTqvaT, `adami ani es aris Tavisufali arseba-.

Tavisufl eba imdenad unikal uri, imdenad specifikuria adami anis arsebisatvis, rom Cven SegviZi ia vTqvaT `Tavisufl eba umdidresi ganZia adami anisa-. Tavisufl ebaze Zvirfasi adami ans araferi gaaCnia qveyanaze, oRond j erovnad gamoiyenos igi. yovel ive Zvirfasi, rac ki ram Seuqmnia kacobriobas Tavis istoriis manZil ze, Seuqmnia misi swored Tavisufl e- bis wyal obiT, amitomac aris igi sazogadoebrivi

progresis udi desi ideal i, umaRl esi mizanic. Tavisufl eba kacobriobis umaRl esi ideal ia, misi umaRl esi mizania imitom, rom igi maqsimal urad xel s uwyobs adami anis, mTel i sazogadoebis winsvl as istoriis gzaze.

Tavisufl eba imdenad keTil Sobil i Tvisebaa adami anisa, rom Cven SegviZi ia ganvacxadoT: `Tavisufl ebiT kurTxeul ia kaci-.

Tavisufl eba wmi daTa-wmi daa, sakral uria Tavis arsebiT.

10. adami anis perspeqtiva mis daniSnul ebasTan dakavSirebiT

adami ans aqvs Tavis momavali, iseve rogorc awmyo da warsuli. xolo es momavali iseve, rogorc awmyoc da warsul ic, aris orgvari imisda mi xedviT, Tu rogoria misi damokidebul eba (pozicia) sakuTar daniSnul ebasTan.

es gamowveul ia imiT, rom adami ani Tavisufali arsebaa da Tavad gansazRvravs misi arsebobis gzas warsulidan awmyos gziT momavl isaken.

ase rom, es momavali misi, iseve, rogorc warsul ic da awmyoc, erTsaxovnad imTaviTve winaswargansazRvruli rodia `ucxo Zal is- mier, aramed

damoki debul ia Tavad masze, imaze, Tu rogor aRas-
rul ebs igi mas.

es unda aRini Snos Tundac imi tom, rom arsebobs
amgvari Tval sazrisic adami anis momaval ze da saer-
Tod adami anis ganvi Tarebaze rogorc erT Ti Tqosda
winaswragansazRvrul xazze. es mosazreba gul isx-
mobs Ti Tqosda adami anis ganvi Tareba warsul idan
awmyos gavli T momavl isaken TavisTavasad warmoad-
gens erT aRmaval (progresul) xazs masSi.

magram adami anis momavl is ukeTesobis aucil eb-
l obis es Teoria, ra Tqma unda, ewinaaRmdegeba
adami anis bunebis Tavad swor gagebas, vinaidan RmerT-
ma icis, es momaval i rogori iqneba. yovel ive xom
imazea damoki debul i, Tu rogor moi qceva adami ani.
igi xom ukeTesobiskenac SeiZl eba ganvi Tar des da
uaresobiskenac.

ase rom, adami anis momavl is saki Txi, es friad
rTul i da mni Svnel ovani saki Txia.

roca adami anis momaval ze vmsjel obT, masze ori
mni Svnel obi T SeiZl eba visaubroT: erTi mni Svnel o-
bi T, roca masSi vgül isxmobT adami anis momaval s
erTi adami anuri sicocxl is fargl ebSi, xol o meore
mni Svnel obi T, roca masSi vgül isxmobT ukve adami a-
nis momaval s saerTod adami anTa modgmi s fargl ebSi.

orive am mni Svnel obi T SeiZl eba vil aparakoT
adami anis Sesabamisad awmyozec da warsul zec.

roca Cven vexebi T adami anis momavl is saki Txs,
masSi vgül isxmobT orive mni Svnel obas.

adami anis momaval i aucil ebl obi T gansazRvrul
i ki ar aris, aramed mas Tavad adami ani gansazRvravs
Tavisi Tavisufali nebi T. Tu adami ani j erovnad
moi qceva, Sedegic, bunebrivia, j erovani da, maSasadame,
momaval ic saxarbiel o da Tu ara da, maSin, piriqi T,
- arasaxarbiel o iqneba. amitom yvel aferi imazea
damoki debul i, Tu rogor moi qceva adami ani cxovre-
bis gzaze. amastan dakavSi rebi T ki swored umni Svine-
l ovanesia adami anis dani Snul ebasTan misi momavl is
damoki debul ebis saki Txi, vinaidan es momaval i
imdenad iqneba gamarTl ebul i, ramdenadac igi Sesaba-
misobaSi iqneba mastan da, marTlac, Tu adami ani
sworad aRasrul ebs Tavis dani Snul ebas, mowodebas,
maSin kacobriobis momaval ic bednieri iqneba. ase
rom, adami anis dani Snul ebis saki Txs gadamwyveti
mni Svnel oba eni Weba kacobriobis momavl is saki TxiSi.

imis gamo, rom adami anis dani Snul eba RmerTTan
misi mimgavsebaa, adami anmac Tavisi momaval i amisda
mixedvit unda ganagos. mxol od am pirobi T el odeba
mas keTil i momaval i, vinaidan RmerTi mxol od am
SemTxvevaSi mi ani Webs mas amgvar momaval s.

adami anis momaval i aucil ebel ia ganvixil oT
ara mar to amqveyniuri, sikvdil amdel i momavl is,

aramed imqveyniuri, sikvdil is Semdgomi momavl is kuTxiTac, vinaidan mxol od amgvარი mdgomareoba iqneba sruli da, maSasadame, damakmayofil ebeli. adamiანი, marTlac unda fiqrobdes da iRwodes ara mxol od amqveyniuri, aramed, ufro metic, - imqveyniuri momavl isaTvis. mTavari swored meorea. orive kavSirSia erTmaneTTan. imqveyniuri momavali amqveynad mZaddeba, amitom miT ufro saWiroa adamiანის yovel mxrivi Zal isxmeva saukeTeso momavl is mosapovebl ad, yovel ive es ki imi sTvis, rom adamiანი gadarCes, xorciel adac da sul ieradac.

11. Tval saCino masala TemisaTvis `adamiანის probl emა~

adamiანის sakiTxis adgili fil osofiaSi

adamiანის sakiTxi fil osofiis
umniSvnel ovanesi, central uri sakiTxi a RvTis
sakiTxis gverdiT.

adamiანის, adamiანური ინდივიდისა და პიროვნების ცნებათა Tanafardoba

adamiანის ცნება zogadia, adamiანური
ინდივიდისა – gansakuTrebul i, პიროვნისა –
erTeul i: adamiანი esaa adamiანი saerTod,
adamiანური ინდივიდი – cal keul i adamiანი, xolo
პიროვნება – gamorCeul i, cal keul i adamiანი.

adamiანის ცნება (variantebi)

1. adamiანის RvTis xatad da msgavsad Seqmnil i
amqveyniuri Tavisufali arsebaa
2. adamiანი Tavisufali amqveyniuri qmnil ebaa.
3. adamiანი gonieri kacia. Homo sapiens-ია.
4. adamiანი gonieri sul ier-xorciel i arsebaa.
5. adamiანი mcire sofel ia didSi anda didi
sofel i – mcireSi

**adamianis adgil i yofierebaSi
(variantebi)**

1. adamiani umaRI esi amqveyniuri arsebaa

2. adamiani umaRI esi xorciel i arsebaa

3. adamiani yovel i arsis gamaerTianebeIa TavSi
TavSi: masSi aris RvTaebrivic, angel ozuric, sakuTriv
adami anuric, cxovel uric, mcnareul ic, mineral uric

4. adamiani qveyni s meufea gansxvavebi T RvTi sagan,
romel ic zecisa da qveyni s meufea.

**adamianis struqtura
(mxareebi)**

1. natural uri (bunebrivi) da
2. social uri (sazogadoebrivi).

- 1.real uri (xorciel i) da
- 2.ideal uri (sul ieri).

- 1.real uri (xorciel i)
- 2.fsiqikuri (mSvinvieri)
- 3.pnevmaturi (sul ieri)

**adamianis warmoSobis
safexurebi**

1. sul ieri da 2. xorciel i.
j er warmoiSva sul ieri, xol o Semdeg –
xorciel i kaci.

**adamianis ganviTarebis
maxasiaTebi ebi**

1. j erovneba (imgvari mdgomareoba, rogoric unda
iyos).
2. uj eroba (imgvari mdgomareoba, rogoric ar
unda iyos).

1. cal mxrioba
2. mraval mxrioba
3. yovel mxrioba

1. mTI ianoba
2. nawil obrioba

1. harmoni ul oba
2. disharmoni ul oba.

adamianis daniSnul eba

adamianis daniSnul ebaa emsgavsos RmerTs, adamianis daniSnul ebaa SeerTos RmerTs.

adamianis igiveoba da ucxoeba

adamianis igiveoba misi imgvari mdgomareoba, romel ic Seesabameba mis arsebas, xolo adamianis ucxoeba – imgvari, romel ic ar Seesabameba mis arsebas.

`sakuTrivi~ da `ucxo~ adamianSi

adamiani, romel ic sakuTari arsebis msgavsi cxovrebi Tcxovrobs da adamiani, romel ic sakuTari arsebis gan gansxvavebul i cxovrebi Tcxovrobs.

III. civil izacia, kul tura, adamiani

1. civil izaciisa da kul turis mniSvneloba adamianisaTvis

civil izaciisa da kul turis sakiTxi fil osofiuri anTropol ogiis erT-erTi aqtualuri da probl emuri sakiTxia imdenad, ramdenadac erTic da meorec adamianis interesebs emsaxureba. da marTI ac, civil izaciisa da kul turis daniSnul eba abasxva kidev ra unda iyos. amastan aqtualuria da probl emuri igical -cal kec da erTadac, vinaidan aqtualuria da probl emuri cal ke civil izaciis sakiTxic, cal ke kul turis sakiTxic, xolo erTad ki – civil izaciisa da kul turis mimarTebis sakiTxi.

is, rom civil izaciisa da kul turis sakiTxi aqtualuri da probl emuria, iqidanac cans, TurasaSi Sroebis winaSe imyofeba Tanamedrove kacobrioba civil izaciisa da kul turis mdgomareobis mxriv. da marTI ac, Tanamedrove civil izaciac da kul turac imyofeba krizisi. arasodes ise ar gauc-

xoebul a sazogadoeba, e.i. ise ar daSorebia sazoga-
doeba mTel i Tavisi civil izaci iTa da kul tur iT
sakuTar arsebas, rogorc swored amJamad. da rac
ufro Rrmavdeba da farTovdeba msofl io civil i-
zaci isa da kul turis krizisi, miT ufro aqtual ur
da probl emur xasiaTs iZens igi, e.i. miT ufro
saWirboroto da rTul i xdeba am krizisis daZl evac.

xol o riTi gamoixateba Tanamedrove civil iza-
ci isa da kul turis krizisi? maTi dehumanizebiT
anu gankacobrivebiT. ufro zustad, antihumani ze biT
anu kacTwinaaRmdogobriobiT. marTI ac, aba riTRa
unda Sefasdes, riTRa unda gai zomos civil izaci isa
da kul turis progresul oba Tu regresul oba, maTi
normal uroba (j erovneba) Tu aranormal uroba (ara-
j erovneba), Tu ara swored imiT, ramdenad emsaxureba
an ewinaaRmdegeba igi adami anis keTil dReobas,
ami tomac civil izaci isa da kul turis siavkargis
aravi Tari sxva kri teriumi (sazomi), Tu ara swored
adami anis siavkarge, misi j erovneba Tu uj eroba, arc
arsebobs. es aucil ebel i faqtoria civil izaci isa
da kul turis siavkargis kri teriumi sa, magram arasak-
marisi. ki dev erTi aucil ebel i faqtoria am kri teriu-
mi sa isaa, mi vyavarT Tu ara maT RmerTisaken, mokl ed,
es aris civil izaci isa da kul turis RvTaebrioba-
araRvTaebriobis kri teriumi. da, Tu, marTI ac, civi-
l izaci asa da kul turas RvTisken mi vyavarT, maSin

sasargebl oni arian isini da Tu ara, maSin -
usargebl oni.

ase rom, sabol ood civil izaci isa da kul turisa
sargebl i anobis, sikeTis sazomi a maTi 1) RvTaebrioba
da 2) adami anuroba, ufro zustad ki is, Tu ramdenad
mi hyavs adami anis maT RvTisaken. mxol od am SemTxve-
vaSi civil izaci ac da kul turac progresul ia,
vinai dan mxol od aseT SemTxvevaSi ar arian isini
gaucxoebul ni, e.i. mokl ebul ni TavianT WeSmari t
bunebas, TavianT WeSmari t dani Snul ebas.

zemoaRni Snul i dan gamomdinare, swored imaSi
gamoixateba civil izaci isa da kul turis sakiTxis
aqtual uroba da probl emuroba, rom igi exeba Tana-
medroveobis im rTul ad gadasawyvet amocanas, rom-
l is wi naSec dgas kacobrioba da roml is gadawyvetac
arsebi Tad gadawyvetda adami anis bed-i Rbal s, vinai dan
civil izaci isa da kul turis mizanic swored isaa,
adami ani sabol ood SeaerTos RmerTs. maSasadame, igi
- es civil izaci a da kul tura TeizmiT da humanizmiT,
RvTisa da kacis siyarul iT unda iyos gamsWval ul i.

aseTia civil izaci isa da kul turis sakiTxis
mniSvnel oba abstraqtul ad (ganyenebul ad).

xol o rac Seexeba mis mniSvnel obas konkretu-
l ad, igi mdgomareobs imaSi, rom civil izaci a da
kul tura mowodebul ia daakmayofil os adami anis

Sesabamisad material uri da ideal uri moTxovni-
l ebani, maSasadame, civil izaciasa da kul turas
adami anisaTvis sisxl xorceul i mniSvnel oba aqvs.
civil izacia da kul tura adami anis moTxovni l ebaTa
dakmayofil ebas emsaxureba, mi uxedavad imi sa, raoden
damaxinj ebul ic ar unda iyos Tavades moTxovni l e-
bani c da maTi dakmayofil ebis saSual ebani c, amitomac,
arsebiTi mniSvnel oba eniWeba imas, WeSmarit civil i-
zaciasa da kul turasTan gvaqvs saqme Tu ara, vinaidan
swored aseT SemTxvevaSi Seasrul eben isini Taviant
WeSmarit daniSnul ebasac – daakmayofil on adami anis
WeSmariti xorciel i da sul ieri moTxovni l ebani.

amrigad, civil izaciisa da kul turis sakiTxis
mniSvnel oba konkretul ad imaSi gamoixateba, rom
igi exeba adami anis WeSmariti xorciel i da sul ieri
moTxovni l ebebis dakmayofil ebis sakiTxs.

2. civil izaciisa da kul turis mraval - mniSvnel ovneba

civil izaciisa da kul turis cnebebi mraval i
mniSvnel obi T moixmareba, amitom maTi urTierTda-
moki debul ebis sakiTxic sxvadasxva mniSvnel obi T
sxvadasxva saxes mi iRebs. Cven civil izaciisa da kul -
turis sakiTxis garCevisas civil izaciis cnebas vxma-
robT adami anis xorciel i moTxovni l ebebis dakmayo-

fil ebis saTvis gankuTvni l i sazogadoebrivi miRweve-
bis azriT, xol o kul turas – misi sul ieri moTxovni-
l ebebis dakmayofil ebis saTvis gankuTvni l i sazogado-
ebrivi miRwevebis azriT.

civil izaciisa da kul turis cnebani Tav-Tavi-
anti ufarToesi gagebiT faraven erTmaneTs. am
gagebiT civil izaciac da kul turac gul isxmobs
sazogadoebas mTel i Tavisi miRwevebi T. amastan es
miRwevebi momcvel i iqneboda sazogadoebis rogorc
xorciel i, ise sul ieri avl a-didebisa, ese igi am
SemTxvevaSi rogorc civil izaciis, ise kul turis
qveS unda gvegul isxma rogorc xorciel i, ise sul i-
eri civil izaciac, ise xorciel i da sul ieri kul -
turac. aseT SemTxvevaSi civil izaciaca da kul tu-
rac tol mniSvnel ovani cnebebi iqneboda.

magram aris SemTxvevebi, rodesac es cnebebi
aratol mniSvnel ovnadac moixmareba da am dros xan
erTs eniWeba farTo mniSvnel oba, xan meores – viwro,
xan ki, piriqiT, meores ufro farTo mniSvnel oba,
pirvel s – ufro viwro. aseT SemTxvevaSi an kul tura
ganxil eba civil izaciis nawil ad, da, anda, piriqiT,
civil izacia – kul turis nawil ad.

dabol os, arsebobs iseTi SemTxvevebic, roca civi-
l izaciisa da kul turis cnebani sxvadasxva mniSvne-
l obi T moixmareba.

civil izaciisa da kul turis cnebaTagan ufarToesi mniSvnel obiT ufro kul turis cneba moi xmareba, vidre civil izaciisa, xolo am SemTxvevaSi kul turis cnebaSi moi xmareba yovel ive dadebiTica da uaryofiTic, rac ki Seqmnil ia sazogadoebis mier gansxvavebiT naturisagan (bunebisagan), rac moicavs yovel ive bunebrivs. mokled, kul turis ufarToesi gagebiT es iqneboda sazogadoeba mTel iTavis Semadgenl obiT, mocul obiT.

magram arsebobs kul turis ufro viwro gagebac, roml is Tanaxmadac kul tura gul isxmobs sazogadoebis mxol od dadebiT miRwevebs, amjerad igi sazogadoebriv Rirebul ebaTa erTobl ioba iqneboda.

xolo kul turis kidev ufro viwro gagebisas igi moazrebul i iqneba rogorc sazogadoebis dadebiTi miRwevebi ama Tu im sferoSi. kul turis amgvari viwro gageba gvaqvs Cvenc mocemul Temaze msjel obisas.

rac Seexeba civil izaciis cnebas, ufarToesi gagebiT, igi sazogadoebis miRwevebs gul isxmobs mTlianad, xolo ufro viwro gagebiT – sazogadoebis miRwevebs misi mxol od real uri moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebis kuTxiT. civil izaciis amgvari viwro gageba gvaqvs Cvenc mocemul Temaze msjel obisas.

3. civil izaciisa da adamianis problema

civil izaciis cneba mraval i mniSvnel obiT moi xmareba xol me.

ufarToesi mniSvnel obiT civil izacia gul isxmobs sazogadoebis saerTo warmatebul obas, mis dawinaurebas, mis miRwevebs rogorc material uri, ise ideal uri xaziT. civil izacia am azriT, sxvagvarad, esaa sazogadoeba mTel iTavis miRwevebiT. am SemTxvevaSi civil izebul i sazogadoeba dawinaurebul i, mowinave sazogadoebaa gansxvavebiT aracivil izebul i, maSasadame, dauwinaurebul i, CamorCenil i sazogadoebisa.

ase rom, civil izacia ufarToesi mniSvnel obiT sazogadoebis saerTo warmatebas, saerTo dawinaurebas, saerTo miRwevebs ni Snavs.

civil izacia, misi am uzogadesi ganmar tebi dan gamomdinare, mxol od da mxol od sazogadoebrivi (social uri) movl enaa, vinaidan igi mxol od adami anTa Semoqmedebis nayofs warmoadgens.

civil izaciis amgvári, uzogadesi gagebisas igi gagebul ia rogorc dadebiTi, ise uaryofiTi sazogadoebrivi miRwevebis erTobl ioba bunebisagan sazogadoebis sul ufro da ufro daSorebis kuTxiT. Tumca SeiZl eba civil izacia gagebul iqnas rogorc sazogadoebis mxol od dadebiTi miRwevebis erTobl ioba. civil izebul i sazogadoeba maSin iqneboda sazogadoebis miRwevebi misi mxol od dadebiTi mimarTul ebiT, aracivil izebul i sazogadoeba ki, aqedan gamomdinare, - maTi uaryofiTi mimarTul ebiT. civil izebul obisa da aracivil izebul obis sazomi amjerad iqneba is, Turamdenad sasargebl oa Sesabamis sazogadoebaTanayofni adamiანი სათვის ეროვნების კუთხით. civil izaciis amgvári gagebami si sxva, ufro viwro gageba iqneboda.

magram civil izaciis amgvári ori gagebisagan gansxvavebiT SesaZl ebel ia arsebobdes civil izaciis ki dev erTi viwro gageba, roml is Tanaxmadac civil izacia sazogadoebis miRwevebia, monapovaria misi bunebrivi moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebis xaziT. da civil izaciis swored amgvári mniSvnel obiT vxmarobT mas civil izaciisa da kul turis Sepiris-pirebisas.

civil izaciis amgvar, mesame gagebas erTgvári upiratesobac ki aqvs wina orTan SedarebiT Tavisi konkretul obiT, gul isxmobs ra winaswar civil iza-

ciis rogorc erT, ise meore gagebas garkveul i el ementebiT pl ius aRematebara maT Tavisi SinaarsiT: civil izacia rogorc adamiანი ბუნებრივი მოთხოვნილ ებების დაკმაყოფილ ების sazogadoebriv saSual ebaTa erTobl ioba, gul isxmobs, j er erTi, sazogadoebis miRwevebs mTI ianad (material ursac da ideal ursac), meorec, mis miRwevebs dadebiTi mimarTul ebiTac da, garda amisa, - ufro metsac, am miRwevebs, kerZod, adamiანი ბუნებრივი მოთხოვნილ ებების დაკმაყოფილ ების xaziT.

termini `civil izacia- momdinareobs l aTinuri si tyvi sagan `civil is-, rac qarTul ad `samoqal aqos-, saxel mwi foebriv- ni Snavs. es ki imaze migviTiT ebs, rom `civil izacia Tavisi warmoSobiT imTaviTve dakavSirebul ia samoqal aqo, saxel mwi foebriv cxovrebasTan: civil izacia arsebiTad, marTI ac, sazogadoebis samoqal aqo, saxel mwi foebrivi mowyobis nayofia; yovel ive, rac Seqmnil ia sazogadoebis mier mTel i Tavisi istoriis manZil ze arsebiTad, marTI ac, civil izaciis, anu sazogadoebis samoqal aqo, saxel - mwi foebrivi cxovrebis nayofia.

civil izacia ar aris erTgvárovani. es imas ni Snavs, rom igi diferencirebul ia, e.i. danawevrebul ia, dayofil ia sxvadasxvagvarad. erTiani, nivel irebul i (gaTanabrebul i) civil izacia arc arsebobs, igi sxvadasxva drosa da sxvadasxva adgil as sxva-

dasxva saxes Rebul obs. ase, magal iTad, arsebobs winaantikuri, medieval uri, renesansul i, burJuaziul i, social isturi civil izaciebi, anda arsebobs e.w. `l okal uri~ civil izaciebi, ase magal iTad, aRmosav-l uri da dasavl uri civil izaciebi, evropul i, aziuri, afrikul i da a.S. civil izaciebi, anda ki dev, arsebobs, magal iTad, qarTul i, Cinuri, berZnul i, induri, tibeturi Tu sxva civil izaciebi. ase rom, arsebobs e.w. erovnul i civil izaciebic.

magram miuxedavad civil izaciisa am Wrel i mraval gvarovnebi sa, arsebobs agreTve erTiani, gl oba-l uri civil izaciac. es aris saerTo-sakacobrio civil izacia, romel ic, ra Tqma unda, arc gamoricxavs kerZo-sakacobrio civil izaciebis arsebobas, iseve rogorc zogadi ar gamoricxavs erTeul s. zogadi civil izacia swored kerZo civil izaciebSi hpovebs adgil s.

civil izaciis diferencireba, misi mraval fero-veba sazogadoebrivi progresis maCvenebl ia. rac ufro ganviTarebul ia civil izacia, miT ufro diferencirebul ia igi. civil izaciaTa nivel ireba, maT Soris sxvaobis waSl a mavne tendenci aa, vinaidan igi aferxebs progress. Tumca arc civil izaciaTa erTmaneTisagan izol irebac varga, vinaidan esec aferxebs progress, aRaribebs ra ama Tu im civil izacias. civil izaciaTa kavSiri istoriis erT-erTi

mamoZravebel i Zal aa, vinaidan igi amdidrebs sazogadoebis cxovrebas.

civil izaciac aris da civil izaciac. igi SeiZl eba dadebiTi mimarTul ebiTac ganviTardes da uaryofiTi mimarTul ebiTac. ase rom, civil izaciis mimarTul ebis, misi xasiaTis sakiTxs udi desi mniSvneloba eniWeba. man xom SeiZl eba sargebl obac da zianic moutanos kacobriobas. marTal ia, civil izacia normal ur pirobebSi dadebiTi movl enaa, magram man SeiZl eba aranormal ur pirobebSi araswori mimarTul ebac hpovos. swored am ormimarTul ebianobis gamoa civil izaciis sakiTxi arsebiTad probl emuri. da marTl ac, civil izaciis avkargianobis sakiTxi fil osofiis erT-erTi sadavo sakiTxi a. am sakiTxis garSemo mTel i rigi Teoriebi – arsebobs, Tumca ZiriTadad mainc sami mimarTul ebaa gamokveTil i. erTi mimarTul ebis Tanaxmad, civil izacia pozituri movl enaa, meore mimarTul ebis Tanaxmad – negatiuri, xol o mesame mimarTul ebis Tanaxmad – pozituri ca da negatiuric, imisda mi xedvi T, adami anis j erovnebis sasargebl od Tu sazi anod funqcionirebs igi.

aRniSnul mimarTul ebaTagan gansakuTrebiT sayuradReboa meore Tval sazrisi, roml is Tanaxmadac civil izaci am uaryofiTi (negatiuri) rol i Seasru- l a historiaSi (kacobriobis cxovrebaSi). am Tval saz-

risis fuZemdebel ia frangi fil osofosi Jan-Jak ruso (1712-1778), roml is Tanaxmadac civil izaciam swored cudi nayofi gamoiRo istoriaSi imiT, rom man sazogadoeba daaSora bunebas, pirvel yofil uSual o damokidebul ebas masTan. amis gamo man wamoayena gaxmaurebul i mowodeba `ukan bunebisaken-, rac civil izaciis mimarTul ebis radikal ur (mkveTr) Semobrunebas moiTxovs bunebisaken.

rusoTi dawyebul i civil izaciis aRniSnul ma Teoriam sul ufro da ufro ganviTareba hpova. es mimarTul eba Tanamedrove fil osofiis erT-erTi mniSvnel ovani mimarTul ebaa da igi nawil obriv sworicaa, Tumca nawil obriv – arasworic. sworia igi imdenad, ramdenadac sworad aRniSnavs civil izaciis uaryofiT Sedegebs sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi, magram arasworia imdenad, ramdenadac uaryofiTad miicnevs civil izacias saerTod.

magram civil izacia sinamdvil eSi moicavs orive – rogorc dadebiT, ise uaryofiT tendenciebsac. normal ur pirobebSi civil izacia pozitiuri movlena iqneboda, amitom saWiroa civil izaciis Cayeneba adamianis samsaxurSi. es ki damokidebul ia Tavad adamianze, sazogadoebaze da ara civil izaciaze. civil izacia SeiZl eba ganviTardes adamianis sasargebl odac da sazianodac. ase rom, Tavad civil izacia arafersuaSi. yovel ive damokidebu-

l ia adamianze, imaze, Tu rogor warmarTavs igi mis ganviTarebas.

civil izacias didi rol i eniWeba kacobriobis istoriaSi: yovel ive, rac Seqmnil ia adamianis mier sazogadoebis bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebis xaziT, civil izaciis nayofia, kul turasTan SedarebiT mas meoradi mniSvnel oba aqvs, magram civil izacia kul turasTan erTad sazogadoebrivi cxovrebis aucil ebel i faqtoria. uamisod sazogadoebis araTu ganviTareba, aramed arsebobac ki SeuZl ebel ia, vinai dan misi meSveobiT xdeba swored adamianis sasicocxlo (vitalur) moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba.

marTalia, civil izaciis rol i adamianis cxovrebaSi arc mTI ad umniSvnel oa, magram – arc mTI ad ganmsazRvrel i, vinai dan sazogadoebis moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebiT rodia gansazRvruli. amitom miuRebel ia civil izaciis rol is gazviadebac, rogorc es xdeba gansakuTrebiT Tanamedrove epoqaSi, e.w. komfortis pirobebSi.

Tanamedrove komforti zogSi qmnis il uzias adamianis cxovrebaSi misi rol is gadametWarbebul i Sefasebisas, magram eg aris Sedegi gaucxoebili, e.w. damaxinjebul i Sexedul ebisa, vinai dan rogor SeiZl eba mTavari adamianis cxovrebaSi iyos komforti,

roca masSi ufro metia ganuzoml ad – Tavad pirovneba misi. gana komforti Tavad adami anisaTvis ar iqmneba? yovel SemTxvevaSi es ase unda iyos. aq ki saWi roa zomiereba, radgan zedmeti araferi da maT Soris komfortic ar varga, raTa aman ar daarRvios adami anis sul ier da xorciel mxareTa harmonia. da marTI ac, gana komforts adami ani Tavisi bednierebisatvis ar qmnis? sxvanairad mas aba raRa azri eqneboda? zedmetobis SemTxvevaSi ki igi, piriqiT, adami anis ubedurebis wyaro gaxdeboda, rac dauSvebel ia normal ur pirobebSi.

amrigad, civil izaciis miRvevaTa mniSvel obis arc daknibeba da arc gazviadeba ar SeiZl eba. xol o sazomi civil izaciis roli marTebuli, zomierigagebisa esaa adami anTan mimarTebiT misi rogorc saSual ebis ganxil va. am mimarTebiT igi aris im saSual ebaTa erTobl ioba, romelic emsaxureba adami anis bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa damokidebul ebis mi zans. aqedan gamomdinare ki, yovel ive, rac ar arRvevs, scil deba misi am moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebis zomier (arc metsa da arc nakl eb) fargl ebs, ra Tqma unda, miuRebel ia.

civil izaciis struqtura rTul ia da igi sxvasxva safexurisagan Sedgeba. upirvel es yovl isa masSi SeiZl eba gamoiyos civil izaciis erTi, ufro dabal i sfero, romelic mimarTul ia adami anis e.w.

vital ur (sasicocxl o) moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebisaken da, garda amisa, masSi SeiZl eba gamoiyos agreTve meore, ufro maRal i sfero, romelic mimarTul ia ukve adami anis vital ur (sasicocxl o) moTxovnil ebebze aRmatebul sxva moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebisaken. xol o am sferoTa ganmasxvavebel ia xorciel isa da sul ieris sxvasxva Tanafarodba civil izaciis am or sferoSi. kerZod, civil izaciis pirveli, dabal i sfero ufro xorciel ia da nakl ebad sul ieri, vidre meore, maRal i sfero civil izaciisa, romelic nakl ebad xorciel ia da ufro sul ieri, vidre pirveli.

saerTod unda aRiniSnos, rom civil izacias ori pl ani (ganaseri) gaaCnia – xorciel i da sul ieri; civil izacia arc mar to real uri warmonaqmnia, arc mar to – ideal uri. es ase romaa, im martivi ambavidanac cans, rom, roca adami ani Tavisi bunebriv moTxovnil ebebs ikmayofil ebs, igi, ra Tqma unda, real ur moTxovnil ebebs ikmayofil ebs, magram igi maT garkveul ideal ur doneze ikmayofil ebs.

ase rom, civil izaciis maRal dones gansazRvra vs misi swored sul ieri pl ani da ara xorciel i, mTavari is rodia, Tu ra da ra bunebriv moTxovnil ebebs vikmayofil ebT, aramed is, Tu rogor vikmayofil ebT maT. am mxriv ki tons (el fers) swored sul ieri da ara xorciel i iZl eva. da marTI ac, civil izacia

did ramed arc ki eRi reboda, Tu igi mar to xorciel i mxarisagan iqneboda Semdgari, vinaidan rac ufro `gamsWval ul ia- civil izacia maRal i, sul ier i ideal ebiT, miT ufro amaRI ebul ia igi. sxva, ufro maRal i kriteriumi civil izaci isa garda misi maRa- l i sul ierebisa, arc arsebobs, umetes Rirebul ebas civil izacias sul iereba aniWebs da ara xorciel eba.

sul ierebis primats xorciel ebaze civil izaci is SigniT imdenad didi mni Svel oba aniWeba, rom igia civil izaci is umTavresi Rirsebac.

Tanamedrove civil izaci is yvel aze mwave probl ema misi gaucxoebaa, civil izaci is gaucxoeba Tu damaxinj eba civil izaci is WeSmariti daniSnul e- bi dan gadaxvevas, misi WeSmariti bunebis sxvadqcevas moaswavebs. es gaucxoeba – civil izaci is gaucxoeba misi imgvari mdgomareobaa, romel ic mimarTul ia adami anis WeSmariti, e.i. j erovani bunebrivi moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebis sawinaarmdegod. Tavad ki adami anis j erovan bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba gul isxmobs aRniSnul i xaziT adami anis WeSmariti mi znisa Tu mi znebis WeSmariti saSual ebiTve Tu saSual ebebiTve mi Rvevas.

ase rom, civil izaci is gaucxoeba misi gaucxo- ebaa, rogorc mi znis, ise saSual ebis kuTxiTac, e.i. aq ga-ucxo-ebul ia rogorc mizani (Tu mi znebi), ise saSual ebac (saSual ebani c); aq damaxinj ebul ia erTic

da meorec. am mxriv, Tanamedrove civil izacia imdenad daSorda bevr rameSi normal ur (wesier, j erovan) mdgomareobas, rom mas garkveul wil ad mainc crucivi- l izacia SeiZl eba vuwodoT.

cru civil izacia saSiSia obieqturadac (Tavis- Tavadac, sagnobrivadac) da subieqturadac (adami anis Tval Taxedvi Tac), obieqturad imdenad, ramdenadac adami anis Segnebis miuxedavad mimarTul ia misi sakuTari bunebis winaarmdeg, subieqturad ki imdenad, ramdenadac adami anis Seugnebl obisa gamo miCneul ia WeSmarit civil izaci ad, ase rom, mimarTul ia ki dev ufro uaresad adami anis sakuTari bunebi save winaarm- deg. marTl ac, erTia gaucxoeba da meore misi Seugnebl oba, rac ufro uaresia pirvel ze, vinaidan ormagi gaucxoebaa, gaucxoebis gaucxoebaa. maSasadame, aqedan gamomdinare, civil izaciaSi normal uri situaci is (j erovani mdgomareobis) mi saRwevad saWiroa masSi gaucxoebis, j er erTi, Segnebis sa da, mere ki, Tavad am gaucxoebis moxsna.

marTalia, mTel i Tanamedrove civil izacia rodia gaucxoebul i, aramed masSi aris normal uri mxarec, vinaidan es ase rom ar yofil iyo, sazogadoba saerTod arsebobs Sewyvetda, magram imdenad didia masSi gaucxoebis wil i, rom es did saSiSroebas uqm- nis mTel kacobriobas, ris gamoc Tanamedrove epoqi s umniSvel ovanesi amocana civil izaci is xaziT aris

misi swored adami ani saken mobruneba, Rirseul i adami anuri mi znebi Ta da saSual ebebi T, es iqnebi da civil izaci is gahumanureba, rac misi umaRI esi mi zania.

civil izacia normal ur pirobebSi, rogorSi ac igi unda iyos, sazogadoebrivi progresis mni Svel ovani faqtoria, sazogadoebis mni Svel ovani mamozravebel i Zal aa, vinaidan civil izaci is mi Rwevebi aCqarebs sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebas, xel s uwyobs mis winsvl as, da rac ufro ganvi Tarebul ia civil izacia, mi T ufro ganvi Tarebul ia sazogadoebac mTI ianad. gansakuTrebi T ki es iTqm is teqniki ur civil izaciaze, romel ic civil izaci is mZI avri stimul ia.

teqnikiurma civil izacia m iseT ganvi Tarebas mi aRwia, rom igi Sei Wra civil izaci isa da kul turis Ti Tqm is yvel a kuTxe-kunWul Si. aman Tavis mxriv warmoSva teqniki s rol is araswori, gadametWarbebul i gagebac ki – sazogadoebaSi teqniki s Ti Tqosda gadamwyveti rol is Taobaze. marTI ac, didia teqniki s rol i Tanamedrove cxovrebaSi, magram mainc araganmsazRvrel i, vinaidan mainc adamiania misi batonpatroni (ra Tqma unda, normal ur situaciaSi). teqniki s xom, j er-erTi, Tavad adami ani qmni s da, meorec, Tavadve adami ani ganagebs,. sxva saki Txia is, rom teqniki ac, Tavis mxriv, fardobi Ti damouki debl obi T xasiaTdeba da Tavadac garkveul , Tanac didi

zegavl enas axdens adami anze. sxva saki Txia agreTve isic, rom SesaZI oa teqnika gamovides adami ani s kontrol idanac ki da igi Tavad gabatondes adami anze. es aranormal uri (araj erovani) mdgomareobaa da igi e.w. teqniki uri gaucxoebis Sedegia, rac, Tavis mxriv, agreTve Sedegia Tavad adami ani s gaucxoebisa.

ase rom, sabol ood ganmsazRvrel i adami ani sa da teqniki s damoki debul ebaSi mainc adami ani a. maszea damoki debul i teqniki uri civil izaci is bedi Rbal ic. mTavaria, adami anma sworad warmarTos igi, ese igi sakuTari WeSmariti da ara yal bi bunebrivi moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebisaken warmarTos teqniki uri civil izaci is procesi, cru moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebisaken ki ar mimarTos sazogadoebriv-teqniki uri mi Rwevebi, aramed saxel dobr swori moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebisaken. amasTan cru-teqniki ur saSual ebebs ki ar mimarTos adami ani s WeSmarit teqniki ur moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebis gzaze, aramed saxl dobr swor teqniki ur saSual ebebs.

mokl ed, teqniki uri civil izaci is saSual ebani teqniki uri civil izaci is miznis Rirsebas unda Seeferebodes, amasTan mi zanic da saSual ebac aq, orive j erovani unda iyos.

imisaTvis, rom teqniki uri civil izacia, da saerTodac, civil izacia, j erovani, WeSmariti civil izacia iyos, saWiroa, aucil ebel ia ara mxol od is, rom igi

mi znad i saxavdes adami ani s interesebs, aramed ufro metic, sabol ood, mi znad i saxavdes RmerTs, civil izaciis Sedegebi ar unda ewinaaRmdegebodes arc adami ans da arc RmerTs, civil izaciis nayofi RvTis-Tvisac saTno unda iyos da kaci sTvisac sxva SemTxvevaSi, cru civil izacia gveqneboda da ara WeSmari ti.

ase rom, RvTiuroba da adami anuroba esaa civil izaciis, agreTve kul turis j erovnebis kriteriumi.

civil izacia or dones moicavs – real ursa da ideal urs, anu xorciel sa da sul iers. maSasadame, arsebobs rogorc material uri, real uri, ise ideal uri civil izaci ac, saqme isaa, rom Cveul ebriv civil izaciaSi gul isxmoben xol me sazogadoebis mxol od material ur mi Rwevebs, TiTqosda adami ani s bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa rogorc material ur moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba Sesabamisad sazogadoebis mxol od material uri mi Rwevebis saSual ebiT iyos SesaZI ebel i maSin, rodesac sinamdvil eSi maTi dakmayofil eba sazogadoebis ideal uri mi Rwevebis saSual ebiTac SeiZI eba ganxorciel des. amasTan, ufro metic, adami ani s bunebriv moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebaSi upiratesi rol i unda mi eniWos civil izaciis swored ideal ur mxares, vidre material urs, vinda adami ani rogorc bunebrivi arseba moTxovnil ebebs ikmayofil ebs mainc met-nakl ebad ideal ur doneze, da marTI ac, gana adami ani meti

araa bunebrivze? igi xom social uri arseba caa. bunebrivia, misi bunebrivi moTxovnil ebani rogorc material urni ideal urobiTaa Seferil i; adami ani s bunebrivi moTxovnil ebani, marTI ac, vinda material uri rodia, aramed swored ideal izebul -material uri, e.i. gasul ierebul -nivTier i, am iTac gansxvavdeba adami ani cxovel isagan.

imis gamo, rom sul ieri (ideal uri) ufro maRI adgas xorciel ze (material urze), bunebrivia, rac ufro `ideal izebul ia- (gasul ierebul ia) civil izacia, miT ufro maRal ia igi, miT ufro amaRI ebul ia igi, xol o rac ufro maRal ia civil izacia, miT ufro amaRI ebul ia igi, miT ufro amaRI ebs, miT ufro aRamaRI ebs igi adami ans ara mar to xorciel ad, aramed sul ieradac. civil izaciis mizanic xom adami ani s amaRI ebaa, sul ieradac da xorciel adac RvTaebriobis gzaze.

4. kul turisa da adami ani s probl ema

kul tura sazogadoebis erT-erTi sferoa civil izaciis sferos gverdiT. igi, iseve rogorc civil izacia social uri warmonaqmnia, es imas niSnavs, rom kul turac civil izaci asaviT adami ani s moRvaweobis Sedegia, igi adami ani s mi eraa Seqmni l i.

kul tura civil izaciaze aRmatebul i sferoa (movl enaTa wrea) sazogadoebisa, vinaidan mi znad isaxavs adami ani social ur moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebas, maSin, rodesac civil izacia – mis material ur moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebas. xol o adami ani social uri moTxovnil ebani, ra Tqma unda, ufro maRI a dgas mis natural ur (bunebri v) moTxovnil ebebze, ris gamoc pirvel Ta dakmayofil ebasac upiratesi mniSvnel oba eniWeba, vidre meoreTa dakmayofil ebas, adami ani umTavresad xom swored social uri arsebaa da ara natural uri arseba. esaa misi arsebac. aqedan gamomdinare, kul turac imdenad maRI a dgas civil izaciaze Tavisi mniSvnel obi T, ramdenadac maRI a dgas adami ani rogorc social uri arseba adami anze rogorc natural ur arsebaze.

kul turis cneba uamravi mniSvnel obi T ixmareba.

kul tura ufarToesi mniSvnel obi T niSnavs yovel ives, rac ki ram adami ans Seuqmnia bunebis gan gansxvavebi T. am mniSvnel obi T kul turaa yvel aferi, rac araa natura, e.i. mTel i sazogadoebis miRwevebi. termini `kul turac- mis am mniSvnel obasTanaa dakavSirebul i.

`kul tura- I aTinuri si tyvaa da `damuSavebas- niSnavs. kerZod, masSi mi wis damuSaveba igul isxmeboda da xazi esmeboda adami ani s mier bunebis damatebi T raime Rirebul ebis Seqmnas.

kul tura ufarToesi gagebi T, maSasadame, mTel i sazogadoebis miRwevebi a, Tavad sazogadoebaa, soci umi a mTI i anad bunebis gan gansxvavebi T. kul tura am SemTxvevaSi upirispirdeba naturas, kul turul i -- natural urs.

kul tura ufro viwro gagebi T gagebul ia rogorc sazogadoebis dadebi T Rirebul ebaTa erTobl i oba, sazogadoebis dadebi Ti Rirebul ebani, sazogadoebis dadebi Ti miRwevebi; kul tura amgvari gagebisas normatiul i (j erovani) mniSvnel obi T, e.i. j erarsis, Rirebul ebis kuTxiTaa ganxil ul i. am SemTxvevaSi kul turaSi Seva sazogadoebis mxol od iseTi miRwevebi, rogorc ebis ini unda yofil iyo swored.

kul tura sxva, ufri viwro gagebi T warmoadgens yovel ives, rac mimarTul ia adami ani social uri moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebisaken. am mniSvnel obi T igi gul isxmobs sazogadoebis miRwevebs mxol od aRniSnul i mimarTul ebi T, Tanac normal ur situacia- Si; igi gul isxmobs, ra Tqma unda, sazogadoebis mxol od dadebi T miRwevebs adami ani s sazogadoebri v moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil ebis xazi T.

kul tura ki dev sxva, agreTve viwro gagebi T moicavs sazogadoebis erT gansakuTrebul sferos – sul ier sferos, anda mis met-nakl eb nawil s.

kul tura sxva ki dev, ufro viwro gagebi T niSnavs yofa-qcevis, zrdil obis wesebis erTobl i obas.

dabol os, kul tura erTi mni Svel obi T ewodeba garkveul mcnareebis rigs, maT e.w. sasofl o-sameur-neo kul turebs uwodeben. isini adami anis mier gaSenebul mcnareebs war moadgenen.

kul turis yvel a aRni Snul i gegmi sTvis saer Toa is, rom yovel i maTgani gul isxmobs kul turis Sedegebis srul yofis dones, srul yofis xarisxs.

kul tura Cvens SemTxvevaSi gagebul ia rogorc sazogadoebis im miRwevaTa sfero (wre), romel Ta mi zani caa adami anis social uri (sazogadoebrivi) moTxovni l ebebis dakmayofil eba.

kul tura ori, urTierTsapir ispi ro mimarTul e-biT – dadebiTi (pozitiuri) da uaryofiTi (negatiuri) mimarTul ebiTac SeiZl eba ganviTardes. es damokidebul ia sazogadoebaze, adami anze, rogorc kul turis subieqtze (Semoqmedze).

Cveul ebriv kul tura dadebiTi mimarTul ebiT viTardeba, am SemTxvevaSi kul tura dadebiT Rirebul ebaTa erTobl i obas qmnis.

Rirebul eba isaa, rasac mni Svel oba aqvs, kul turul i Rirebul ebani kul turis faseul obania, romel - Tac normatiul i mni Svel oba aqvs, e.i. normis mni Svel oba aqvs.

Rirebul ebiT mxares kul turaSi imdenad didi mni Svel oba aqvs, rom xSirad kul tura gagebul ia rogorc swored Rirebul ebaTa erTobl i oba, da marT-

I ac, WeSmariti kul tura xom swored Rirebul ebaTa sfero unda iyos da ara antiRirebul ebebis a. sxva mxriv, mas, marTl ac, ra fasi eqneboda, da es swored asec unda iyos.

magram kul tura xSirad sawi naaRmdego xasiaTs atarebs. kerZod, igi Rirebul ebiT xasiaTs kargavs, piriqiT, antiRirebul ebiT xasiaTs iZens. am dros kul tura sakuTari gagebiT mis sawi naaRmdegoSi – antikul turaSi gadadis, antikul tura ki, ra Tqma unda, antiRirebul ebania, Rirebul ebaTa gadagvarebaa, damaxinj ebaa, crukul turaa, moCvenebiTi kul turaa.

Tanamedrove sazogadoeba kul turis Rrma kriziss anu kul turis ganviTarebis gzaze Rrma Seferxebas ganicdis. saqme exeba kriziss adami anis WeSmariti (j erovani) kul turul i moTxovni l ebebis dakmayofil ebis gzaze. gaucxoebul , aranormal ur sazogadoebaSi adami anis social uri moTxovni l ebanic da maTi dakmayofil ebis saSual ebanic gaucxoebul ia, e.i. gadagvarebul ia, damaxinj ebul ia, ris gamoc iqmneba il uzia kul turisa, sinamdvil eSi ki saqme ukul turobasTan gvaqvs.

sazogadoebis normal uri ganviTareba gul isxmobs mis ganviTarebas swored kul turis mimarTul e-biT. Rirebul ebaTa gareSe ki kul tura ver Sei qmneba. ase rom, kul turac im Rirebul ebaTa erTobl i obaa, romel Ta meSveobi Tac xorciel deba adami anis soci a-

I ur moTxovniI eBaTa dakmayofiI eBa. swored amgvar Rirebul eBaTa Seqmnas gul isxmobs ki dec sazogadoebis normal uri (wesieri) ganviTareba.

kul tura sazogadoebis rTul i sferoa. igi mraVal mxared iyofa, Tanac sxvadasxva aspeqtiT.

kul tura erTi aspeqtiT, kerZod iyofa materiaI ur da sul ier kul turad. material uri kul tura nivTier Rirebul eBaTa erTobl iobaa, sul ieri – araniVTieri Rirebul eBaTa erTobl ioba.

kul tura sxva aspeqtiT kerZod iyofa fizikur kul turad, Sromis kul turad, yofaqcevis kul turad, metyvel ebis kul turad da uamrav sxva saxis kul turad. eseni kul turis viwro sferoebi, misi ase vTqvaT, dargebia.

kul tura istoriul i movl enaa, es imas niSnavs, rom igi epoqebis da (dro-JamTa) mixedviT icvl eBa. ase rom, arsebobs, magal iTad, winaantikuri, antikuri (Tavisi periodebiT), feodal uri (Tavisi periodebiT), burJuaziul i (Tavisi periodebiT), social isturi kul tura.

yvel a am dros sxvadasxva kul tura aqvs imi tom, roim sxvadasxva moTxovniI eBaTa erTobl ioba gaaCnia. marTI ac, sxvadasxvaa sxvadasxva epoqis adami anTa moTxovniI ebani, vinaidan gansxvavebul ia sxvadasxva epoqis adami anic.

magram sxvadasxvaa ara mxol od sxvadasxva epoqis adami anTa moTxovniI ebani, aramed maTi dakmayofiI ebis saSual ebani c, vinaidan sxvadasxvaa sxvadasxva epoqis donec adami anis moTxovniI eBaTa dakmayofiI ebis saSual eBaTa mxrivac.

kul tura sxvadasxvaa ara mar to droSi, aramed sivrceSic. kerZod, arsebobs e.w. I okal uri (adgiI obrivi) kul turebi imisda mixedviT, Tu ra masStabis sivrcezea I aparaki. ase, magal iTad, arsebobs aRmosavl uri, dasavl uri da maT Soris gardamavl i kul turebi; arsebobs evropul i, aziuri, afrikul i da sxva kul turebi; arsebobs agreTve sxva, ufro viwro I okal uri kul turebic.

kul tura erovnul i (nacional uri) fenomenia (movl enaa). yovel ers Tavisi kul tura gaaCnia. uerovno kul tura ar arsebobs da arc SeiZI eBa arsebobdes. iseve rogorc eris gauqmeba SeuZI ebel ia, SeuZI ebel ia agreTve erovnul i kul turis mospobac, vinaidan erovnul i kul turis mospoba eris mospobas moaswaVebs, xol o eris mospoba saerTod xal xis, sazogadoebis mospobas.

kul tura ara mar to erovnul i fenomenia, aramed internacional uric. es imas niSnavs, rom kul turaTa Soris ara mxol od nacional uri gansxvavebaa, aramed internacional uri msgavsebac, erTobac. marTI ac, arsebobs raRac zogaderovnul ic da ara mxol od

kerZo erovnul i, oRond zogaderovnul i uerovno rodia, zeerovnul i rodia. zogaderovnul i igive erovnul ia, oRond saerTo erovnul i, anu is, rac saerToa erovnul kul turaTa Soris. ase rom, e.w. saerTo sakacobrio kul tura es aris kerZo erovnul kul turaTa erTobl ioba da ara maTgan gancal kevebul i kul tura. es kul tura anu saerTaSoriso kul tura erovnul kul turaTa meSveobiT arsebobs da maT gareSe SeuZI ebel icaa arsebobdes, vinaidan zogaderovnul i kul tura, marTI ac, rogor iarsebebda kerZoerovnul i kul turebis gareSe, zogadi aq xom erovnul isagan gancal kevebiT ar arsebobs. zogaderovnul i anu saerTo sakacobrio kul tura xom ama Tu im erovnul i kul turis saxiT, masSi da misiT arsebobs.

erovnul i kul tura kul turis umniSvnel ovanesi nawil ia, vinaidan igi Tavis TavSi moicavs kul turis yvel a mxares; ar arsebobs kul turis arcerTi momenti, nacional ur kul turas rom ar axasiaTebdes. erovnul i kul tura kul turis yovel moments amTl ianebs, erovnul i kul tura, Tu ase SeiZI eba iTqvas, kondensirebul i kul turaa.

erovnul kul turaTa Soris kavSiria. am kavSirs ganviTareba sWirdeba, vinaidan es amdidrebs mas. marTI ac, Caketil i kul tura ufro Raribia, Ria-ufro mdi dari.

magram erovnul kul turaTa urTierTobac zomis fargl ebs ar unda scil debodes, raTa arcerTi maTgani ar daziandes, kerZod, arcerTma maTganma ar gadasZI ios, ar waSal os meore. erovnul i kul turis asimil acia (gaTqvefa) yovl ad gaumarTI ebel ia, vinaidan igi mimarTul ia erovnul i mraval fero-nebis wi naaRmdeg da, maSasadame, saerTo sakacobrio kul turis wi naaRmdeg, vinaidan saerTo sakacobrio kul tura es swored mraval fero-nebaa erovnul i kul turebisa, xol o rac ufro mraval fero- vania saerTo sakacobrio kul tura, gana miT ufro mdi dari ar iqneba igic?

garda imisa, rom kul tura erovnul ia (nacional uria), igi kl asobrivi caa. es imas ni Snavs, rom sxvadasxva did sazogadoebriv j gufs (social ur kl ass) Tav-Tavisi kul tura aqvs. da marTI ac, adami nis ama Tu im social uri kl asisadmi (social uri j gufi- sadmi) kuTvnil eba ar SeiZI eba zegavl enas ar axden- des kul turaze, vinaidan sxvadasxvaa sxvadasxva kl asis rogorc social uri (sazogadoebrivi) moiT- xovnil ebani, ise maTi dakmayofil ebis saSual ebani c. sxvadasxva social uri j gufi sxvadasxvanai rad ikmayofil ebs Tav-TavianT kul turul moTxovnil e- bebs.

magram kul turaTa Soris kl asobrivi sxvaoba rodi gamoricxavs saerTo kl asobrivi kul turasac,

vinaidan ase rom ar iyos, maSin kl asTa Soris `xidi Catydeboda-. ase rom, saerTo kl asobrivi kul tura kl asTa Soris Tanxmobi sa da saerTod social uri harmoni is (sazogadoebrivi Tanxmobi s) pi robaa.

kul tura SeiZl eba iyos progresul ic da reaqciul ic, regresul ic, imisda mixedviT, xel s uwyobs Tu uSl is igi sazogadoebis ganviTarebas, normal uria, ra Tqma unda, progresul i kul tura, romel ic xel s uwyobs sazogadoebis winsavl as da ara reaqciul i, regresul i kul tura, romel ic xel s uSl is mis winsvl as.

magram probl ema isaa, Tu rogoria sazogadoebis winsvl a-ukusvl is, e.i. progresisa da regresis kriteriumi. am mxriv ki fil osofiaSi mraval i Tval sazrisia gamokveTil i, magram sabol oo kriteriumi kul turis progresul obisa mainc mdgomareobs imaSi, Tu ramdenad xel s uwyobs igi sazogadoebis aRmasvlas adami anurisa da RvTaebrivis gzaze.

ase rom, kul turis progresul oba gul isxmobs ara yovel gvar winsvl as kul turisas saerTod, aramed winsvl as missas adami anisaTvis sasargebl o da RvTisaTvis saTno gziT, da Tu marTI ac, kul turas sazogadoeba ar mi hyavs swored aRni Snul i mimarTul ebi T, maSin raRa fasi eqneboda mas, ra dani Snul ebas aRasrul ebda is? rac ami s sawi naaRmdegoa, is reaqciul i caa da amdenad mi uRebel ic. reaqciul i kul tura,

ase rom, normal uri (j erovani) mdgomareobi dan gamomdinare, arcaa namdvil i kul tura.

kul tura uamravi sferosagan (movl enaTa wrisagan), el ementisagan (nawil isagan) Sedgeba. zogs meti mniSvel oba aqvs da zogs – nakl ebi, magram, yovel SemTxvevaSi arsebobs maTi, e.i. kul turis el ementTa ierarqia (Tanmimdevroba). am ierarqias gansazRvravs kul turis ama Tu im sferos, ama Tu im el ementis met-nakl ebi Rirebul eba. da am Rirebul ebaTa ierarqiaSi upirvel esi mniSvel oba eniWeba rel igias, vinaidan igi akavSirebs kacs RmerTTan. Tavad si tyva `rel igiac- amaze metyvel ebs. igi xom kacs da RmerTs Soris codviT dacemis Sedegad gawvyvetil i kavSiris xel axl a aRdgenas gul isxmobs. yvel aze maRal i kul tura swored isaa, romel ic uSual od RmerTTan akavSirebs codviT dacemul kacs.

rel igiur el ements (sarwmunoebiT nawil s) rom umTavresi adgil i uWiravs kul turis struqturaSi, es Tavad termin `kul turis- erTgvar etimol ogiur interpretaciaSi ac Cans. am interpretaci iT `kul tura- `kul tidan- momdinareobs, xol o `kul til aTinuri sityvaa da igi `Tayvaniscemas- niSnavs. igul isxmeba swored rel igiuri Tayvaniscema. ase rom, kul tura am mosazrebiT rel igiuri warmoSobisaa, igi Tavidan rel igiuri siwmindeTa TayvaniscemasTan iyo dakavSirebul i. rel igiur siwmindeebTan ziareba

iyo, marTI ac, kacobriobis pirvel adi kul tura. yovel gvari sxva kul tura misgan iRebs safuZvel s da misi Semdgomi ganviTarebaa.

amgvarad, rel igiuri kul tura saerTod kul turis sul i da gul ia. Tu kul tura rel igiuri ar aris, maSin igi Tavisi saukeTeso gagebiT arcaa kul tura, vinai dan raRaa igi kul tura, Tu mas kaci, marTI ac, RmerTTan ar mi hyavs? adami anis bedni ereba xom RvTaebri vze gadis, vinai dan adami ani rel atiuri (fardobiTi), e.i. nakl ovani arsebaa, xol o rel atiuri (fardobiTi), da maSasadame, nakl ovani arseba absol uturTan (upirobosTan), e.i. unakl osTan ziarebis gareSe, ra Tqma unda, ver hpovebs srul bedni erebas, adami ani Tavad, RvTaebri vTan, uzenaesTan, absol uturTan kavSiris gareSe ver daafuZnebs da ver aaSenebs kul turas, vinai dan aseT kul turas absol uturi da, maSasadame, myari dasayrdenica da orientirebic ar eqneboda.

5. civil izaciisa da kul turis Tanafardoba adamianis cxovrebaSi

civil izaciaca da kul turac sazogadoebis aucil ebel i da mniSvnel ovani mxareebia.

civil izaciisa da kul turis Tanafardoba maT urTierTdamoki debul ebas gul isx mobs, urTierTda-

moki debul eba ki – maT kavSirs saerTod da kerZod adgil sam kavSirsSi.

civil izaciaca da kul tura kavSirsia erTmaneT-Tan. amasTan, es kavSiri aucil ebel ia da ara SemTxveviTi. es gamowweul ia imiT, rom aucil ebel ia Tavad kavSiri adami anis bunebriv da sazogadoebriv, natural ur da social ur moTxovnil ebaTa Soris, iseve rogorc adami anis bunebriv da sazogadoebriv mxareebis Soris, xol o civil izaciaca da kul turac xom is miRwevebia, rac adami ans aqvs misi bunebrivi da sazogadoebrivi moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofil ebis mimarTul ebiT.

iseve rogorc ar arsebobs adami anis bunebrivi mxare misi sazogadoebrivi mxarisa da, piriqiT, sazogadoebrivi mxare – bunebrivi mxaris gareSe, aseve ar arsebobs misi bunebrivi da sazogadoebrivi moTxovnil ebanic erTimeoris gareSe imi tom, rom adami ani ganuyofel i biosocial uri arsebaa; igi arc mxol od bunebrivi arsebaa da arc mxol od sazogadoebrivi, aramed erTdroul ad erTica da meorec; adami ani bunebis wevricaa erTdroul ad, da sazogadoebisac.

magram imis gamo, rom adami ani sazogadoebrivi arseba ufroa, vidre bunebrivi, gamomdinare aqedan, kul turac ufro mniSvnel ovani sferoa sazogadobisa, vidre civil izaciaca, vinai dan pirvel i adami anis swored sazogadoebrivi moTxovnil ebebis dakmayofi-

l ebis sferoa, xol o meore – misi bunebrivi moTxov-
nil ebebis dakmayofil ebisa.

ase rom, ramdenadac ufro mniSvnel ovania
adamiანი social uri mxare mis natural ur mxareze,
miT ufro, bunebrivia, mniSvnel ovania agreTve kul -
turac civil izaciaze, rac ufro aRmatebul ia erTi
meoreze, miT ufro bunebrivia, aRmatebul ia kul turac
civil izaciaze.

mokl ed, kul tura Rirebul ebaTa ufro maRal i
sferoa, vidre civil izacia.

kul tura da civil izacia Rmad gamsWval avS
erTmaneTsi se, rom erTi arc arsebobs meoris gareSe.
miRwevebi erT sferoSi xel s uwyobs miRwevebs meore
sferoSi, ra Tqma unda, normal ur situaciaSi
(j erovan mdgomareobaSi). amasTan civil izacia es
bazisia (safuZvel ia) kul turisa, kul tura ki -
zednaSeni civil izaciisa. adamiანი erTsac unda
eziaros da meoresac, igi civil uric unda iyos da
kul turul ic. civil uroba da kul turul obac
orive sazogadoebis, adamiანი ganviTarebis erTgvari
kriteriumebia (sazomebia), aracivil uroba da
ukul turoba ki, piriqiT, - maTi ganviTarebl obisa.

civil izacia da kul tura sazogadoebis, adami-
ნი progressis (winsvl is, aRmasvl is, aRmavl obis) met-
naki ebikriteriumebia, kul tura – meti, civil izacia
ki – naklebi. TiToeul i cal -cal ke aucil ebel i,

xol o erTad sakmarisi pirobebia sazogadoebis,
adamiანი aRmaval i ganviTarebisa. isini erT mTI ia-
nobas qmნიან civil izaciaze kul turis upiratesobiT.
ase rom, civil izacia kul turas unda eqvemdebare-
bodes, kul tura ki gansazRvravdes civil izacias.
winaaRmdag SemTxvevaSi dairRveoda normal uri
(j erovani) Tanafardoba kul turasa da civil izacias
Soris.

aseTia j erovani Tanafardoba civil izaciisa
da kul turisa adamiანი cxovrebaSi.

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